## 四级高频词练习（第1组）

Justin王泓锦

### 练习A：英译汉

**lower** the price

seek **professional** advice

Many thousands have **benefited from** the new treatment.

In this class, students will learn how to **program**.

Giving up smoking **reduces** the risk of heart disease.

The **potential** for conflict is great.

she was a real **professional** on stage.

He still felt **responsible** **for** her death.

She took the job for **various** reasons.

We need to **shift** the focus of this debate.

### 练习B：用正确的单词填空

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **备选词** | | |
| decline | invest | evidence |
| focus | imply | impact |

the environmental \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of tourism

旅游事业对环境的巨大影响

We found further scientific \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for this theory.

我们找到了进一步证实这种理论的科学根据。

Are you \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ that I am wrong?

你的意思是不是说我错了？

The number of tourists to the resort \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ by 10% last year.

去年到这个胜地旅游的人数减少了 10%。

The government has \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ heavily in public transport.

政府已对公共交通投入了大量资金。

It was the main \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of attention at the meeting.

这是会议上关注的主要焦点。

## 四级高频词练习（第2组）

Justin王泓锦

### 练习A：英译汉

long-term **effect**

**highly** successful

a **critical** comment

the greenhouse **effect**

a rising **rate** of unemployment

Scientists have **identified** a link between diet and cancer.

Money is not an **issue**.

She is currently **rated** number two in the world.

We **contributed** £5,000 **to** the earthquake fund.

It is becoming **increasingly** clear that this problem will not be easily solved.

We have reached a **critical** phase of the experiment.

### 练习B：用正确的单词填空

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **备选词** | | |
| unique | contribute | promote |
| issue | rate | essential |
| exchange |  |  |

Have you seen the latest \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ ?

你看过最新的那一期吗？

It's a new technique and the failure \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ is quite high.

这是新科技，失败率很高。

Everyone's fingerprints are \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ .

每个人的指纹都是独一无二的。

Design faults in both the vessels \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to the tragedy.

两艘船存在的设计缺陷促成了这场悲剧的发生。

Even in small companies, computers are an \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ tool.

即使在小公司里，计算机也是必不可少的工具。

She worked hard and was soon \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ .

她工作勤奋，不久就得到提升了。

We need to promote an open \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of ideas and information.

我们需要促进思想和信息的公开交流。

## 四级高频词练习（第3组）

Justin王泓锦

### 练习A：英译汉

a **crucial** factor

bank **loans** with low interest rates

The **economy** is in recession.

I asked him to be more **specific**.

Research **indicates** that eating habits are changing fast.

His talents are not fully **appreciated** in that company.

Both sides are trying to find a peaceful **solution**.

American children did less well in math than their **peers** in Japan.

I have rarely seen her **display** any sign of emotion.

She didn't **participate** **in** the discussion.

### 练习B：用正确的单词填空

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **备选词** | | |
| pursue | mobile | appreciate |
| phenomenon | vary | performance |

social \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

社会现象

a more \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ workforce

具有更强流动性的劳动力

He criticized the recent poor \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of the company.

他批评公司近期业绩不佳。

She wishes to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ a medical career.

她希望从事医学工作。

The menu \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ with the season.

菜单随季节而变动。

I'd \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ it if you let me get on with my job.

如能让我继续工作，我会非常感激。

## 四级高频词练习（第4组）

Justin王泓锦

### 练习A：英译汉

a **significant** discovery

**advanced** technology

drugs that are **effective** against cancer

A quarter of the local **workforce** are unemployed.

A lot of money has been **committed to** this project.

The whole **character** of the school has changed.

The study of science has **enriched** all our lives.

She **performs** an important role in our organization.

She's **suffering** a lot of pain.

How much are they **willing** to pay?

### 练习B：用正确的单词填空

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **备选词** | | |
| explore | character | assignment |
| effective | advanced | concentrate |
| commit |  |  |

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ murder

犯凶杀罪

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ traits

性格特点

I'm going to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the possibility of a part-time job.

我将探索一下兼职工作的可能性。

I can't \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ with all that noise going on.

吵闹声不绝于耳，我无法集中精神。

The new speed limit on this road becomes \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ from 1 June.

这条路的新限速规定自 6 月 1 日起生效。

Despite his \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ age, he often travelled abroad.

