

PHZ 104 / L-01 / 22.05.2025 /

Absent

Attendance \Rightarrow 10%.

Assignment \Rightarrow 10%.

Presentation / VZVA \Rightarrow 10%.

Quiz \Rightarrow 20%.

Midterm \Rightarrow 20%.

Final \Rightarrow 30%.

L-02 / 24.05.2025 /



Four important questions for the midterm exam. One question must come from ~~the~~ this four. Answers available ~~in the~~ in the introduction of philosophy.

(i) What is the nature of philosophy?

- manuscript without the first and last page.
- where science ends, philosophy begins.

(ii) Why it is so difficult to define philosophy?

- definition, ~~limitade~~ limited the subject.
- describe three topics
 - Subject Matter
 - Questioning
 - History

iii) Why philosophy is so important?

- describe four topics

- Educationally & Intellectually
- Socially & Politically
- Morally & Practically
- Psychologically & Personally

iv) What kind of skills, we can learn from philosophy?

- Problem solving skills
- Communication skills
 - understand or respect others minds
- Self knowledge
- Persuasive skills &
 - convince others

Quiz-1

19.06.2025

Chapter-1

MCQ, True-False

L-3/27.05.2025/

* Heinz Dilemma

- From Youtube.

* Five important Question for Midterm:

- (i) Briefly discuss the analysis of moral development done by ~~let~~ Kohlberg.
- (ii) Briefly discuss the Gilligan's analysis of moral development.
- (iii) What are the similarities and differences between Kohlberg's and Gilligan's Approach.
- (iv) Briefly discuss the Ethical Relativism and Ethical Absolutism.
- (v) Discuss the four principle of Ethics.

⇒ Answer available ~~on cha~~ in chapter 1.

*

Ego based Principle:

- Selfish vs Self center

increase self satisfaction → 100% self satisfaction.

L-04 / 31.05.2025 /

* Ethics have 5 fields:

⇒ We must need to ~~for~~ follow eBooks.

(i) Logic

- observation
- induction
- deduction
- inference

- syllogism
- Reasoning

↪ By combining two statement, prove the third statement.

* Ethics discussed about the volentier reaction.

* Ethics have 5 divisions:

(i) Applied Ethics

(iv) Meta Ethics

(ii) Normative Ethics

(v) Modern Ethics

(iii) Descriptive Ethics

* Cognitivism and Non. Cognitivism important for the Quiz-1.

L-05 / 14.06.2025 /

* What are the four principles of ethics and which one is important for us?

⇒ Love & Care could be the most important for us to do good work.

* Cognitivism vs Non-cognitivism:

Value is subjective or objective?

* What is utilitarianism? What is the limitation of utilitarianism?

⇒ eBooks third chapter.

* What is deonticism? write the criticism of deonticism?

⇒ third chapter - page 10.

2-06 / 12.06.2025 /

Quiz 01

Midterm Exam

Chapter - 1, 3

Soft Copy - Introduction

* From chapter-31

- Utilitarianism
- Deontology
- Virtue Ethics

} important for exam.

* What is Virtue Ethics?

⇒ The theory of Golden Mean by Aristotle is known as the Virtue Ethics.