# CASE STUDY PAYEXPERT

## Classes:

- Employee:
- Properties: EmployeeID, FirstName, LastName, DateOfBirth, Gender, Email, PhoneNumber, Address, Position, JoiningDate, TerminationDate
  - Methods: CalculateAge()
- Payroll:
- Properties: PayrollID, EmployeeID, PayPeriodStartDate, PayPeriodEndDate, BasicSalary, OvertimePay, Deductions, NetSalary
- Tax:
  - Properties: TaxID, EmployeeID, TaxYear, TaxableIncome, TaxAmount
- FinancialRecord:
- Properties: RecordID, EmployeeID, RecordDate, Description, Amount, RecordType

```
from datetime import datetime
class Employee:
    def __init__(self, employee_id, first_name, last_name,
date_of_birth, gender, email, phone_number, address, position,
joining_date, termination_date):
        self.__employee_id = employee_id
        self.__first_name = first_name
        self.__last_name = last_name
        self.__date_of_birth = date_of_birth
        self.__email = email
        self.__email = email
        self.__phone_number = phone_number
        self.__address = address
        self.__position = position
        self.__joining_date = joining_date
        self.__termination_date = termination_date

@property
def e_id(self):
        return self.__employee_id
```

```
@e id.setter
def e id(self, value):
    self. employee id = value
@property
@property
   self. last name = value
@property
@dob.setter
    self. date of birth = value
@property
    return self. gender
@gen.setter
def gen(self, value):
    self. gender = value
@property
   return self. email
@em.setter
    self. email = value
@property
    return self. phone number
    self. phone number = value
@property
```

```
def add(self):
    def add(self, value):
    @property
        return self. position
    @pos.setter
        self. position = value
    @property
    @jd.setter
    def jd(self, value):
        self. joining date = value
    @property
    @td.setter
    def td(self, value):
        self. termination date = value
        today = datetime.today()
        age = today.year - self. date of birth.year -
((today.month, today.day) < (self. date of birth.month,
self. date of birth.day))
       return age
class Payroll:
    def init (self, payroll id, employee id,
pay_period_start_date, pay_period_end_date, basic_salary,
overtime pay, deductions, net salary):
        self. payroll id = payroll id
        self.__employee_id = employee_id
        self. pay period start date = pay period start date
        self. pay period end date = pay period end date
        self. overtime pay = overtime pay
        self. net salary = net salary
    @property
```

```
return self. payroll id
@payroll id.setter
def payroll id(self, value):
    self. payroll id = value
@property
    return self. employee id
@employee id.setter
    self. employee id = value
@property
def pp start date(self):
    return self. pay period start date
@pp start date.setter
def pp start date(self, value):
    self. pay period start date = value
@property
def pp end date(self):
    return self. pay period end date
def pp end date(self, value):
    self. pay period end date = value
@property
    return self. basic salary
@basic salary.setter
def basic salary(self, value):
    self. basic salary = value
@property
    return self.__overtime_pay
@overtime pay.setter
    self. overtime pay = value
@property
    return self. deductions
@deductions.setter
def deductions(self, value):
    self. deductions = value
```

```
@property
    return self. net salary
   self. net salary = value
def init (self, tax id, employee id, tax year,
    self. employee id = employee id
    self. tax year = tax year
    self. taxable income = taxable income
@property
def tax id(self, value):
@property
    return self. employee id
@employee id.setter
    self. employee id = value
@property
    return self. tax year
@tax year.setter
def tax year(self, value):
    self. tax year = value
@property
@taxable income.setter
def taxable income(self, value):
    self. taxable income = value
@property
def tax amount(self):
    return self. tax amount
```

```
def tax amount(self, value):
        self. tax amount = value
class FinancialRecord:
    def init (self, record id, employee id, record date,
description, amount, record type):
        self.__employee_id = employee_id
        self. description = description
        self. record type = record type
    @property
    @record id.setter
    def record id(self, value):
    @property
        return self. employee id
    @employee id.setter
    def employee id(self, value):
        self. employee id = value
    @property
        return self. record date
    @record date.setter
    @property
        return self. description
    @description.setter
    def description(self, value):
        self. description = value
    @property
        return self. amount
    @amount.setter
    def amount(self, value):
```

```
genomerty
def record_type(self):
    return self.__record_type

@record_type.setter
def record_type(self, value):
    self.__record_type = value

Employee1 = Employee(
    employee id=1,
    first_name="Logesh",
    last_name="Dhamodaran",
    date_of_birth=datetime(2002, 10, 22),
    gender="Male",
    email="logesh@example.com",
    phone_number="56738200",
    address="12 Metro,Cbe",
    position="Manager",
    joining_date=datetime(2020, 1, 1),
    termination_date=None)

print("AGE IS : ",Employee1.calculate age())
```

```
C:\Users\Sathish\PycharmProjects\pythonProjectcs\.
AGE IS : 21
Process finished with exit code 0
```

