# TD courses: Optimization for machine learning

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#### Minitest: 15 mins

- 1. Explain briefly how backpropagation algorithm is used to compute the gradient of a loss function?
- 2. Explain briefly what is the synchronous parameter server architecture and its primary disadvantage?

Please send the answers to tareq.si-salem@inria.fr

## Our goal:

Train ML model using multiple computing units (GPUs or CPUs) from the cluster

#### Our schedule:

1st course: Usage of NEF, PyTorch, package for distributed communication

2nd course: Build synchronous Parameter-Server architecture, evaluation part

3rd course: Federated learning - implement FedAvg algorithm

4th course: Advanced techniques in federated learning

Evaluation: participation and the small tasks to finish after classes.

### **Usage of NEF:** https://wiki.inria.fr/ClustersSophia/Clusters\_Home

- Hardware details [https://wiki.inria.fr/ClustersSophia/Hardware]
- Check available nodes and job state [https://nef-frontal.inria.fr/monika]
- FAQ [https://wiki.inria.fr/ClustersSophia/FAQ\_new\_config]

log in account: ssh <u>user@nef-frontal.inria.fr</u>

#### Reserve CPUs:

```
oarsub -l /nodes=1/core=2, walltime=3 -I (reserving 2 cores from one node for three hours)
```

#### Reserve GPUs:

```
oarsub -p "gpu='YES' and gpucapability>='5.0'" -l /gpunum=1, walltime=1 -I
```

## **Preparing PyTorch environment:**

module load conda/5.0.1-python3.6 conda create --name virt\_pytorch conda activate virt\_pytorch module load cuda/9.2 module load cudnn/7.1-cuda-9.2 module load gcc/7.3.0 module load mpi/openmpi-2.0.0-gcc module load pytorch/1.4.0

