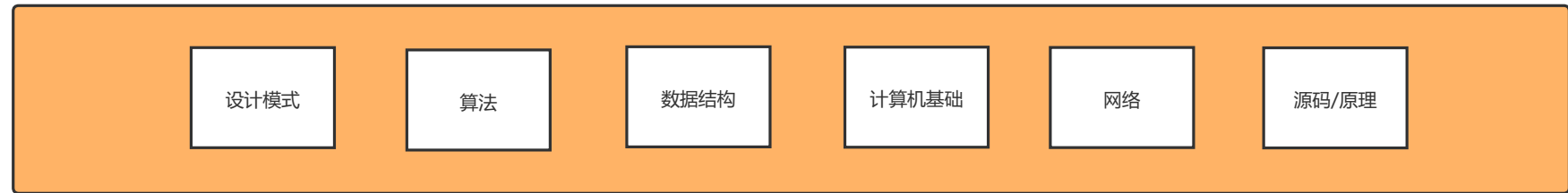


内功



软实力