EmployeeService (implements IEmployeeService):

- Methods:
  - GetEmployeeById
  - GetAllEmployees
  - AddEmployee
  - UpdateEmployee
  - RemoveEmployee

```
from abs class import IEmployeeService
from datetime import datetime
class EmployeeService(IEmployeeService):
        self.employee data = {}
    def GetEmployeeById(self, employeeId):
        if employeeId in self.employee data:
            return self.employee data[employeeId]
        else:
            return None
        return list(self.employee data.values())
    def AddEmployee(self, employeeData):
        employee id = employeeData.get('employee id')
        if employee id:
            self.employee data[employee id] = employeeData
        else:
    def UpdateEmployee(self, employeeData):
        employee id = employeeData.get('employee id')
        if employee id and employee id in self.employee data:
            self.employee data[employee id] = employeeData
        else:
    def RemoveEmployee(self, employeeId):
        if employeeId in self.employee data:
            del self.employee data[employeeId]
            print("Employee removed successfully")
        else:
Employee service1 = EmployeeService()
employee data = {
    "email": "logesh@example.com",
```

```
employee = Employee service1.GetEmployeeById("1")
if employee:
    print("Employee ID:", employee["employee_id"])
    print("First Name:", employee["first_name"])
    print("Last Name: ", employee["last name"])
else:
Employee service1.AddEmployee(employee data)
all employees = Employee service1.GetAllEmployees()
for employee in all employees:
    print("Employee ID:", employee["employee_id"])
print("First Name:", employee["first_name"])
    print("Last Name:", employee["last name"])
updated employee data = {
    "date of birth": datetime(1990, 5, 20),
Employee service1. Update Employee (updated employee data)
Employee service1.RemoveEmployee(4)
```

```
Employee not found
Employee added successfully
All Employees:
Employee ID: 1
First Name: Logesh
Last Name: Dhamodaran
Employee updated successfully
Failed to remove employee

Process finished with exit code 0
```

# PayrollService (implements IPayrollService):

- Methods:
  - GeneratePayroll
  - GetPayrollById
  - GetPayrollsForEmployee
  - GetPayrollsForPeriod

```
from datetime import datetime
from abs class import IPayrollService
class PayrollService(IPayrollService):
        self.payroll data = {}
    def GeneratePayroll(self, employeeId, startDate, endDate):
       basic salary = 50000
        overtime hours = 10
        deductions = 200
       net salary = basic salary + (overtime hours *
overtime rate) - deductions
       payroll id = len(self.payroll data) + 1
        payroll details = {
            "payroll_id": payroll_id,
            "employee id": employeeId,
            "pay period start date": startDate,
            "pay period end date": endDate,
```

```
"basic_salary": basic_salary,
            "overtime hours": overtime hours,
            "overtime rate": overtime rate,
            "deductions": deductions,
            "net salary": net salary
        self.payroll data[payroll id] = payroll details
        return payroll details
    def GetPayrollById(self, payrollId):
        return self.payroll data.get(payrollId)
    def GetPayrollsForEmployee(self, employeeId):
        employee payrolls = []
        for payroll details in self.payroll data.values():
            if payroll details["employee id"] == employeeId:
                employee payrolls.append(payroll details)
        return employee payrolls
    def GetPayrollsForPeriod(self, startDate, endDate):
        payrolls within period = []
        for payroll details in self.payroll data.values():
            if startDate <=</pre>
payroll details["pay period start date"] <= endDate:</pre>
                payrolls within period.append(payroll details)
        return payrolls within period
Payroll service1 = PayrollService()
employee id = 1
start date = datetime (2024, 4, 1)
end date = datetime(2024, 4, 15)
generated payroll = Payroll service1.GeneratePayroll(employee id,
start date, end date)
print("Generated Payroll: ", generated payroll)
payroll id = 1
payroll by id =Payroll service1.GetPayrollById(payroll id)
print("\nPayroll by ID:", payroll by id)
payrolls for employee =
Payroll service1. GetPayrolls For Employee (employee id)
print("\nPayrolls for Employee:", payrolls for employee)
#4
payrolls within period =
Payroll service1.GetPayrollsForPeriod(start date, end date)
print("\nPayrolls within Period:", payrolls within period)
```

```
Generated Payroll: {'payroll_id': 1, 'employee_id': 1, 'pay_period_start_date': datetime.datetime(2024, 4, 1, 0, 0), 'pay_period_end_date': datetime.datetime(2024, 4, 1, 0, 0), 'pay_peri
```

