

## CSE 115 Lab on Strings and 1D Array – Ara2

### 1. C Program that prints the odd & the even numbers in an array separately:

<pre>#include &lt;stdio.h&gt; void main() {     int i, num;     printf("Enter size of array:");     scanf("%d", &amp;num);     int array[num];      printf("Enter its elements\n");     for (i = 0; i &lt; num; i++)         scanf("%d", &amp;array[i]);</pre>	<pre>        printf("Even numbers in the array are:");         for (i = 0; i &lt; num; i++) {             if (array[i] % 2 == 0)                 printf("%d \t", array[i]);         }         printf("\nOdd numbers in the array are:");         for (i = 0; i &lt; num; i++) {             if (array[i] % 2 != 0)                 printf("%d \t", array[i]);         }     } } //main</pre>
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**Try yourself 1:** Write a program that prints the no. of odd & no. of even numbers in an array.

### 2. C Program to find the largest value in a float type array:

```
#include <stdio.h>
void main()
{
    int i,n;
    printf("No. of elements: ");
    scanf("%d",&n);
    float arr[n], max;
    printf("Enter %d numbers: ",n);
    for(i=0; i<n; ++i) // fill up array by user inputs
        scanf("%f",&arr[i]);
    max = arr[0]; //initially assume arr[0] is the max
    for(i=1; i<n; ++i) {
        if(max < arr[i]) //update max if arr[i] > current value of max
            max=arr[i];
    }
    printf("maximum=%.2f",max);
}
```

### 3. C Program to read two arrays from user, add them, and then output their sum:

<pre>#include&lt;stdio.h&gt; void main() {     int i, n;     printf("No. of elements: ");     scanf("%d",&amp;n);     int a[n],b[n],c[n];      printf("Enter 1st array:");     for (i=0; i&lt;n; i++)         scanf("%d",&amp;a[i]);</pre>	<pre>        printf("Enter 2nd array:");         for (i=0; i&lt;n; i++)             scanf("%d",&amp;b[i]);          //compute sum of two arrays         for(i=0; i&lt;n; i++)         {             c[i]=a[i]+b[i];             printf("\n %d+ %d=%d",a[i],b[i],c[i]);         }     }</pre>
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**Try yourself 2:** Write a program reads two arrays from user and then output their product.

#### 4. C Program to read an array from user and an index and then delete the element in that index of array:

<pre>#include&lt;stdio.h&gt; void main() {     int num, i, k;     printf("\nEnter no of elements :");     scanf("%d", &amp;num);     int arr[num];     //Read elements in an array     printf("\nEnter %d numbers :", num);     for (i = 0; i &lt; num; i++)         scanf("%d", &amp;arr[i]);     printf("Index of element to delete:");     scanf("%d", &amp;k);</pre>	<pre>//shift each array element one cell //left, starting from index k+1     for(i=k; i&lt;num-1; i++)         arr[i] = arr[i+1];      num--; // decrease No of elements      printf("Array after deleting the element at index: %d\n", k);     for (i = 0; i &lt; num; i++)         printf("%d ", arr[i]); }</pre>
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#### 5. C Program to find the number of spaces in a string (character array):

```
#include<stdio.h>
void main()
{
    char s[100]; //assume that user won't enter a string of size > 100
    int i,numSpace=0; //counter to count #of spaces
    printf("Enter a string:");
    gets(s); //read string from user
    for(i=0; s[i]!='\0'; i++) {
        if(s[i] == ' ') numSpace++;
    }
    printf("%d spaces\n", numSpace);
}
```

#### 6. Passing array as an argument of a function:

```
#include <stdio.h>
double getAverage(int arr [], int size){
    int i;
    double avg, sum=0;
    for (i=0; i< size; i++){
        sum += arr[i] ;
    }
    avg = sum/size;
    return avg;
}

void main()
{
    int balance [5] = {1000, 2, 3, 17, 50};
    double avg;
    avg = getAverage( balance , 5 );
    printf("Average is: %f ", avg);
}
```

## 7. Passing string as an argument of a function and update that string within the function:

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <ctype.h>
#define SIZE 100

void changeCase(char s[])
{
    int i;

    for (i = 0; s[i] != NULL; i++)
    {
        if (isupper(s[i]))
            s[i] = tolower(s[i]);
        else if (islower(s[i]))
            s[i] = toupper(s[i]);
    }
}

void main ()
{
    char str[SIZE];

    printf ("Enter a string of length < %d : ", SIZE);
    gets(str);

    changeCase(str);
    puts(str);
}
```

**Try yourself 3:** Write a C program that counts the number of vowels in an input string.