Knowledge Engineering and Semantic Web

Exercise Sheet: 3
Will be discussed on: May 25,2021



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LECTURE SLIDES: The lecture slides can be accessed through the following link:

https://slidewiki.org/playlist/237

QUESTIONS: Please don't hesitate to ask any questions. Questions help you and your peers.

PRINT: Please consider the environment before printing the exercise.

Required Slides https://slidewiki.org/deck/90781/03-rdf-serializations/deck/90781

1 Serializations

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8" ?>
<rdf:RDF xmlns:rdf="http://www.w3.org/1999/02/22-rdf-syntax-ns#"
         xmlns:ex="http://example.org/"
         xmlns:rdfs="http://www.w3.org/2000/01/rdf-schema#">
  <rdf:Description rdf:about="http://example.org/NinjaTurtles">
    <rdf:type rdf:resource="http://example.org/Comic"/>
    <ex:members>
      <rdf:Bag>
        <rdf:li>
          <rdf:Description rdf:about="http://example.org/Leo">
            <rdf:type rdf:resource="http://example.org/NinjaTurtle"/>
            <rdfs:label>Leo</rdfs:label>
            <rdfs:label>Leonardo</rdfs:label>
            <ex:maskColor>blue</ex:maskColor>
            <ex:weapons>Sword</ex:weapons>
            <ex:characteristics>tactics</ex:characteristics>
            <ex:characteristics>leader</ex:characteristics>
          </rdf:Description>
        </rdf:li>
        <rdf:li>
          <rdf:Description rdf:about="http://example.org/Donnie">
            <rdf:type rdf:resource="http://example.org/NinjaTurtle"/>
            <rdfs:label>Donnie</rdfs:label>
            <rdfs:label>Donatello</rdfs:label>
            <ex:maskColor>purple</ex:maskColor>
            <ex:weapons>staff</ex:weapons>
            <ex:characteristics>scientist</ex:characteristics>
            <ex:characteristics>engineer</ex:characteristics>
            <ex:characteristics>technological genius</ex:characteristics>
          </rdf:Description>
        </rdf:li>
        <rdf:li>
          <rdf:Description rdf:about="http://example.org/Raph">
            <rdf:type rdf:resource="http://example.org/NinjaTurtle"/>
            <rdfs:label>Raph</rdfs:label>
            <rdfs:label>Raphael</rdfs:label>
            <ex:maskColor>red</ex:maskColor>
            <ex:weapons>sai</ex:weapons>
            <ex:characteristics>muscle</ex:characteristics>
            <ex:characteristics>short fused</ex:characteristics>
          </rdf:Description>
        </rdf:li>
        <rdf:li>
```

Tasks:

- Draw corresponding graph for the data
- \bullet Provide turtle (TTL) representation
- Provide RDFa representation for **one** of the ninja turtles.

2 Text to Turtle (including RDFS semantics)

Required rdfs properties. rdfs:subClassOf, rdfs:domain, rdfs:range, rdfs:subPropertyOf

Text:

The person Lucky Luke has a friend Jolly Jumper who is a horse. However, Lucky Luke has also an enemy, Joe Dalton who is a person. Rantanplan is a Dog and he knows Lucky Luke but he is a friend of Jolly Jumper. Classes:

- ex:Person
- ex:Horse
- ex:Dog
- ex:Animal
- ex:LivingCreature.

Properties:

- \bullet ex:isFriendOf
- ex:isEnemyOf
- ex:knows
- 2a) Create class hierarchy using the subclass relation and draw a diagram
- 2b) Create property hierarchy and define domain range restrictions
- 2c) Translate text snippet into Turtle serialization