

***Game of Thrones***  
**Mortality and Survival Dataset**

**Data Dictionary**  
**Version 2.0**

**June 2019**

## Background

The *Game of Thrones* mortality and survival dataset (hereinafter “the dataset”) was created by Dr Reidar P. Lystad and Dr Benjamin T. Brown and used in the following original research article, which was published in the journal *Injury Epidemiology* in December 2018:

Lystad RP, Brown BT. “Death is certain, the time is not”: mortality and survival in *Game of Thrones*. *Injury Epidemiology* 2018; 5: 44.

The version of the dataset used in the original research article included data from *Game of Thrones* Seasons 1–7 only, whereas the present version of the dataset includes data from *Game of Thrones* Seasons 1–8.

The dataset comprises two separate datasets: (1) a character dataset and (2) an episode dataset. The character dataset contains 359 observations (i.e. characters) and 35 variables, including information about sociodemographics, exposures, and mortality. The episode dataset contains 73 observations (i.e. episodes) and 8 variables, including information about episode running time. Please note that the character dataset only includes “important” characters. As per the original research article:

*An important character was defined as any individual who fulfilled each of the following criteria: human; listed in either the opening or closing credits; appeared on screen during current events (i.e. excluding flashbacks); and was not already deceased when first appearing on screen. Additional non-credited characters were included if they interacted with another character in a way that was either crucial to the storyline or character development. Having a speaking role was not an essential requirement because some characters were unable to speak for medical reasons (e.g. acquired brain injury and non-elective glossectomy).*

## Version history

Version	Description of change	Date of change
1.0	First draft	12-JUN-2019
1.1	Episode dataset variables added	13-JUN-2019
1.2	Background section added	13-JUN-2019
2.0	Final version	13-JUN-2019

## Citation:

Lystad RP, Brown BT. *Game of Thrones* mortality and survival dataset [Dataset]. Figshare; 2019. Available from: <https://dx.doi.org/10.6084/m9.figshare.8259680>

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## Variables in *Game of Thrones* character dataset

<b><i>id</i></b>	
<b>Variable number:</b>	01
<b>Description:</b>	Unique three-digit character identification number
<b>Representation class:</b>	Identifier
<b>Data type:</b>	String

<b><i>name</i></b>	
<b>Variable number:</b>	02
<b>Description:</b>	Name of character
<b>Representation class:</b>	Identifier
<b>Data type:</b>	String

<b><i>sex</i></b>	
<b>Variable number:</b>	03
<b>Description:</b>	Sex of character
<b>Representation class:</b>	Code
<b>Data type:</b>	Number
<b>Values:</b>	1 = Male 2 = Female 9 = Unknown/Unclear

<b><i>religion</i></b>	
<b>Variable number:</b>	04
<b>Description:</b>	Religion of character at time of death/censoring
<b>Representation class:</b>	Code
<b>Data type:</b>	Number
<b>Values:</b>	1 = Great Stallion 2 = Lord of Light 3 = Faith of the Seven 4 = Old Gods 5 = Drowned God 6 = Many Faced God 7 = Other 9 = Unknown/Unclear

<b><i>occupation</i></b>	
<b>Variable number:</b>	05
<b>Description:</b>	Type of occupation of character at time of death/censoring
<b>Representation class:</b>	Code
<b>Data type:</b>	Number
<b>Values:</b>	1 = Silk collar 2 = Boiled leather collar 9 = Unknown/Unclear

<b><i>social_status</i></b>	
<b>Variable number:</b>	06
<b>Description:</b>	Social status of character at time of death/censoring
<b>Representation class:</b>	Code
<b>Data type:</b>	Number
<b>Values:</b>	1 = Highborn 2 = Lowborn 9 = Unknown/Unclear

<b><i>allegiance_last</i></b>	
<b>Variable number:</b>	07
<b>Description:</b>	Allegiance of character at time of death/censoring
<b>Representation class:</b>	Code
<b>Data type:</b>	Number
<b>Values:</b>	1 = Stark 2 = Targaryen 3 = Night's Watch 4 = Lannister 5 = Greyjoy 6 = Bolton 7 = Frey 8 = Other 9 = Unknown/Unclear

<b><i>allegiance_switched</i></b>	
<b>Variable number:</b>	08
<b>Description:</b>	Character switched allegiance during the show
<b>Representation class:</b>	Code
<b>Data type:</b>	Number
<b>Values:</b>	1 = No 2 = Yes 9 = Unknown/Unclear

<b><i>intro_season</i></b>	
<b>Variable number:</b>	09
<b>Description:</b>	Season number in which character first appeared
<b>Representation class:</b>	Text
<b>Data type:</b>	Number

<b><i>intro_episode</i></b>	
<b>Variable number:</b>	10
<b>Description:</b>	Episode number in which character first appeared
<b>Representation class:</b>	Text
<b>Data type:</b>	Number

