## 四级高频词练习答案（第1组）

### 练习A：英译汉

**lower** the price

降价

seek **professional** advice

寻求专业意见

Many thousands have **benefited from** the new treatment.

千千万万的人受益于这种新的疗法。

In this class, students will learn how to **program**.

这节课学生将学习编程。

Giving up smoking **reduces** the risk of heart disease.

戒烟会减少得心脏病的风险。

The **potential** for conflict is great.

爆发冲突的可能性很大。

she was a real **professional** on stage.

她在舞台上是个十足的内行。

He still felt **responsible** **for** her death.

他仍然觉得自己对她的死负有责任。

She took the job for **various** reasons.

她由于种种原因接受了这份工作。

We need to **shift** the focus of this debate.

我们需要转换一下辩论的焦点。

### 练习B：用正确的单词填空

the environmental impact of tourism

旅游事业对环境的巨大影响

We found further scientific evidence for this theory.

我们找到了进一步证实这种理论的科学根据。

Are you implying that I am wrong?

你的意思是不是说我错了？

The number of tourists to the resort declined by 10% last year.

去年到这个胜地旅游的人数减少了 10%。

The government has invested heavily in public transport.

政府已对公共交通投入了大量资金。

It was the main focus of attention at the meeting.

这是会议上关注的主要焦点。

## 四级高频词练习答案（第2组）

### 练习A：英译汉

long-term **effect**

长期的影响

**highly** successful

十分成功

a **critical** comment

批判性的评论

the greenhouse **effect**

温室效应

a rising **rate** of unemployment

不断增长的失业率

Scientists have **identified** a link between diet and cancer.

科学家发现了饮食与癌症之间的关联。

Money is not an **issue**.

钱不是问题。

She is currently **rated** number two in the world.

她目前排名世界第二。

We **contributed** £5,000 **to** the earthquake fund.

我们向地震基金捐赠了 5,000 英镑。

It is becoming **increasingly** clear that this problem will not be easily solved.

越来越明显的是，这个问题不会轻易解决。

We have reached a **critical** phase of the experiment.

我们这项实验已经到了关键阶段。

### 练习B：用正确的单词填空

Have you seen the latest issue?

你看过最新的那一期吗？

It's a new technique and the failure rate is quite high.

这是新科技，失败率很高。

Everyone's fingerprints are unique.

每个人的指纹都是独一无二的。

Design faults in both the vessels contributed to the tragedy.

两艘船存在的设计缺陷促成了这场悲剧的发生。

Even in small companies, computers are an essential tool.

即使在小公司里，计算机也是必不可少的工具。

She worked hard and was soon promoted.

她工作勤奋，不久就得到提升了。

We need to promote an open exchange of ideas and information.

我们需要促进思想和信息的公开交流。

## 四级高频词练习答案（第3组）

### 练习A：英译汉

a **crucial** factor

关键性的因素

bank **loans** with low interest rates

银行低息贷款

The **economy** is in recession.

经济处于衰退之中。

I asked him to be more **specific**.

我要求他说得更具体些。

Research **indicates** that eating habits are changing fast.

研究显示，饮食习惯正迅速改变。

His talents are not fully **appreciated** in that company.

他的才干在那家公司未受到充分赏识。

Both sides are trying to find a peaceful **solution**.

双方都在努力寻找和平的解决方法。

American children did less well in math than their **peers** in Japan.

美国儿童的数学成绩比不上日本的同龄儿童。

I have rarely seen her **display** any sign of emotion.

我难得见到她将喜怒形于色。

She didn't **participate** **in** the discussion.

她没有参加讨论。

### 练习B：用正确的单词填空

social phenomena

社会现象

a more mobile workforce

具有更强流动性的劳动力

He criticized the recent poor performance of the company.

他批评公司近期业绩不佳。

She wishes to pursue a medical career.

她希望从事医学工作。

The menu varies with the season.

菜单随季节而变动。

I'd appreciate it if you let me get on with my job.

如能让我继续工作，我会非常感激。

## 四级高频词练习答案（第4组）

### 练习A：英译汉

a **significant** discovery

一项重要的发现

**advanced** technology

先进技术

drugs that are **effective** against cancer

治疗癌症的有效药物

A quarter of the local **workforce** are unemployed.