尽管上了年纪，他还是常常出国旅行。

I had set myself a tough \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ .

我给自己定了一项艰巨任务。

## 四级高频词练习（第5组）

Justin王泓锦

### 练习A：英译汉

an **award** ceremony

**additional** costs

**launch** an attack

**launch** a communications satellite

Hydrogen and oxygen **combine** to form water.

We all have to learn to **handle** stress.

She has made **remarkable** progress.

Winter is **approaching**.

Heavy drinking can cause **permanent** damage to the brain.

Our first **priority** is to improve standards.

When exactly did the incident **occur**?

### 练习B：用正确的单词填空

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **备选词** | | |
| launch | approach | cope |
| margin | relate | staff |
| occur |  |  |

notes scribbled in the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

随手写在页边上的笔记

The entire \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ has done an outstanding job this year.

今年全体员工业绩出色。

What's the best way of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ this problem?

什么是处理这个问题的最佳方式？

The organization has \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ a campaign to raise $150,000.

为了筹集 15 万美元，该组织发起了一场募捐活动。

The idea \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to him in a dream.

这个主意是他在梦中想到的。

I found it difficult to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the two ideas in my mind.

我觉得很难把这两种想法联系在一起。

He wasn't able to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ with the stresses and strains of the job.

对付这项工作的紧张与压力，他无能为力。

## 四级高频词练习（第6组）

Justin王泓锦

### 练习A：英译汉

crucial **factor**

a **conflict** between two cultures

**release** a prisoner

a time of economic **prosperity**

genetic **characteristics**

**hire** a lawyer

changing social and political **circumstances**

an educational **institution**

The committee was **established** in 1912.

She **attributes** her success **to** hard work and a little luck.

### 练习B：用正确的单词填空

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **备选词** | | |
| ideal | explore | release |
| minor | occasion | attribute |
| fascinate | reserve | reward |

China has always \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ me.

中国一直令我心驰神往。

This beach is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for children.

这个海滩是孩子的理想去处。

These seats are \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for special guests.

这些座位是留给贵宾的。

The best way to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the island is to hire a car.

在该岛上寻幽访胜的最好方式就是租用一辆汽车。

We have made some \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ changes to the program.

我们对那个程序作了一些小改动。

Winning the match was just \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for the effort the team had made.

赢得比赛的胜利是全队付出努力应得的回报。

This was the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for expressions of friendship by the two presidents.

这是两位总统表达友谊的时机。

Police have \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ no further details about the accident.

关于这次事故，警方没有透露更多的细节。

Cruelty is a normal \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of human behavior.

残忍是人的天性之一。

## 四级高频词练习（第7组）

Justin王泓锦

### 练习A：英译汉

fair **contest**

a class **schedule**

**costly** jewels

**boost** profits

a socialist **revolution**

the education **budget**

sales in the **domestic** market

a strong **desire** for power

She made no **response**.

The library closed due to a lack of **finances**.

I've met him before on two **previous** occasions.

I had quite **liberal** parents.

She's always very **generous** to the kids.

There is an **equal** number of boys and girls in the class.

Harry took me to a **fancy** restaurant for our anniversary.

Do not **attempt** to repair this yourself.

You should **rely on** your own judgement.

Nobody had much money at the time, and I was no **exception**.

### 练习B：用正确的单词填空

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **备选词** | | |
| exception | equal | determine |
| domestic | associate | competitive |
| schedule | obtain | liberal |

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ appliances

家用电器

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ rights

平等的权利

I always \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the smell of baking with my childhood.

一闻到烘烤食物的味道，我就想起了童年。

There are always a lot of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to grammar rules.

语法规则总是有很多例外。

Japan is a highly \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ market system.

日本实行竞争激烈的市场体制。

We set out to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ exactly what happened that night.

我们着手查明那天晚上发生的事情。

The meeting is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for Friday afternoon.

会议安排在星期五下午。

You will need to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ permission from the principal.

你需要得到校长的同意。

She is very \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ with her money.

她用钱很大方。

## 四级高频词练习（第8组）

Justin王泓锦

### 练习A：英译汉

intellectual **capacity**

have great artistic **talent**

good job **prospects**

The teacher **assigned** a different task to each of the children.

They went **bankrupt** in 2009.

A good diet is **beneficial** to health.

