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#### K-Meter

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Implementation of a K-System meter according to Bob Katz' specifications

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# FLAC-compressed wave file (96 kHz, 24 bit, stereo)

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Please verify correctness of K-System meter values programmatically. In "RMS mode", make sure that peak and average readouts match for sine waves.

Please notice that K-System meter readings may deviate from the true value at very low frequencies (fluctuations due to meter ballistics and audio chunk size) and very high frequencies (aliasing in the wave file).

00:00 - 00:03 silence

00:03 - 01:03 sine sweep (10 Hz to 48 kHz, -4.00 dB FS peak, logarithmic)

[check peak and average meter, see below]
[check peak meter for RMS filter cutoff @21 kHz]

01:03 - 01:06 silence

00:57

01:06 - 01:26 sine sweep (20 kHz to 24 kHz, -4.00 dB FS peak, linear)

[check peak and average meter, see below]

01:11 [check peak meter for RMS filter cutoff @21 kHz]

01:26 - 01:29 silence

01:29 - 01:49 triangular sweep (20 Hz to 20 kHz, -4.00 dB FS peak, logarithmic)

[check peak and average meter, see below]

01:49 - 01:52 silence

01:52 - 02:12 square sweep (20 Hz to 20 kHz, -4.00 dB FS peak, logarithmic)

[check peak and average meter, see below]

02:12 - 02:15 silence

### **Validation settings**

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File: rms\_sweeps.flac

Host SR: 96 000 Hz

Channel: RMS: All, ITU-R: 1
Display: [x] Peak meter level

[x] Average meter level
[ ] Maximum peak level
[ ] Stereo meter value
[ ] Phase correlation

## RMS correction of K-System meter (sine wave, -4.00 dB FS peak)

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```
RMS = A / sqrt(2)

RMS / A = sqrt(2) = +3.01 dB

+3.01 dB + (-4.00 dB) = -0.99 dB

K-20 = 20.00 dB + (-0.99 dB) = 19.01 dB

K-14 = 14.00 dB + (-0.99 dB) = 13.01 dB

K-12 = 12.00 dB + (-0.99 dB) = 11.01 dB

Norm = 0.00 dB + (-0.99 dB) = -0.99 dB
```

### Sine wave (-4.00 dB FS peak)

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RMS = A / 
$$sqrt(2)$$
  
A / RMS =  $1/sqrt(2)$  = -3.01 dB

K-20 = 19.01 dB + (-3.01 dB) = 16.00 dB K-14 = 13.01 dB + (-3.01 dB) = 10.00 dB K-12 = 11.01 dB + (-3.01 dB) = 8.00 dBNorm = -0.99 dB + (-3.01 dB) = -4.00 dB

### Triangular or sawtooth wave (-4.00 dB FS peak)

```
RMS = A / sqrt(3)

A / RMS = 1/sqrt(3) = -4.77 dB

K-20 = 19.01 dB + (-4.77 dB) = 14.24 dB

K-14 = 13.01 dB + (-4.77 dB) = 8.24 dB

K-12 = 11.01 dB + (-4.77 dB) = 6.24 dB

Norm = -0.99 dB + (-4.77 dB) = -5.76 dB
```

### Square wave (-4.00 dB FS peak)

RMS = A

```
A / RMS = 1 = 0.00 dB

K-20 = 19.01 dB + (0.00 dB) = 19.01 dB

K-14 = 13.01 dB + (0.00 dB) = 13.01 dB

K-12 = 11.01 dB + (0.00 dB) = 11.01 dB
```

Norm = -0.99 dB + (0.00 dB) = -0.99 dB