

CSE 215L: Programming language II Lab

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Objectives:

Intro to Java, JDK, JVM, and JRE

- Setting up the environment with JDK and Eclipse IDE
- To familiarize with different settings of Eclipse IDE
- Elementary naming conventions

To execute a Java program, you need the **JDK** (**Java Development Kit**) to be installed on your computer. When you install JDK - JRE comes as bundled. Eclipse will use JDK to compile and execute our code. So first, we will install JDK. Also, you can use any text editor like Notepad++ or Sublime Text to write Java code. However, in that case, you will need to compile the code from the command prompt and execute it from there. That's where **IDE** (**Integrated Development Environment**) comes in handy. Using an IDE, you can write code, compile and execute it. For this course, we will be using Eclipse IDE.

Instructions:

- Go to this URL:
 - https://www.oracle.com/java/technologies/downloads/#jdk19-windows
- Download the Java SE Development Kit 19
- Once downloaded, run it to begin the installation procedure. The process may take a while, depending on your system specification.
- Now go to this URL: <u>https://www.eclipse.org/downloads/download.php?file=/oomph/epp/2022-09/R/eclipse-inst-jre-win64.exe</u>
- Download the Eclipse IDE using the above link.
- Install the ECLIPSE IDE for Java Developer.

Step-1: Creating a Java Project

First of all, you will have to select a directory as a Workspace. Let's say D drive is chosen, and under that, a file named CSE-215L is specified as Workspace, meaning that all our java programs will now be stored in that folder under that specified drive.

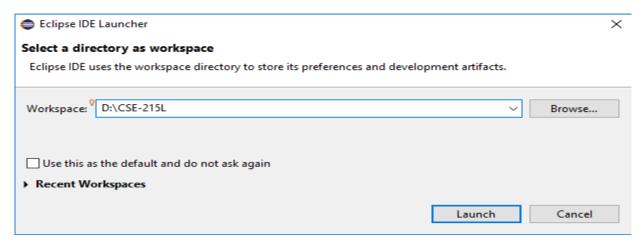


Figure 1: Selecting a directory as Workspace

Before you write Java programs, you need to create a project first. A project is like a folder that contains our Java programs and all supporting files. You need to create a project only once. Here are the steps to create a Java project in Eclipse:

1. Choose *File* → *New* → *Java Project* to display the New Java Project wizard, as shown in Figure 2.

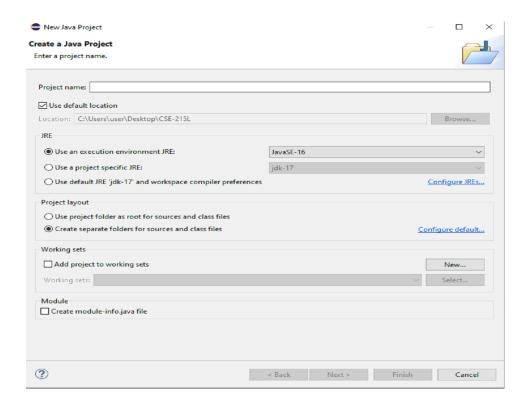


Figure 2: The New Java Project dialog is for specifying a project name and properties

- 2. Type **Demo** in the Project name field. As you type, the Location field is automatically set by default. You may customize the location for your project.
- 3. Make sure that you selected the option *Create separate folders for sources* and class files so that the .java and .class files are in two different folders.
- 4. Click Finish to create the project, as shown in Figure 3.

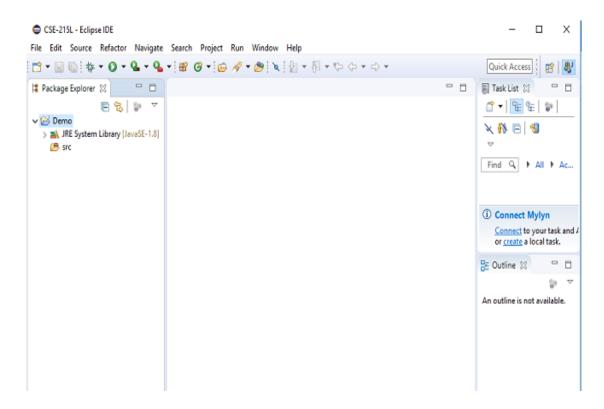


Figure 3: A New Java project named Demo is created.

Step- 2: Creating a Java Class

After a project is created, you can write Java programs in the project using the following steps:

- 5. Choose File → New → Class to display the New Java Class wizard.
- Type Welcome in the Name field.
- 7. Check the option public static void main(String[] args).
- 8. Click *Finish* to generate the template for the source code Welcome.java, as shown in Figure 5.

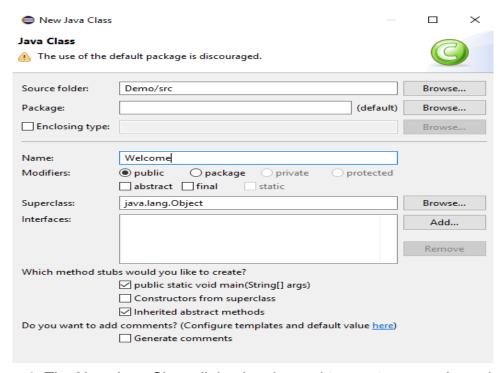


Figure 4: The New Java Class dialog box is used to create a new Java class

Step- 3: Compiling and Running a Class

To run the program, right-click on the class in the project to display a context menu. Choose *Run*, *Java Application* in the context menu to run the class. The output is displayed in the Console pane.

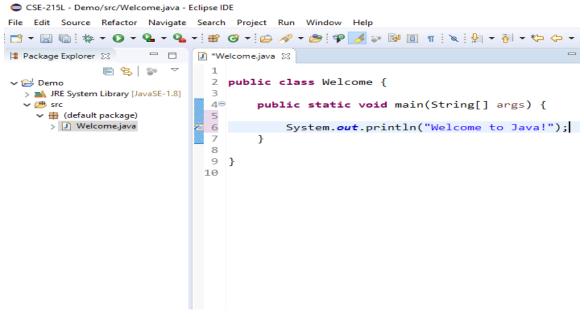


Figure 5: You can edit a program and run it in Eclipse.

Tasks:

- 1. Write a program that prints your name, age, and department in the console.
- 2. Write a program that prints from 1 to 10.
- 3. Write a program that determines if an integer is odd or even.

Sample Input	Sample Output
Enter N: 23	23 is Odd
Enter N: 56	56 is Even