本地四分之一的劳动力都失业了。

A lot of money has been **committed to** this project.

这个项目已经投入了很多钱。

The whole **character** of the school has changed.

这所学校的整个特色已经改变了。

The study of science has **enriched** all our lives.

科学研究丰富了我们的整个生活。

She **performs** an important role in our organization.

她在我们的组织中发挥着重要的作用。

She's **suffering** a lot of pain.

她遭受着巨大的痛苦。

How much are they **willing** to pay?

他们愿意付多少钱？

### 练习B：用正确的单词填空

commit murder

犯凶杀罪

character traits/defects

性格特点

I'm going to explore the possibility of a part-time job.

我将探索一下兼职工作的可能性。

I can't concentrate with all that noise going on.

吵闹声不绝于耳，我无法集中精神。

The new speed limit on this road becomes effective from 1 June.

这条路的新限速规定自 6 月 1 日起生效。

Despite his advanced age, he often travelled abroad.

尽管上了年纪，他还是常常出国旅行。

I had set myself a tough assignment.

我给自己定了一项艰巨任务。

## 四级高频词练习答案（第5组）

### 练习A：英译汉

an **award** ceremony

颁奖仪式

**additional** costs

额外的费用

**launch** an attack

发起攻击

**launch** a communications satellite

发射通信卫星

Hydrogen and oxygen **combine** to form water.

氢与氧化合成水。

We all have to learn to **handle** stress.

我们都得学会调节压力。

She has made **remarkable** progress.

她取得了非凡的进步。

Winter is **approaching**.

冬天就要来临。

Heavy drinking can cause **permanent** damage to the brain.

酗酒能造成永久性大脑损伤。

Our first **priority** is to improve standards.

我们的头等大事是提高水平。

When exactly did the incident **occur**?

这一事件究竟是什么时候发生的？

### 练习B：用正确的单词填空

notes scribbled in the margin

随手写在页边上的笔记

The entire staff has done an outstanding job this year.

今年全体员工业绩出色。

What's the best way of approaching this problem?

什么是处理这个问题的最佳方式？

The organization has launched a campaign to raise $150,000.

为了筹集 15 万美元，该组织发起了一场募捐活动。

The idea occurred to him in a dream.

这个主意是他在梦中想到的。

I found it difficult to relate the two ideas in my mind.

我觉得很难把这两种想法联系在一起。

He wasn't able to cope with the stresses and strains of the job.

对付这项工作的紧张与压力，他无能为力。

## 四级高频词练习答案（第6组）

### 练习A：英译汉

crucial **factor**

至关重要的因素

a **conflict** between two cultures

两种文化的冲突

**release** a prisoner

释放囚犯

a time of economic **prosperity**

经济繁荣时期

genetic **characteristics**

遗传特征

**hire** a lawyer

聘请律师

changing social and political **circumstances**

正在变化的社会和政治环境

an educational **institution**

教育机构

The committee was **established** in 1912.

这个委员会创立于 1912 年。

She **attributes** her success **to** hard work and a little luck.

她认为她的成功来自勤劳和一点运气。

### 练习B：用正确的单词填空

China has always fascinated me.

中国一直令我心驰神往。

This beach is ideal for children.

这个海滩是孩子的理想去处。

These seats are reserved for special guests.

这些座位是留给贵宾的。

The best way to explore the island is to hire a car.

在该岛上寻幽访胜的最好方式就是租用一辆汽车。

We have made some minor changes to the program.

我们对那个程序作了一些小改动。

Winning the match was just reward for the effort the team had made.

赢得比赛的胜利是全队付出努力应得的回报。

This was the occasion for expressions of friendship by the two presidents.

这是两位总统表达友谊的时机。

Police have released no further details about the accident.

关于这次事故，警方没有透露更多的细节。

Cruelty is a normal attribute of human behavior.

残忍是人的天性之一。

## 四级高频词练习答案（第7组）

### 练习A：英译汉

fair **contest**

公平的比赛

a class schedule

课表

**costly** jewels

贵重的珠宝

**boost** profits

提高利润

a socialist **revolution**

社会主义革命

the education **budget**

教育预算

sales in the **domestic** market

国内市场的销售量

a strong **desire** for power

强烈的权力欲

She made no **response**.

