

8. 利用高斯公式计算曲面积分:

(1) $\oiint_{\Sigma} z dx dy$, 其中 Σ 是柱面 $x^2 + y^2 = a^2$ ($a > 0$) 和 $z = 0, z = 1$ 所围的外侧.

解:
$$\oiint_{\Sigma} z dx dy = \iiint_{\Omega} dx dy dz$$
$$= \pi a^2$$

(2) $\oiint_{\Sigma} xz dx dy + xy dy dz + yz dz dx$, 其中 Σ 为平面 $x + y + z = 1, x = 0, y = 0, z = 0$ 所围立体表面的外侧.

解: 原式
$$= \iiint_{\Omega} (x + y + z) dx dy dz$$
$$= 3 \int_0^1 dx \int_0^{1-x} dy \int_0^{1-x-y} x dz$$
$$= \frac{3}{2} \int_0^1 (x - 2x^2 + x^3) dx$$
$$= \frac{1}{8}$$

(3) $\iint_{\Sigma} dydz + ydzdx + 2zdx dy$, 其中 Σ 是圆锥面 $z = -\sqrt{x^2 + y^2}$ 被平面 $z = -1$ 所截下的有限部分曲面的上侧.

解: 补一面 $\Sigma_1: z = -1, x^2 + y^2 \leq 1$. 取下侧.

$$\iint_{\Sigma + \Sigma_1} dydz + ydzdx + 2zdx dy = \iiint_{\Omega} (0 + 0 + 2) dx dy dz = 2 \iiint_{\Omega} dV = 2 \cdot \frac{1}{3} \pi = \frac{2}{3} \pi$$

$$\iint_{\Sigma_1} dydz + ydzdx + 2zdx dy = - \left(2 \iint_{D_{xy}} dx dy \right) = -2\pi$$

$$\iint_{\Sigma} dydz + ydzdx + 2zdx dy = \left(\iint_{\Sigma + \Sigma_1} - \iint_{\Sigma_1} \right) dydz + ydzdx + 2zdx dy = \frac{2}{3} \pi - (-2\pi) = \frac{14}{3} \pi$$

(4) $\iint_{\Sigma} xdydz + ydzdx + zdx dy$, 其中 Σ 为下半球面 $z = -\sqrt{a^2 - x^2 - y^2}$ 的上侧.

解: 补一面 $\Sigma_1: x^2 + y^2 = a^2, z = 0$, 取下侧.

$$\text{则原式} = \iint_{\Sigma + \Sigma_1} xdydz + ydzdx + zdx dy - \iint_{\Sigma_1} xdydz + ydzdx + zdx dy$$

$$= - \iiint_{\Omega} (1 + 1 + 1) dV = -3 \iiint_{\Omega} dV$$

$$= -2\pi a^3$$

9. 求向量场 $\vec{u}(x, y, z) = xy^2 \vec{i} + ye^z \vec{j} + x \ln(1+z)^2 \vec{k}$ 在点 $P(1, 1, 0)$ 处的散度 $\text{div } \vec{u}$

解: $P = xy^2 \quad Q = ye^z \quad R = x \ln(1+z)^2$

$$\frac{\partial P}{\partial x} \Big|_{(1,1,0)} = 1$$

$$\frac{\partial Q}{\partial y} \Big|_{(1,1,0)} = 1$$

$$\frac{\partial R}{\partial z} \Big|_{(1,1,0)} = \frac{2x}{1+z} \Big|_{(1,1,0)} = 2$$

$$\therefore \text{div } \vec{u} = \frac{\partial P}{\partial x} + \frac{\partial Q}{\partial y} + \frac{\partial R}{\partial z} = 4$$