# TaxService (implements ITaxService):

- Methods:
  - CalculateTax
  - GetTaxById
  - GetTaxesForEmployee

```
from datetime import datetime
class TaxService(ITaxService):
      self.tax data = {}
   def CalculateTax(self, employeeId, taxYear):
       tax amount = 12000
        tax id = len(self.tax data) + 1
           "employee id": employeeId,
            "taxable income": taxable income,
            "tax amount": tax amount
        self.tax data[tax id] = tax details
        return tax details
   def GetTaxById(self, taxId):
        return self.tax data.get(taxId)
   def GetTaxesForEmployee(self, employeeId):
        employee taxes = []
        for tax details in self.tax data.values():
            if tax details["employee id"] == employeeId:
                employee taxes.append(tax details)
```

```
return employee taxes
    def GetTaxesForYear(self, taxYear):
        taxes for year = []
        for tax details in self.tax data.values():
                taxes_for_year.append(tax_details)
        return taxes for year
Tax service1 = TaxService()
employee id = 1
tax year = 2024
calculated tax = Tax service1.CalculateTax(employee id, tax year)
print("\nCalculated Tax:", calculated tax)
tax by id =Tax service1.GetTaxById(tax id)
taxes for employee =
Tax service1.GetTaxesForEmployee(employee id)
print("\nTaxes for Employee:", taxes for employee)
taxes for year =Tax service1.GetTaxesForYear(tax year)
print("\nTaxes for Year:", taxes for year)
```

```
Calculated Tax: {'tax_id': 1, 'employee_id': 1, 'tax_year': 2024, 'taxable_income': 60000, 'tax_amount': 12000}

Tax by ID: {'tax_id': 1, 'employee_id': 1, 'tax_year': 2024, 'taxable_income': 60000, 'tax_amount': 12000}

Taxes for Employee: [{'tax_id': 1, 'employee_id': 1, 'tax_year': 2024, 'taxable_income': 60000, 'tax_amount': 12000}]

Taxes for Year: [{'tax_id': 1, 'employee_id': 1, 'tax_year': 2024, 'taxable_income': 60000, 'tax_amount': 12000}]

Process finished with exit code 0
```

FinancialRecordService (implements IFinancialRecordService):