My request was **granted**.

The **critics** loved the movie.

I do agree with him to an **extent**.

Try to **cultivate** a more relaxed and positive approach to life.

The washing instructions are on the **label**.

I'd like to work abroad to **broaden** my horizons.

The children all have very different **personalities**.

They **recruited** several new members to the club.

Nothing **justifies** murdering another human being.

She's Italian by birth but is now an Australian **citizen**.

### 练习B：用正确的单词填空

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **备选词** | | |
| assign | justify | cultivate |
| capacity | grant | prospect |
| label |  |  |

The land around here has never been \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ .

这一带的土地从未开垦过。

They \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ her an entry visa.

他们发给她入境签证。

He was \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to investigate an accident.

他被派去调查一宗事故。

The file was \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ “Top Secret”.

这份文件上标明“绝密”。

I don't have to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ myself to you or anyone else.

我不需要为我的行为向你或任何人解释。

The theatre has a seating \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of 2 000.

那座剧院能容纳 2 000 名观众。

There is no immediate \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of peace.

短期内没有和平的可能。

## 四级高频词练习（第9组）

Justin王泓锦

### 练习A：英译汉

**resolve** an issue

a research **institute**

legal **documents**

**extend** a deadline

**reveal** a secret

have a good **reputation**

**prosperous** countries

a **discount** shop

The government has **announced** plans to create 10,000 new jobs.

Thank you for your **participation**.

She made no **reference** to her illness but only to her future plans.

I didn't really want to go but he **insisted**.

I don't feel I can **comment** on their decision.

The company's annual **revenues** rose by 30%.

She is **rarely** seen in public nowadays.

I'll call the restaurant and make a **reservation**.

How long does it take to **qualify**?

### 练习B：用正确的单词填空

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **备选词** | | |
| exhibit | document | differ |
| replace | locate | sponsor |
| resolve | qualify | reference |

He \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ not to tell her the truth.

他决定不告诉她真相。

The mechanic \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the fault immediately.

机修工立即找到了出故障的地方。

They will be \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ their new designs at the trade fairs.

他们将在商品交易会上展出他们新的设计。

Causes of the disease have been well \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ .

这种疾病的起因已有完备的记载。

The bank had offered to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ him at university.

这家银行提出资助他上大学。

It is not a good idea to miss meals and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ them with snacks.

不吃正餐，改吃点心，这不是什么好主意。

The business is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ right in the center of town.

这家商店就在市中心。

This training course will \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ you for a better job.

本培训课程将使你能胜任更好的工作。

French \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ from English in this respect.

在这方面法语不同于英语。

The library contains many popular works of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

这家图书馆藏有许多常用的参考书。

## 四级高频词练习（第10组）

Justin王泓锦

### 练习A：英译汉

the **site** of the battle

the rules of **conduct**

**generate** electricity

seaside **resorts**

pollution in **industrial** areas

He's an **energetic** person.

He **derived** great pleasure from painting.

Cut the meat into **strips**.

They are demanding **equal** rights and justice.

It is one of the great unsolved **mysteries** of this century.

Have you **observed** any changes lately?

There were **masses** of people in the shops yesterday.

The industry is **dominated** by five multinational companies.

He **conducted** himself far better than expected.

They **exerted** considerable influence within the school.

She could not **recall** his name.

Try to see the issue from a different **perspective**.

She **observed** that it was getting late.

We are working under **extreme** pressure at the moment.

There was a **constant** stream of visitors to the house.

A fall in unemployment will help to restore consumer **confidence**.

### 练习B：用正确的单词填空

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **备选词** | | |
| strip | perspective | intention |
| site | resort | generate |
| estimate | observe | conduct |
| mass | scene | realistic |

the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of the air crash

飞机失事的地点

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the speed limit

遵守速度限制

a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of the whole valley

山谷全景

Police \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the crowd at 30 000.

警方估计聚集的人有 3 万。

I have no \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of going to the wedding.

我无意去参加婚礼。

Aluminum, being a metal, readily \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ heat.

铝这种金属导热性能很好。

There are hopes that the conflict can be resolved without \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to violence.

冲突有望不需要诉诸武力而得到解决。

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the beds and wash the sheets.

把床单撤下来洗洗。

The program would \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ a lot of new jobs.