<b><i>intro_time_sec</i></b>	
<b>Variable number:</b>	11
<b>Description:</b>	Cumulative net running time when character first appeared (seconds)
<b>Representation class:</b>	Time
<b>Data type:</b>	Time

<b><i>intro_time_hrs</i></b>	
<b>Variable number:</b>	12
<b>Description:</b>	Cumulative net running time when character first appeared (hours)
<b>Representation class:</b>	Time
<b>Data type:</b>	Time

<b><i>dth_flag</i></b>	
<b>Variable number:</b>	13
<b>Description:</b>	Flag to indicate whether character died
<b>Representation class:</b>	Code
<b>Data type:</b>	Number
<b>Values:</b>	0 = No 1 = Yes

<b><i>dth_season</i></b>	
<b>Variable number:</b>	14
<b>Description:</b>	Number of the season in which character died
<b>Representation class:</b>	Text
<b>Data type:</b>	Number
<b>Comment:</b>	Only applicable if [dth_flag]=1

<b><i>dth_episode</i></b>	
<b>Variable number:</b>	15
<b>Description:</b>	Number of the episode in which character died
<b>Representation class:</b>	Text
<b>Data type:</b>	Number
<b>Comment:</b>	Only applicable if [dth_flag]=1

<b><i>dth_time_sec</i></b>	
<b>Variable number:</b>	16
<b>Description:</b>	Cumulative net running time when character died (seconds)
<b>Representation class:</b>	Time
<b>Data type:</b>	Time
<b>Comment:</b>	Only applicable if [dth_flag]=1

<b><i>dth_time_hrs</i></b>	
<b>Variable number:</b>	17
<b>Description:</b>	Cumulative net running time when character died (hours)
<b>Representation class:</b>	Time
<b>Data type:</b>	Time
<b>Comment:</b>	Only applicable if [dth_flag]=1

<b><i>censor_time_sec</i></b>	
<b>Variable number:</b>	18
<b>Description:</b>	Cumulative net running time at censoring or death of character (seconds)
<b>Representation class:</b>	Time
<b>Data type:</b>	Time
<b>Comment:</b>	If [dth_flag]=0, then [censor_time_sec] equals the cumulative net running time (in seconds) of all episodes. If [dth_flag]=1, then [censor_time_sec] equals [dth_time_sec].



<b><i>sensor_time_hrs</i></b>	
<b>Variable number:</b>	19
<b>Description:</b>	Cumulative net running time at censoring or death of character (hours)
<b>Representation class:</b>	Time
<b>Data type:</b>	Time
<b>Comment:</b>	If [dth_flag]=0, then [sensor_time_hrs] equals the cumulative net running time (in hours) of all episodes. If [dth_flag]=1, then [sensor_time_hrs] equals [dth_time_hrs].

<b><i>exp_season</i></b>	
<b>Variable number:</b>	20
<b>Description:</b>	Number of seasons character survived
<b>Representation class:</b>	Count
<b>Data type:</b>	Number
<b>Comment:</b>	Calculated as follows: [exp_season] = [dth_season] – [intro_season] + 1

<b><i>exp_episode</i></b>	
<b>Variable number:</b>	21
<b>Description:</b>	Number of episodes character survived
<b>Representation class:</b>	Count
<b>Data type:</b>	Number
<b>Comment:</b>	Calculated as follows: [exp_episode] = [dth_episode] – [intro_episode] + 1

<b><i>exp_time_sec</i></b>	
<b>Variable number:</b>	22
<b>Description:</b>	Survival time of character (seconds)
<b>Representation class:</b>	Time
<b>Data type:</b>	Time
<b>Comment:</b>	Calculated as follows: [exp_time_sec] = [sensor_time_sec] – [intro_time_sec]

<b><i>exp_time_hrs</i></b>	
<b>Variable number:</b>	23
<b>Description:</b>	Survival time of character (hours)
<b>Representation class:</b>	Time
<b>Data type:</b>	Time
<b>Comment:</b>	Calculated as follows: [exp_time_hrs] = [sensor_time_hrs] – [intro_time_hrs]

<b><i>featured_episode_count</i></b>	
<b>Variable number:</b>	24
<b>Description:</b>	Number of episodes in which character appeared
<b>Representation class:</b>	Count
<b>Data type:</b>	Number
<b>Comment:</b>	Appearances as a corpse only are excluded.

