# **PROJECT: Interactive Election Polling Analysis**

You will work by groups of 3 and choose a name for your group.

# 1. Data collection and web scraping

- Scrape your assigned Wikipedia polling pages
- For each election, extract all the information available:
  - Poll dates
  - o Results for each party/candidate
  - o Prediction for each party/candidate at the poll date
  - o Polling organizations / firms (if available)
  - o Sample sizes (if available)
  - o Confidence intervals (if available)
  - Other relevant information (if available)
- Important: the most important polls are national-wide for the first round of the election. You do not need to collect data on regional polls, primaries, etc.

## 2. Data cleaning and processing using pandas

- Create a data cleaning pipeline that handles:
  - Date standardization + missing values + inconsistent formatting + outlier detection
  - Use two variables: identity\_candidate (name of the candidate/party) + create a variable political\_leaning\_candidate indicating the political leaning (far-left,left, center, right, far-right, green, etc.) of each candidate/party based on your research.
    - For instance: Smer–SD in Slovakia is a left-wing party. Your final dataset should contain this information.
  - O At the end of this part, you should create an excel file for each election. These excel files will have standardized names such as {country} {year} {electiontype}.xlsx
    - These files will contain the following variables: poll\_date, sample\_size (if available), polling\_organization (if available) final\_result\_candidate1, prediction\_result\_candidate1, identity\_candidate1, political\_leaning\_candidate1, final\_result\_candidate2, prediction\_result\_candidate2, identity\_candidate2, political\_leaning\_candidate2, etc etc.

### 3. Create an interactive interface combining all the data sets.

- Users should be able to navigate the dataset and obtain relevant information on each election they ask about. This information should contain:
  - o A plot for each election showing the poll predictions over time using **matplotlib.** It should show polling averages over time with trend lines.
  - Mean/median/max/min (summary statistics) prediction for selected periods before the election date using numpy/pandas
- Users should be able to enter data manually
  - Think about edge cases and error handling (this also applies to the rest but particularly here)

- You can build the interface directly on python. A better way would be to use designated libraries to build a more "user friendly interface" such as Streamlit, Dash or Tkinter.
- 4. **Demo during the last session (10 min per group)**. The demo should contain two moments:
  - Presentation of the interface and how it works
  - Presentation of the code and how it works
  - The presentation should be:
    - o 10 minutes maximum
    - Without written notes
- 5. After the last session, you should upload your code and datasets on AMETICE

### **Additional information:**

It is possible to complete these tasks in many different ways with python. Therefore:

- Creativity will be rewarded. You are free to use additional functionalities of python we have not covered in class as long as it allows you to complete the tasks.
- You should consider that you are producing a product that might be used by consumers. The quality of the visualization and the interface will also matter for the final grade.