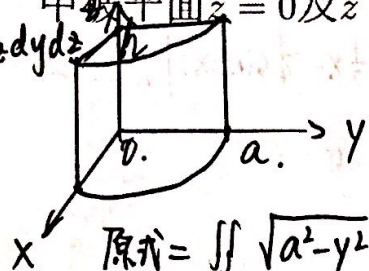


7. 计算下列对坐标的曲面积分:

(1) $\iint_{\Sigma} x dy dz + z dx dy$, 其中 Σ 是圆柱面 $x^2 + y^2 = a^2$ ($a > 0$) 在第一卦限中被平面 $z = 0$ 及 $z = h$ ($h > 0$) 所截出部分曲面块的前侧.

$$dx dy = -x z dy dz$$

$$= 0$$

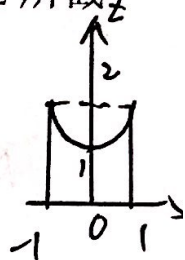
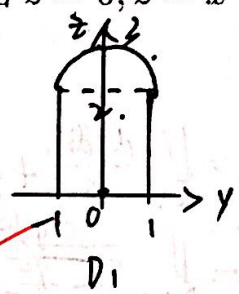
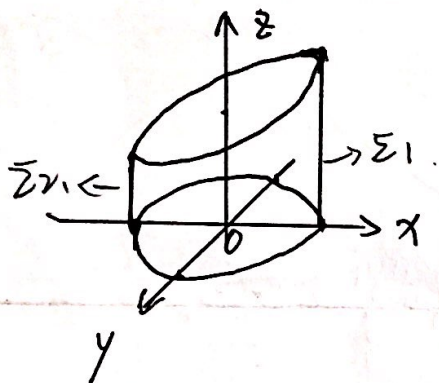


$$\text{原式} = \iint_{\Sigma} \sqrt{a^2 - y^2} dy dz + 0.$$

$$= \int_0^a \sqrt{a^2 - y^2} dy \int_0^h dz = \frac{1}{4} \pi a^2 h.$$

(2) $\iint_{\Sigma} x dy dz$, 其中 Σ 是圆柱面 $x^2 + y^2 = 1$ 被平面 $z = 0, z = x + 2$ 所截下的部分, 取外侧.

$$x = \pm \sqrt{1 - y^2}.$$



$$= \int_{-1}^1 \sqrt{1 - y^2} dy \int_0^{\sqrt{1 - y^2} + 2} dz$$

$$+ \int_{-1}^1 \sqrt{1 - y^2} dy \int_0^{2 - \sqrt{1 - y^2}} dz$$

$$= \int_{-1}^1 4\sqrt{1 - y^2} dy$$

$$= 8 \int_0^1 \sqrt{1 - y^2} dy$$

$$= 8 \cdot \frac{1}{4} \pi = 2\pi$$

$$\iint_{\Sigma} x dy dz$$

$$= \iint_{\Sigma_1} x dy dz + \iint_{\Sigma_2} x dy dz$$

$$= \iint_{D_1} \sqrt{1 - y^2} dy dz - \iint_{D_2} (-\sqrt{1 - y^2}) dy dz$$

(3) $\iint_{\Sigma} (x^2 + y^2 + z^2) \sqrt{x^2 + y^2} dx dy$, 其中 Σ 下半球面 $z = -\sqrt{1 - x^2 - y^2}$ 的下侧.

$$\text{原式} = - \iint_{D_{xy}} 1 \cdot \sqrt{x^2 + y^2} dx dy$$

$$= - \int_0^{2\pi} d\theta \int_0^1 r^2 dr$$

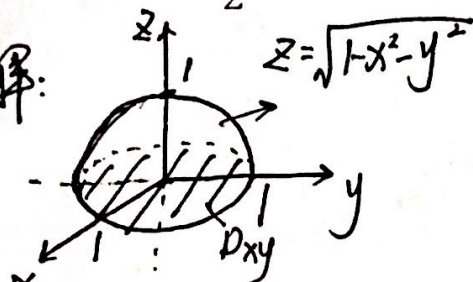
$$= - 2\pi \cdot \frac{1}{3}$$

$$= - \frac{2}{3} \pi$$



(4) $\iint_{\Sigma} yzdzdx + 2dxdy$, 其中 Σ 是球面 $x^2 + y^2 + z^2 = 1$, $z \geq 0$ 的外侧.