<b><i>prominence</i></b>	
<b>Variable number:</b>	25
<b>Description:</b>	Metric for the prominence of character
<b>Representation class:</b>	Quantity
<b>Data type:</b>	Number
<b>Comment:</b>	The metric was calculated as follows: [prominence] = ([featured_episode_count] / [exp_episode]) * [exp_season]

<b><i>dth_description</i></b>	
<b>Variable number:</b>	26
<b>Description:</b>	Brief free-text description of death of character
<b>Representation class:</b>	Text
<b>Data type:</b>	String
<b>Comment:</b>	Only applicable if [dth_flag]=1

<b><i>icd10_dx_code</i></b>	
<b>Variable number:</b>	27
<b>Description:</b>	ICD-10 principal diagnosis category code
<b>Representation class:</b>	Code
<b>Data type:</b>	String
<b>Comment:</b>	Only applicable if [dth_flag]=1

<b><i>icd10_dx_text</i></b>	
<b>Variable number:</b>	28
<b>Description:</b>	ICD-10 principal diagnosis category name
<b>Representation class:</b>	Text
<b>Data type:</b>	String
<b>Comment:</b>	Only applicable if [dth_flag]=1

<b><i>icd10_cause_code</i></b>	
<b>Variable number:</b>	29
<b>Description:</b>	ICD-10 external cause category code
<b>Representation class:</b>	Code
<b>Data type:</b>	String
<b>Comment:</b>	Only applicable if [dth_flag]=1

<b><i>icd10_cause_text</i></b>	
<b>Variable number:</b>	30
<b>Description:</b>	ICD-10 external cause category name
<b>Representation class:</b>	Text
<b>Data type:</b>	String
<b>Comment:</b>	Only applicable if [dth_flag]=1

<b><i>icd10_place_code</i></b>	
<b>Variable number:</b>	31
<b>Description:</b>	ICD-10 place of occurrence category code
<b>Representation class:</b>	Code
<b>Data type:</b>	String
<b>Comment:</b>	Only applicable if [dth_flag]=1

<b><i>icd10_place_text</i></b>	
<b>Variable number:</b>	32
<b>Description:</b>	ICD-10 place of occurrence category name
<b>Representation class:</b>	Text
<b>Data type:</b>	String
<b>Comment:</b>	Only applicable if [dth_flag]=1

<b><i>top_location</i></b>	
<b>Variable number:</b>	33
<b>Description:</b>	Topographical location where character died
<b>Representation class:</b>	Code
<b>Data type:</b>	Number
<b>Values:</b>	1 = Indoors 2 = Outdoors 9 = Unknown/Unclear
<b>Comment:</b>	Only applicable if [dth_flag]=1

<b><i>geo_location</i></b>	
<b>Variable number:</b>	34
<b>Description:</b>	Geographical location where character died
<b>Representation class:</b>	Code
<b>Data type:</b>	Number
<b>Values:</b>	1 = Westeros 2 = Essos 9 = Unknown/Unclear
<b>Comment:</b>	Only applicable if [dth_flag]=1

<b><i>time_of_day</i></b>	
<b>Variable number:</b>	35
<b>Description:</b>	Time of day when character died
<b>Representation class:</b>	Code
<b>Data type:</b>	Number
<b>Values:</b>	1 = Day 2 = Night 9 = Unknown/Unclear
<b>Comment:</b>	Only applicable if [dth_flag]=1

## Variables in *Game of Thrones* episode dataset

<b><i>season</i></b>	
<b>Variable number:</b>	01
<b>Description:</b>	Season number
<b>Representation class:</b>	Text
<b>Data type:</b>	Number

<b><i>episode_number</i></b>	
<b>Variable number:</b>	02
<b>Description:</b>	Episode number
<b>Representation class:</b>	Text
<b>Data type:</b>	Number

<b><i>episode_name</i></b>	
<b>Variable number:</b>	03
<b>Description:</b>	Name of episode
<b>Representation class:</b>	Text
<b>Data type:</b>	String

<b><i>gross_running_time</i></b>	
<b>Variable number:</b>	04
<b>Description:</b>	Gross running time of episode (seconds)
<b>Representation class:</b>	Time
<b>Data type:</b>	Time

<b><i>opening_credits_time</i></b>	
<b>Variable number:</b>	05
<b>Description:</b>	Running time of episode opening credits (seconds)
<b>Representation class:</b>	Time
<b>Data type:</b>	Time

<b><i>closing_credits_time</i></b>	
<b>Variable number:</b>	06
<b>Description:</b>	Running time of episode closing credits (seconds)
<b>Representation class:</b>	Time
<b>Data type:</b>	Time

<b><i>net running time</i></b>	
<b>Variable number:</b>	07
<b>Description:</b>	Net running time of episode (seconds)
<b>Representation class:</b>	Time
<b>Data type:</b>	Time
<b>Comment:</b>	Calculated as follows: [net_running_time] = [gross_running_time] – [opening_credits_time] – [closing_credits_time]

<b><i>cumulative_net_running_time</i></b>	
<b>Variable number:</b>	08
<b>Description:</b>	Cumulative net running time of episodes (seconds)
<b>Representation class:</b>	Sum
<b>Data type:</b>	Time
<b>Comment:</b>	Sum of [net_running_time] of all preceding episodes