- Methods:
  - AddFinancialRecord
  - GetFinancialRecordById
  - GetFinancialRecordsForEmployee

```
from abs class import IFinancialRecordService
class FinancialRecordService(IFinancialRecordService):
                (self):
        self.financial records = {}
    def AddFinancialRecord(self, employeeId, description, amount,
recordType):
        record date = datetime.now()
        financial record = {
            "record id": record id,
            "employee id": employeeId,
            "description": description,
            "amount": amount,
            "record type": recordType
        self.financial records[record id] = financial record
        return financial record
        return self.financial records.get(recordId)
    def GetFinancialRecordsForEmployee(self, employeeId):
        employee records = []
        for record id, record details in
            if record details["employee id"] == employeeId:
                employee records.append(record details)
        return employee records
    def GetFinancialRecordsForDate(self, recordDate):
        records for date = []
            if record details["record date"].date() ==
recordDate.date():
                records for date.append(record details)
        return records for date
FinancialRecordSservice1 = FinancialRecordService()
employee id = 1
description = "Bonus"
amount = 10000
record type = "Income"
added record =
FinancialRecordSservice1.AddFinancialRecord(employee id,
description, amount, record_type)
print("Added Financial Record:", added record)
record id = 1
record by id =
FinancialRecordSservicel.GetFinancialRecordById(record id)
print("Financial Record by ID:", record by id)
```

```
#3
records_for_employee =
FinancialRecordSservice1.GetFinancialRecordsForEmployee(employee_
id)
print("Financial Records for Employee:", records_for_employee)
#4
record_date = datetime.now().date()
records_for_date =
FinancialRecordSservice1.GetFinancialRecordsForDate(record_date)
print("Financial Records for Date:", records for date)
```

```
Added Financial Record: {'record_id': 1, 'employee_id': 1, 'record_date': datetime.datetime(2024, 5, 6, 16, 17, 30, 94913), 'description': 'Bonus', 'amount': 10 Financial Record by ID: {'record_id': 1, 'employee_id': 1, 'record_date': datetime.datetime(2024, 5, 6, 16, 17, 30, 94913), 'description': 'Bonus', 'amount': 10 Financial Records for Employee: [{'record_id': 1, 'employee_id': 1, 'record_date': datetime.datetime(2024, 5, 6, 16, 17, 30, 94913), 'description': 'Bonus', 'amount': 11 Financial Records for Date: [{'record_id': 1, 'employee_id': 1, 'record_date': datetime.datetime(2024, 5, 6, 16, 17, 30, 94913), 'description': 'Bonus', 'amount': 11 Financial Records for Date: [{'record_id': 1, 'employee_id': 1, 'record_date': datetime.datetime(2024, 5, 6, 16, 17, 30, 94913), 'description': 'Bonus', 'amount': 12 Financial Records for Date: [{'record_id': 1, 'employee_id': 1, 'record_date': datetime.datetime(2024, 5, 6, 16, 17, 30, 94913), 'description': 'Bonus', 'amount': 12 Financial Records for Date: [{'record_id': 1, 'employee_id': 1, 'record_date': datetime.datetime(2024, 5, 6, 16, 17, 30, 94913), 'description': 'Bonus', 'amount': 13 Financial Records for Date: [{'record_id': 1, 'employee_id': 1, 'record_date': datetime.datetime(2024, 5, 6, 16, 17, 30, 94913), 'description': 'Bonus', 'amount': 14 Financial Records for Date: [{'record_id': 1, 'employee_id': 1, 'record_date': datetime.datetime(2024, 5, 6, 16, 17, 30, 94913), 'description': 'Bonus', 'amount': 14 Financial Records for Date: [{'record_id': 1, 'employee_id': 1, 'record_date': datetime.datetime(2024, 5, 6, 16, 17, 30, 94913), 'description': 'Bonus', 'amount': 14 Financial Records for Date: [{'record_id': 1, 'employee_id': 1, 'record_date': datetime.datetime(2024, 5, 6, 16, 17, 30, 94913), 'description': 'Bonus', 'amount': 14 Financial Records for Date: [{'record_id': 1, 'employee_id': 1, 'record_date': datetime.datetime(2024, 5, 6, 16, 17, 30, 94913), 'description': 'Bonus', 'amount': 14 Financial Records for Date: [{'record_id': 1, 'record_date':
```

#### DatabaseContext:

• A class responsible for handling database connections and interactions.

```
def execute_query(self, query):
    if not self.connection:
        self.connect_to_database()
    cursor = self.connection.cursor()
    cursor.execute(query)
    results = cursor.fetchall()
    cursor.close()
    return results

db_context = DatabaseContext(host="localhost", username="root",
password="root", database="casestudy")

db_context.connect_to_database()
query = "SELECT * FROM employee"
results = db_context.execute_query(query)
print("Query Results:", results)
```

```
C:\Users\Sathish\PycharmProjects\pythonI
Connected to the MySQL database!
Query Results: []
Process finished with exit code 0
```

## ValidationService:

• A class for input validation and business rule enforcement.

```
from datetime import datetime
class ValidationService:
    def validate_employee_data(self, employee_data):
        return True
ValidationService1 = ValidationService()

employee_data = {
    "EmployeeID": 1,
    "FirstName": "John",
    "LastName": "Doe",
    "DateOfBirth": "1990-01-01",
    "Gender": "Male",
    "Email": "john.doe@example.com",
    "PhoneNumber": "1234567890",
    "Address": "123 Main Street",
    "Position": "Manager",
    "JoiningDate": "2020-01-01",
```

```
"TerminationDate": None
}
is_valid =
ValidationService1.validate_employee_data(employee_data)
if is_valid:
    print("Employee data is valid.")
else:
    print("Employee data is not valid.")
```

```
C:\Users\Sathish\PycharmProjects\pythonProjectcs
Employee data is valid.
Process finished with exit code 0
```

## Interfaces/Abstract class:

- IEmployeeService:
  - GetEmployeeById(employeeId)
  - GetAllEmployees()
  - AddEmployee(employeeData)
  - UpdateEmployee(employeeData)
  - RemoveEmployee(employeeId)
- IPayrollService:
  - GeneratePayroll(employeeId, startDate, endDate)
  - GetPayrollById(payrollId)
  - GetPayrollsForEmployee(employeeId)
  - GetPayrollsForPeriod(startDate, endDate)
- ITaxService:
  - CalculateTax(employeeId, taxYear)
  - GetTaxById(taxId)