这个项目将创造许多新的就业岗位。

I struggled through the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of people to the exit.

我在人群里挤来挤去，挤到了出口处。

The team's victory produced of joy all over the country.

球队的胜利使举国上下出现一派欢乐的场面。

We have to be \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ about our chances of winning.

我们必须实事求是地估计我们获胜的可能性。

## 四级高频词练习（第11组）

Justin王泓锦

### 练习A：英译汉

financial **crisis**

international **tensions**

the basic **requirements** of life

public **transportation**

a **federal** law

**emotional** stress

a **dramatic** increase

a **conference** room

a **revised** edition of a textbook

Please **inform** us of any changes of address.

She **proposed** that the book be banned.

Several companies are **competing** for the contract.

I **definitely** need a holiday.

Combine all the **ingredients** in a large bowl.

The final result of the **poll** will be known tomorrow.

The economy is in deep **recession**.

Do you have your milk **delivered**?

He gave me a **guarantee** that it would never happen again.

I wasted an **entire** day on it.

financial **transactions** between companies

The three species **evolved** from a single ancestor.

### 练习B：用正确的单词填空

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **备选词** | | |
| sacrifice | clue | dramatic |
| tension | transaction | evolve |
| propose | deliver | confidence |
| ingredient |  |  |

the essential \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for success

成功的基本要素

nervous \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

神经紧张

a desperate search for \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

拼命寻找线索

Her parents made \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ so that she could have a good education.

为了让她受良好的教育，她的父母作了很多牺牲。

The spy returned to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ a second batch of classified documents.

那名间谍返回来递送第二批机密文件。

She \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to me!

她向我求婚了！

This policy has led to a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ increase in our prison populations.

这项政策已经让我们监狱的囚犯人数激增。

The measures are intended to restore public \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in the economy.

这些举措旨在恢复公众对经济的信心。

The bank charges a fixed rate for each \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ .

银行对每一笔业务都收取统一费用。

The company has \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ into a major chemical manufacturer.

这家公司已逐步发展成一家大型的化工厂。

## 四级高频词练习（第12组）

Justin王泓锦

### 练习A：英译汉

mental **processes**

electrical **appliances**

make a **contribution** to charity

a **style** of management

a **scale** of 1:25

a marketing **executive**

**execute** a command

a very **efficient** secretary

conference **facilities**

It is a movie that **engages** both the mind and the eye.

What's on **Channel** 4 tonight?

You must obey the captain's **commands**.

The car was a **bargain** at that price.

There has been housing development on a massive **scale** since 1980.

We had underestimated the **scale** of the problem.

Clothes and blankets have been **distributed** among the refugees.

What's the **procedure** for applying for a visa?

The website allows you to take a **virtual** tour of the art gallery.

What is the exact **location** of the ship?

It's **bound** to be sunny again tomorrow.

Your **presence** is requested at the meeting.

The decision was **criticized** by environmental groups.

### 练习B：用正确的单词填空

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **备选词** | | |
| executive | exposure | style |
| discourage | channel | distribute |
| implication | bound | regardless |
| engage | criticism | process |
| optional | virtual | interpretation |

a campaign to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ smoking among teenagers

劝阻青少年吸烟的运动

You are \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ by the contract to pay before the end of the month.

按照合同规定，你必须在月底前付款。

Her father \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ a tutor to improve her math.

她爸爸请了一位家庭教师给她补习数学。

the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of illegal currency deals

对非法交易货币的揭露

The newspaper is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ free.

本报免费派发。

a commission with \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ powers

有执行权的委员会

Complaints must be made through the proper \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ .

投诉必须通过正当途径进行。

Short skirts are back in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ .

短裙子又流行起来了。

What are the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of these proposals?

这些提议会有些什么后果？

The law requires equal treatment for all, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of race, religion, or sex.

法律规定人人平等，不分种族、宗教或性别。

The plan has attracted \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ from consumer groups.

这项计划引起了各消费者组织的指责。

Most of the food we buy is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in some way.

我们买的大部分食品都用某种方法加工过。

Certain courses are compulsory; others are \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ .

有些课程是必修的，其他是选修的。

The company has a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ monopoly in this area of trade.

这家公司实质上已经垄断了这种贸易。

It's difficult to put an accurate \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ on the survey results.

对调查结果难以作出确切的解释。