

exo. Given f the density function, $f(x, y) = \begin{cases} 2e^{-(x+y)} & \text{if } 0 \leq y \leq x \\ 0 & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$

Q) Is it a density function? | Q) compute MD X and MD Y.

1) property 1. $\forall x \in X(\Omega), y \in Y(\Omega), f(x, y) \geq 0$ - positivity

It is always positive due to e^z being always positive for $\forall z \in \mathbb{R}$

property 2. $\int_{\mathbb{R}^2} f_{x,y}(x, y) dy dx = 1$ way 2 $\Rightarrow \int_{x=0}^{+\infty} \int_{y=0}^x 2e^{-(x+y)} dy dx$

way 1 $\int_{x=y}^{+\infty} 2e^{-(x+y)} dx = 2e^{-y} \int_{x=y}^{+\infty} e^{-x} dx$ way 1 $\Rightarrow \int_{y=0}^{+\infty} \int_{x=y}^{+\infty} 2e^{-(x+y)} dx dy$

$$= 2e^{-y} \cdot [-e^{-x}]_y^{+\infty}$$

$$= 2e^{-y} (e^{-y} + e^{-\infty}) = 2 \cdot e^{-y} \cdot e^{-y}$$

$$= 2e^{-2y}$$

$$\int_{y=0}^{+\infty} 2e^{-2y} dy = [-e^{-2y}]_0^{+\infty} = e^0 - e^{-\infty} = 1$$

way 2 $\int_{x=0}^{+\infty} \int_{y=0}^x 2e^{-(x+y)} dy dx \Rightarrow \int_{y=0}^0 2e^{-(x+y)} dy = 2e^{-x} \cdot \int_{y=0}^x e^{-y} dy$

$$= 2e^{-x} \cdot [-e^{-y}]_0^x$$

$$\int_{x=0}^{+\infty} 2e^{-x} - 2e^{-2x} dx = 2 \int_{x=0}^{+\infty} e^{-x} - e^{-2x} dx$$

$$= 2 \left[\frac{1}{1} e^{-x} - \frac{1}{2} e^{-2x} \right]_0^{+\infty}$$

$$= 2 \cdot \left(\left(\frac{1}{2} \cdot 0 - 0 \right) - \left(\frac{1}{2} - 1 \right) \right)$$

$$= 2 \cdot \left(-(-\frac{1}{2}) \right)$$

$$= 1$$

$$= 2e^{-x} \cdot [e^0 - e^{-x}]$$

$$= 2e^{-x} - 2e^{-2x}$$

$$\forall x \in \mathbb{R}^+ \quad \text{MD. } x = \int_{y=0}^x 2 e^{-(x+y)} dy = 2 e^{-x} \int_{y=0}^x e^{-y} dy$$

$$= 2 e^{-x} [-e^{-y}]_0^x$$

$$= 2 e^{-x} \cdot (e^0 - e^{-x})$$

$$\text{MD. } x = \begin{cases} 2(e^{-x} - e^{-2x}) & \forall x \in \mathbb{R}^+ \\ 0 & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$$

$$\text{MD. } y = \int_{x=0}^{+\infty} 2 e^{-(x+y)} dx = 2 e^{-y} \int_{x=0}^{+\infty} e^{-x} dx$$

$$= 2 e^{-y} [-e^{-x}]_0^{+\infty} = 2 e^{-y} \cdot (e^0 - e^{-\infty})$$

$$= 2 e^{-y}$$

$$\text{MD. } y = \begin{cases} 2 e^{-y} & \forall y \in [0; x] \\ 0 & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$$