- GetTaxesForEmployee(employeeId)
- GetTaxesForYear(taxYear)
- IFinancialRecordService:
  - AddFinancialRecord(employeeId, description, amount, recordType)
  - GetFinancialRecordById(recordId)
  - GetFinancialRecordsForEmployee(employeeId)
  - GetFinancialRecordsForDate(recordDate)

```
from abc import ABC, abstractmethod
class IEmployeeService(ABC):
   @abstractmethod
   def GetEmployeeById(self, employeeId):
   @abstractmethod
   @abstractmethod
   def AddEmployee(self, employeeData):
   @abstractmethod
   def UpdateEmployee(self, employeeData):
   @abstractmethod
   def RemoveEmployee(self, employeeId):
class IPayrollService(ABC):
   def GeneratePayroll(self, employeeId, startDate, endDate):
   @abstractmethod
   def GetPayrollById(self, payrollId):
   @abstractmethod
   def GetPayrollsForEmployee(self, employeeId):
   @abstractmethod
```

```
class ITaxService(ABC):
    def CalculateTax(self, employeeId, taxYear):
    @abstractmethod
    def GetTaxById(self, taxId):
    @abstractmethod
    def GetTaxesForEmployee(self, employeeId):
    @abstractmethod
    def GetTaxesForYear(self, taxYear):
class IFinancialRecordService(ABC):
    @abstractmethod
    def AddFinancialRecord(self, employeeId, description, amount,
recordType):
    @abstractmethod
    def GetFinancialRecordsForEmployee(self, employeeId):
    @abstractmethod
    def GetFinancialRecordsForDate(self, recordDate):
```

# Custom Exceptions:

EmployeeNotFoundException:

• Thrown when attempting to access or perform operations on a non-existing employee.

PayrollGenerationException:

• Thrown when there is an issue with generating payroll for an employee.

## TaxCalculationException:

• Thrown when there is an error in calculating taxes for an employee.

## FinancialRecordException:

• Thrown when there is an issue with financial record management.

## InvalidInputException:

• Thrown when input data doesn't meet the required criteria.

# DatabaseConnectionException:

• Thrown when there is a problem establishing or maintaining a connection with the database.

```
from file2 import EmployeeService
from file3 import PayrollService
from file4 import TaxService
from dbconn import DatabaseContext
class EmployeeNotFoundException(Exception):
       super(). init (f"Employee with ID {employee id} not
class PayrollGenerationException(Exception):
   def init (self, employee id, reason):
{employee id}: {reason}")
class TaxCalculationException(Exception):
   def __init__(self, employee_id, reason):
{employee id}: {reason}")
class FinancialRecordException(Exception):
   def __init__(self, message):
       super(). init (message)
class InvalidInputException(Exception):
   def __init__(self, field_name, message):
'{field name}': {message}")
class DatabaseConnectionException(Exception):
   def init (self, message):
       super(). init (f"Database connection error: {message}")
obj1=EmployeeService()
```

```
obj2=PayrollService()
obj3=TaxService()
obj4=DatabaseContext(host="localhost", username="root",
   employee = obj1.GetEmployeeById(1000)
except EmployeeNotFoundException as e:
   print(e)
# Payroll generation error
   obj2.GeneratePayroll(1, "2023-10-01", "2023-10-31")
except PayrollGenerationException as e:
   obj3.CalculateTax(2, 2022) # Assuming missing tax data for
except TaxCalculationException as e:
# Invalid input
   obj1.AddEmployee({"FirstName": "John", "Age": 30}) # Missing
except InvalidInputException as e:
   print(e)
   obj4.connect to database()
except DatabaseConnectionException as e:
 print(e)
```

```
Failed to add employee
Connected to the MySQL database!
```

Test Case: CalculateGrossSalaryForEmployee

• Objective: Verify that the system correctly calculates the gross salary for an employee.

Test Case: CalculateNetSalaryAfterDeductions

• Objective: Ensure that the system accurately calculates the net salary after deductions (taxes, insurance, etc.).

Test Case: VerifyTaxCalculationForHighIncomeEmployee

• Objective: Test the system's ability to calculate taxes for a high-income employee.

Test Case: ProcessPayrollForMultipleEmployees

• Objective: Test the end-to-end payroll processing for a batch of employees.

Test Case: VerifyErrorHandlingForInvalidEmployeeData

• Objective: Ensure the system handles invalid input data gracefully.

```
gross_salary = PayrollService.CalculateGrossSalary(employee,
basic_salary, overtime_pay)

# Assert
assert gross_salary == expected_gross_salary
```

