Use-Case Diagram

Ran Liao

May 23, 2019

Overview

A use case is a model of the interaction between external users of a software product (actors) and the software product itself. A use-case diagram is a set of use cases.

Actor

An actor is a member of the world outside the software product. A user of the system can play more than one role. Conversely, one actor can be a participant in multiple use cases. And an actor need not be a human being. Generalization of actors is supported and denoted by an open triangle points toward the more general case.

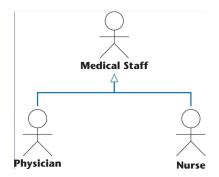


Figure 1: Generalization of Actors

Stereotypes

A stereotype in UML is a way of extending UML and the names of stereotypes appear between guillemets.

• «include»

In the «include» relationship, one use case is part of another use case.

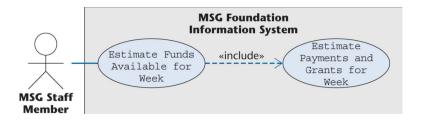


Figure 2: Include Stereotypes

$\bullet \ \ll extend \gg$

In the $\ll\!$ include $\!\gg\!$ relationship, one use case is a variation of the standard use case.

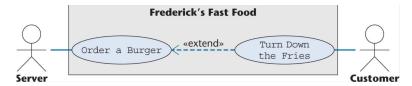


Figure 3: Extend Stereotypes