2. PRAKTIKA

1. ARIKETA

```
Reduce [\{ax + y + z = 0, x + ay + z = 0, x + y + az = 0\}, \{x, y, z\}]
Out[0]=
                 (\, a \, = \, 1 \, \&\&\, z \, = \, -\, x \, -\, y\,) \; \mid \, \mid \; (\, a \, = \, -\, 2 \, \&\&\, y \, = \, x \, \&\&\, z \, = \, 2 \, x \, -\, y\,) \; \mid \, \mid \,
                    (-2 + a + a^2 \neq 0 \&\& x == 0 \&\& y == 0 \&\& z == -y)
                Solve [-2 + a + a^2 = 0, a]
  In[0]:=
Out[0]=
                 \{\,\{\,a 
ightarrow - 2\,\} , \,\{\,a 
ightarrow 1\,\}\,\}
```

a=1 denean, sistema bateragarri indeterminatua da eta bere soluzioa hurrengoa da: z = -x-y, $x \in R$, y *∈* R

a=-2 denean, sistema bateragarri indeterminatua da eta bere soluzioa hurrengoa da: y = x, z = 2x-y,

a±-2 eta a±1 denean, sistema bateragarri determinatua da eta bere soluzioa hurrengoa da: x = 0, y = 0 eta z = 0

2. ARIKETA

```
a1 = \{1, a, 1\};
  In[@]:=
          a2 = \{a, -1 - 2a, a\};
          b = \{1, -1, a\};
          Reduce [x1 * a1 + x2 * a2 = b, \{x1, x2\}]
Out[0]=
```

 $a = 1 & x1 = \frac{1}{2} & x2 = \frac{1}{2}$

Beraz, a = 1 denean, sistema bateragarri determinatua da eta bere soluzioa hurrengoa da: x1 = 1/2 eta $x^2 = 1/2$

a≠1 denean, sistema bateraezina da

3. ARIKETA

```
A = \{\{2, 0, 4, 6\}, \{1, 1, 1, 1\}, \{-1, 3, -5, -9\}\};
X = \{x, y, z, t\};
B = \{-2, 0, 4\};
Solve[A.X == B, X]
```

··· Solve: Equations may not give solutions for all "solve" variables.

Out[0]=

$$\{\;\{\,z\,\to\,1\,-\,2\,x\,-\,3\,y\text{, t}\,\to\,-\,1\,+\,x\,+\,2\,y\,\}\;\}$$

Sistema bateragarri indeterminatua da eta bere soluzioa hurrengoa da: z = 1-2x-3y, t = -1+x+2y, x ϵ $R, y \in R$

4. ARIKETA

Reduce [$\{2x + ay + z = 7, x + ay + z + t = b, x + 2ay + t = -1, bx + ay = b\}, \{x, y, z, t\}$] reduce

Out[0]=

a=0 eta (b=0 edo b=4) denean, sistema bateragarri indeterminatua da eta bere soluzioa hurrengoa da: x = (6-b)/2, z = 1+b, t = (1/2)(-8+b), $y \in R$

a±0 eta b±1 denean, sistema bateragarri determinatua da eta bere soluzioa hurrengoa da:

$$x = \frac{3 \; (-2+b)}{2 \; (-1+b)} \; \&\& \; a \; \neq \; 0 \; \&\& \; y \; = \; \frac{6-b-2 \; x}{2 \; a} \; \&\& \; z \; = \; \frac{1}{2} \; \left(8 \; + \; b \; - \; 2 \; x\right) \; \&\& \; t \; = \; -7 \; + \; b \; + \; x$$

a≠0 eta b=1 denean, sistema bateraezina da

a=0 eta b≠0 eta b≠4, sistema bateraezina da

5. ARIKETA

a) atala

$$In[*]:= \begin{bmatrix} Reduce[\{ax-y-z=-1, ax+by-z=-1, ax+y+bz=-1, ax+y+z=-1\}, \{x, y, z\}] \\ |reduce \end{bmatrix}$$
Out[*]=

$$(b == -1 \&\& a == 0 \&\& y == 0 \&\& z == 1) \ | \ | \ (b == -1 \&\& a \neq 0 \&\& x == 0 \&\& y == 0 \&\& z == 1)$$