解:



$$P=0, Q=y^2, R=2$$

$$\frac{\partial z}{\partial x} = -\frac{x}{\sqrt{1-x^2-y^2}}, \quad \frac{\partial z}{\partial y} = -\frac{y}{\sqrt{1-x^2-y^2}}$$

$$\therefore \text{原积分} = \iint_{D_{xy}} (-0 \cdot \frac{\partial z}{\partial x} - y^2 \cdot \frac{\partial z}{\partial y} + 2) dx dy$$

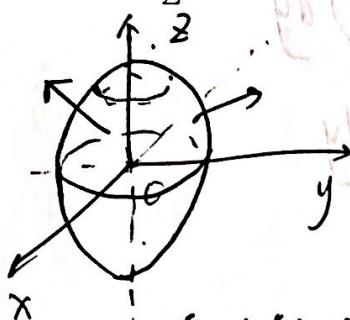
$$= \iint_{D_{xy}} (y^2 + 2) dx dy = \int_0^{2\pi} d\theta \int_0^1 r^2 \sin \theta \cdot r dr$$

$$+ 2 \iint_{D_{xy}} dx dy$$

$$= \frac{\pi}{4} + 2\pi = \frac{9}{4}\pi.$$

(5) $\iint_{\Sigma} \frac{dydz}{x}$, 其中 Σ 是椭球面 $x^2 + \frac{y^2}{4} + \frac{z^2}{9} = 1$ 的外侧.

解:



$\therefore \Sigma$ 关于 y 轴、 z 轴、 x 轴均对称

x 轴均对称

$$\therefore \iint_{\Sigma} \frac{dydz}{x} = 2 \iint_{\Sigma} \frac{dydz}{x} = 4 \times 3\pi \int_0^2 dy$$

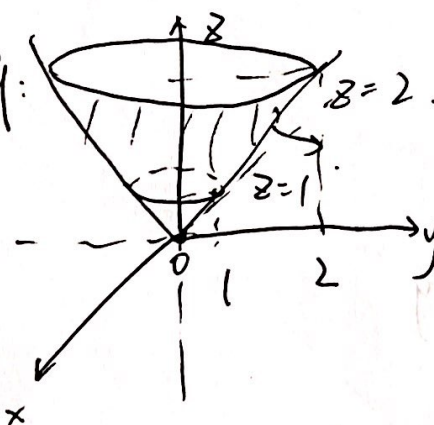
$$= 2 \iint_{D_{yz}} \frac{1}{\sqrt{1 - \frac{y^2}{4} - \frac{z^2}{9}}} dy dz$$

$$= 24\pi.$$

$$= 2 \int_{-2}^2 dy \int_{-\sqrt{9 - \frac{9}{4}y^2}}^{\sqrt{9 - \frac{9}{4}y^2}} \frac{6 dz}{\sqrt{36 - 9y^2 - 4z^2}}$$

(6) $\iint_{\Sigma} ydydz - xdzdx + z^2dxdy$, 其中 Σ 是锥面 $z = \sqrt{x^2 + y^2}$ 被 $z = 1, z = 2$ 所截部分的外侧.

解:



$$\therefore \text{原积分} = \iint_{\Sigma} \left(\frac{-y^2}{\sqrt{x^2+y^2}} + \frac{x^2}{\sqrt{x^2+y^2}} + x^2 + y^2 \right) dx dy$$

$$= - \iint_D (x^2 + y^2) dx dy$$

$$= - \int_0^{2\pi} d\theta \int_0^2 \rho^3 d\rho$$

$$= -\frac{15}{2}\pi.$$

$$\therefore z'_x = \frac{x}{\sqrt{x^2+y^2}}$$

$$z'_y = \frac{y}{\sqrt{x^2+y^2}}$$

