

JMÉNO A PŘÍJMENÍ: LUKÁŠ RUNT

ČÍSLO ÚLOHY: 9.5.1

ZADÁNÍ: Je dán podprostor  $U$  prostoru  $L$ . Určete dimenzi a bázi ortogonálního doplňku  $U^\perp$  při skalárním násobení  $(u, v)$ .

$L = \mathbb{R}_5$ ,  $U$  je generován prvky  $u_1 = [1, 2, -1, 3, 2]^T$ ;  $u_2 = [-1, 2, 3, -1, 2]^T$ ;  $u_3 = [1, 6, 1, 6, 3]^T$ ;  $u_4 = [1, 10, 3, 8, 7]^T$ ;  $(u, v) = u^T v$

ŘEŠENÍ:  $x = (x_1, x_2, x_3, x_4, x_5)$ ;  $x \perp u_1 \Leftrightarrow (x, u_1) = 0$   
 $x \perp u_2 \Leftrightarrow (x, u_2) = 0$   
 $x \perp u_3 \Leftrightarrow (x, u_3) = 0$

$$\begin{array}{l} u_1 \rightarrow \\ u_2 \rightarrow \\ u_3 \rightarrow \\ u_4 \rightarrow \end{array} \left[ \begin{array}{ccccc|c} 1 & 2 & -1 & 3 & 2 & 0 \\ -1 & 2 & 3 & -1 & 2 & 0 \\ 1 & 6 & 1 & 6 & 3 & 0 \\ 1 & 10 & 3 & 8 & 7 & 0 \end{array} \right] \sim \left[ \begin{array}{ccccc|c} 1 & 2 & -1 & 3 & 2 & 0 \\ 0 & 4 & 2 & 2 & 4 & 0 \\ 0 & -4 & -2 & -3 & -1 & 0 \\ 0 & -8 & -4 & -5 & -5 & 0 \end{array} \right] \sim$$

$$\sim \left[ \begin{array}{ccccc|c} 1 & 2 & -1 & 3 & 2 & 0 \\ 0 & 2 & 1 & 1 & 2 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & -1 & 3 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & -1 & 3 & 0 \end{array} \right] \sim \left[ \begin{array}{ccccc|c} 1 & 2 & -1 & 3 & 2 & 0 \\ 0 & 2 & 1 & 1 & 2 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & -3 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{array} \right]$$

$$\begin{aligned} x_1 + 2x_2 - x_3 + 3x_4 + 2x_5 &= 0 \\ 2x_2 + x_3 + x_4 + 2x_5 &= 0 \\ x_4 - 3x_5 &= 0 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} x_3 &= k_1, k_1 \in \mathbb{R} \\ x_5 &= k_2, k_2 \in \mathbb{R} \\ x_4 &= 3x_5 = 3k_2 \\ x_2 &= \frac{-x_3 - x_4 - 2x_5}{2} = -\frac{k_1}{2} - \frac{5k_2}{2} \\ x_1 &= -2x_2 + x_3 - 3x_4 - 2x_5 = 2k_1 - 6k_2 \end{aligned}$$

$$U^\perp = \left\{ (x_1, x_2, x_3, x_4, x_5)^T \right\} = \left\{ \begin{pmatrix} 2k_1 - 6k_2 \\ -\frac{k_1}{2} - \frac{5k_2}{2} \\ k_1 \\ 3k_2 \\ k_2 \end{pmatrix} ; k_1, k_2 \in \mathbb{R} \right\} =$$

$$U^\perp = \left\{ k_1 \cdot \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ -\frac{1}{2} \\ 1 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} + k_2 \cdot \begin{pmatrix} -6 \\ -\frac{5}{2} \\ 0 \\ 3 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}; k_1, k_2 \in \mathbb{R} \right\}$$

$$\dim U^\perp = 2$$

Plak:  $\dim U + \dim U^\perp = \dim \mathbb{R}_5$

$$3 + 2 = 5 \quad \checkmark$$

$$\frac{1}{2} \begin{bmatrix} 2 & -\frac{1}{2} & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ -6 & -\frac{5}{2} & 0 & 3 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \xrightarrow{\frac{5}{2}} \begin{bmatrix} -4 & 1 & -2 & 0 & 0 \\ -6 & -\frac{5}{2} & 0 & 3 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \sim \begin{bmatrix} -4 & 1 & -2 & 0 & 0 \\ -16 & 0 & -5 & 3 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \begin{matrix} \leftarrow N_1 \\ \leftarrow N_2 \end{matrix}$$

base je napr.  $N_1 = [-4 \ 1 \ -2 \ 0 \ 0]^T$ ,  $N_2 = [-16 \ 0 \ -5 \ 3 \ 1]^T$