b = -1 eta a = 0 denean, sistema bateragarri indeterminatua da eta bere soluzioa hurrengoa da: y = 0, z=1 eta $x \in \mathbb{R}$

b = -1 eta a ≠ 0 denean, sistema bateragarri determinatua da eta bere soluzioa hurrengoa da: x=0, y=0 eta z=1

b ≠ -1 denean, sistema bateraezina da

b) atala

```
In[@]:=
            A = \{\{a, -1, -1\}, \{a, b, -1\}, \{a, 1, b\}, \{a, 1, 1\}\};
            AM = \{\{a, -1, -1, -1\}, \{a, b, -1, -1\}, \{a, 1, b, -1\}, \{a, 1, 1, 1\}\};
            MatrixRank[A /. \{a \rightarrow 0, b \rightarrow -1\}]
            rango matricial
            MatrixRank[AM /. \{a \rightarrow 0, b \rightarrow -1\}]
            rango matricial
Out[@]=
            2
Out[0]=
            2
  In[0]:=
            MatrixRank[A /. \{a \rightarrow 1, b \rightarrow -1\}]
            rango matricial
            MatrixRank[AM /. \{a \rightarrow 1, b \rightarrow -1\}]
            rango matricial
Out[0]=
            3
Out[0]=
            3
  In[0]:=
            MatrixRank[A /. \{a \rightarrow 0, b \rightarrow 0\}]
            rango matricial
            MatrixRank[AM /. \{a \rightarrow 0, b \rightarrow 0\}]
            rango matricial
Out[0]=
            2
Out[0]=
            3
```

6. ARIKETA

a) atala

```
A = \{\{1, 1, 0\}, \{1, 2, 0\}, \{0, 0, a\}\};
 In[@]:=
          X = \{x, y, z\};
          B = \{0, 1, b\};
          Table[A[[i]].X = B[[i]], \{i, 1, Length[A]\}]
Out[0]=
           \{x + y == 0, x + 2y == 1, az == b\}
```

b) atala

```
Reduce[A.X == B, X]
In[@]:=
        reduce
```

Out[0]=

```
 (b = 0 \&\& a = 0 \&\& x = -1 \&\& y = 1) \mid | \mid a \neq 0 \&\& x = -1 \&\& y = 1 \&\& z = -1 \&\& x =
```

a=0 eta b=0 denean, sistema bateragarri indeterminatua da eta bere soluzioa hurrengoa da: x=-1, y=1 eta z∈R

a±0 denean, sistema bateragarri determinatua da eta bere soluzioa hurrengoa da: x=-1, y=1 eta z=b/a

a=0 eta b≠0 denean, sistema bateraezina da

c) atala

```
In[@]:=
            AM = \{\{1, 1, 0, 0\}, \{1, 2, 0, 1\}, \{0, 0, a, b\}\};
            MatrixRank[A /. \{a \rightarrow 0, b \rightarrow 0\}]
            rango matricial
            MatrixRank[AM /. \{a \rightarrow 0, b \rightarrow 0\}]
            rango matricial
Out[0]=
            2
Out[0]=
```

2

```
\texttt{MatrixRank} \, [\texttt{A} \, / \, . \, \, \{\texttt{a} \, \rightarrow \, \texttt{1} \, , \, \, \texttt{b} \, \rightarrow \, \texttt{0} \} \, ]
   In[@]:=
                     rango matricial
                     \texttt{MatrixRank} \, [\texttt{AM} \, / . \, \{\texttt{a} \rightarrow \texttt{1, b} \rightarrow \texttt{0}\} \, ]
                     rango matricial
Out[@]=
                     3
Out[0]=
                     3
                     MatrixRank[A /. \{a \rightarrow 0, b \rightarrow 1\}]
   In[@]:=
                     rango matricial
                     \texttt{MatrixRank} \, [\texttt{AM} \, / . \, \{\texttt{a} \rightarrow \texttt{0}, \, \texttt{b} \rightarrow \texttt{1}\} \, ]
                     rango matricial
Out[0]=
                     2
Out[0]=
                     3
```