Statistics 568 Bayesian Analysis

Spring 2021

## Homework 8

Due: Wed 03/24/21 @ 11:59pm rutgers.instructure.com/courses/120689

**Problem 1.** Problem 1 of Homework 7 revisited. Program parallel tempering for the Cauchy model posterior, with the same two data points, using inverse temperatures 1, 0.9, 0.8, ... and so on.

- Decide on a lowest inverse temperature, at which the "heated" proposal distribution is still proper.
- Run your parallel tempering algorithm for all temperatures from 1 to that lowest inverse temperature, at -0.1 increments. Perform the various convergence diagnostics introduced in class. Discuss whether things look satisfactory.
- Compare your posterior inference with those from the two methods you implemented in Homework 7, using overlaid histograms and densities, appropriately scaled.

## Problem 2. Simulate a fake dataset

$$y_i \stackrel{iid}{\sim} t_4(\mu, \sigma^2),$$

for  $i=1,\ldots,10$ , using  $\mu=1,\sigma^2=5$ . Then, forget about these true values, and implement the parameter expanded Gibbs sampler discussed in class to draw posterior inference for  $\mu$  and  $\sigma^2$  based on the simulated  $y_i$ 's. Display convergence diagnostics of your sampler, and discuss whether things appear satisfactory. Summarize your posterior inference for  $\mu$  and  $\sigma^2$ .