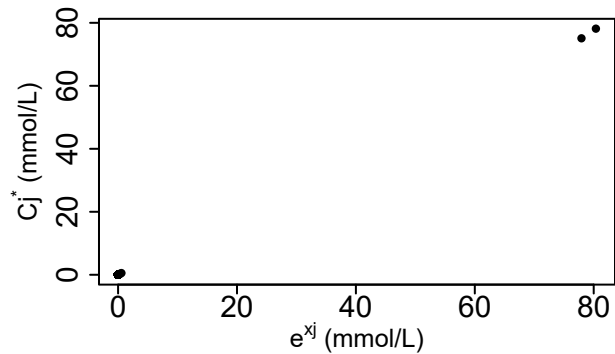
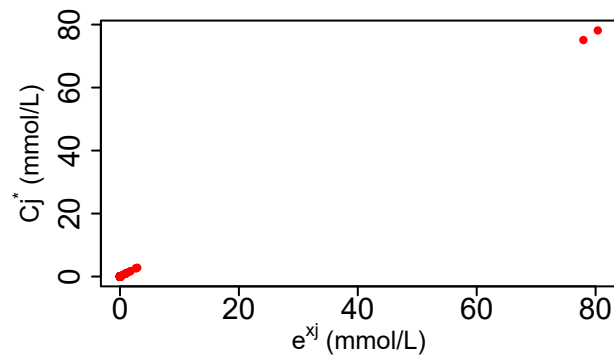
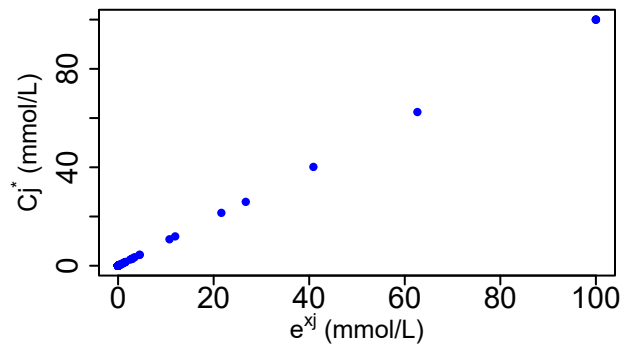


a $\Phi = 0.146 \text{ mol/L}$ **b** $\Phi = 0.165 \text{ mol/L}$ **c** $\Phi = 0.5 \text{ mol/L}$ **d** $\Phi = 2 \text{ mol/L}$ 