

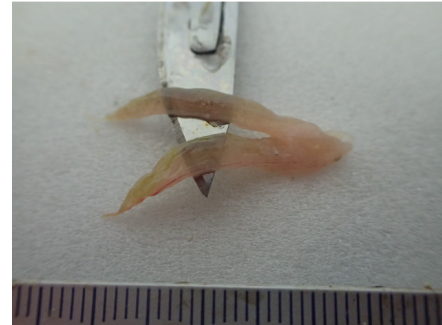
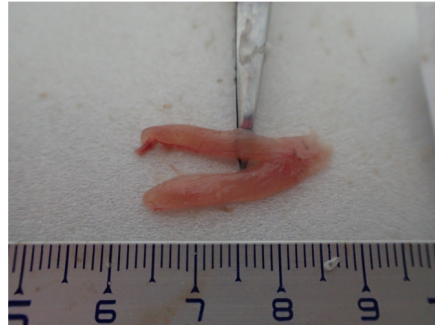
Grouper / *Epinephelinae* sp.



A - IMMATURE

TRANSPARENT TO
TRANSLUCID GONADS

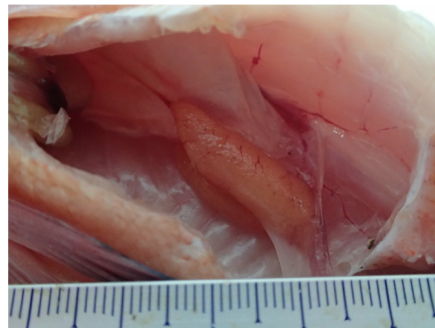
WITHOUT EGGS



B - DEVELOPING

non-hydrated eggs
SOMETIMES visible

OPAQUE GONADS



C - SPAWNING

AT LEAST 1 VISIBLE
HYDRATED EGG



D - REGRESSION/REGENERATION

FEW HYDRATED
EGGS STILL PRESENT
FLABBY GONADS AND
THICK INNER LAYER

General aspect
"stunted"



Grouper / *Epinephelinae* sp.

E - OMITTED SPAWNING

UNDETERMINABLE WITH THE NAKED EYE

F - ABNORMAL

NECROSIS,
SCLEROSIS OR
INTERSEX

Picture	Sex	Species	First maturity size
		Cephalopholis fulva	NA
		Epinephelus guttatus	NA
		Epinephelus striatus	NA

References/Photos :

ICES (WKASMSF 2018 & WKMATCH 2012),
IFREMER,

Quéro J-C. et Vayne J-J.2008. Les poissons de mer des pêches françaises : delachaux et niestlé, 304