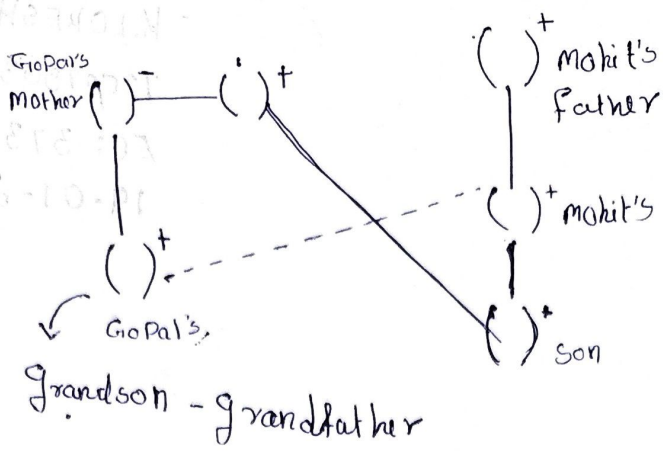
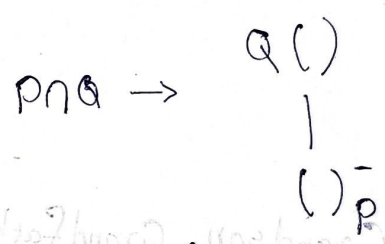
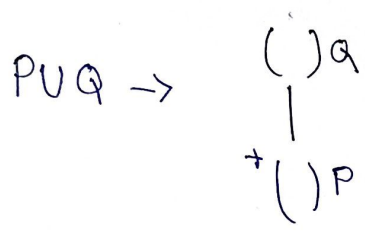
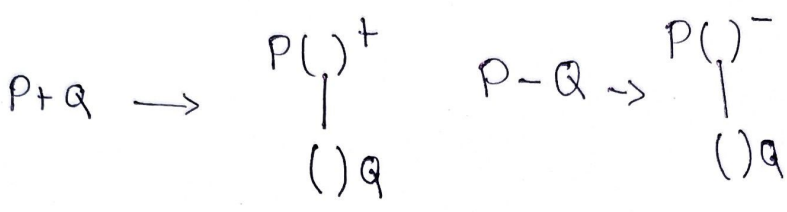


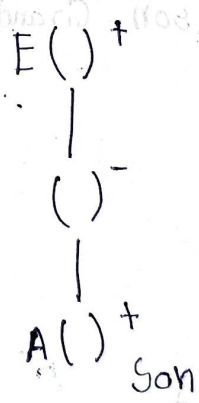
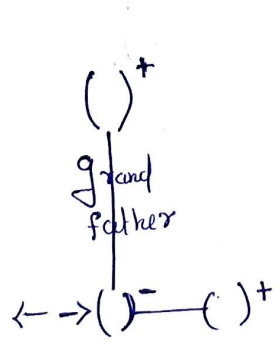
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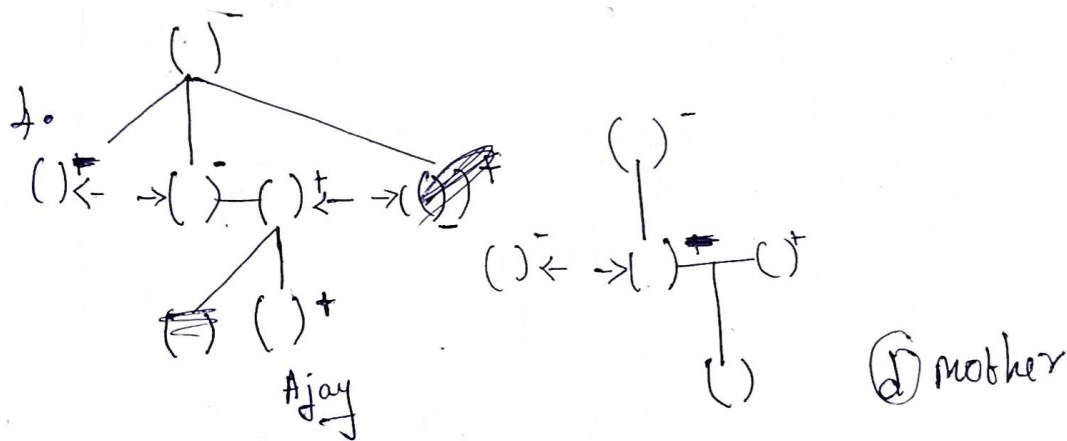
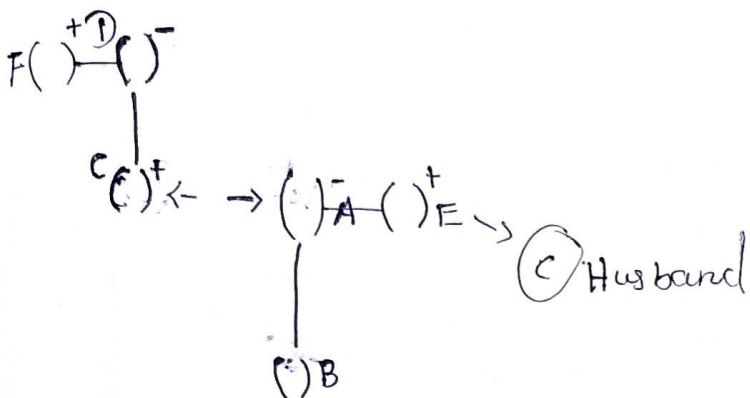
8.



5.



9. A, B, C, D, E, F, G. = 7



$$10. A + B \rightarrow \begin{array}{c} B()^{+} \\ | \\ ()^{-} \\ A \end{array}$$

$$A - B \rightarrow A()^{-} - (B)^{+}$$

$$A \times B \rightarrow \begin{array}{c} B() \\ | \\ ()^{+} \\ A \end{array}$$

$$P \times Q - S$$

↓

$$\begin{array}{c} Q()^{-} - ()^{+} \\ | \\ ()^{+} \\ P \end{array}$$

(d) P is a daughter