她没有回答。

The library closed due to a lack of **finances**.

图书馆因缺乏资金而关闭了。

I've met him before on two **previous** occasions.

我以前见过他两次。

I had quite **liberal** parents.

我的父母思想很开明。

She's always very **generous** to the kids.

她对小孩总是很大方。

There is an **equal** number of boys and girls in the class.

这个班男女生人数相等。

Harry took me to a **fancy** restaurant for our anniversary.

哈里带我去一家豪华餐厅，庆祝我们的结婚纪念日。

Do not **attempt** to repair this yourself.

不要试图自己修理这个东西。

You should **rely on** your own judgement.

你应该相信你自己的判断。

Nobody had much money at the time, and I was no **exception**.

那时候谁都没有很多钱，我也不例外。

### 练习B：用正确的单词填空

domestic appliances

家用电器

equal rights

平等的权利

I always associate the smell of baking with my childhood.

一闻到烘烤食物的味道，我就想起了童年。

There are always a lot of exceptions to grammar rules.

语法规则总是有很多例外。

Japan is a highly competitive market system.

日本实行竞争激烈的市场体制。

We set out to determine exactly what happened that night.

我们着手查明那天晚上发生的事情。

The meeting is scheduled for Friday afternoon.

会议安排在星期五下午。

You will need to obtain permission from the principal.

你需要得到校长的同意。

She is very liberal with her money.

她用钱很大方。

## 四级高频词练习答案（第8组）

### 练习A：英译汉

intellectual **capacity**

智能

have great artistic **talent**

很有艺术天赋

good job **prospects**

美好的工作前途

The teacher **assigned** a different task to each of the children.

老师给每个孩子都布置了不同的作业。

They went **bankrupt** in 2009.

他们于 2009 年破产。

A good diet is **beneficial** to health.

良好的饮食有益于健康。

My request was **granted**.

我的请求得到批准。

The **critics** loved the movie.

评论家喜爱这部电影。

I do agree with him to an **extent**.

我在一定程度上确实同意他的意见。

Try to **cultivate** a more relaxed and positive approach to life.

要努力养成更为放松和积极的生活态度。

The washing instructions are on the **label**.

洗涤说明在标签上

I'd like to work abroad to **broaden** my horizons.

我想去国外工作，开阔眼界。

The children all have very different **personalities**.

孩子们的性格各不相同。

They **recruited** several new members to the club.

他们吸收了几名新成员进入俱乐部。

Nothing **justifies** murdering another human being.

什么都不能成为杀人的正当理由。

She's Italian by birth but is now an Australian **citizen**.

她生于意大利，但现在是澳大利亚公民。

### 练习B：用正确的单词填空

The land around here has never been cultivated.

这一带的土地从未开垦过。

They granted her an entry visa.

他们发给她入境签证。

He was assigned to investigate an accident.

他被派去调查一宗事故。

The file was labelled “Top Secret”.

这份文件上标明“绝密”。

I don't have to justify myself to you or anyone else.

我不需要为我的行为向你或任何人解释。

The theatre has a seating capacity of 2 000.

那座剧院能容纳 2 000 名观众。

There is no immediate prospect of peace.

短期内没有和平的可能。

## 四级高频词练习答案（第9组）

### 练习A：英译汉

**resolve** an issue

解决问题

a research **institute**

研究所

legal **documents**

法律文件

**extend** a deadline

延长最后期限

**reveal** a secret

泄露一条秘密

have a good **reputation**

有好名声

**prosperous** countries

繁荣的国家

a **discount** shop

打折商店

The government has **announced** plans to create 10,000 new jobs.

政府宣布了创造一万个就业机会的方案。

Thank you for your **participation**.

谢谢你的参与。

She made no **reference** to her illness but only to her future plans.

她没有提到她的病，只说了说她未来的计划。

I didn't really want to go but he **insisted**.

我并不真的想去，但他硬要我去。

I don't feel I can **comment** on their decision.

我觉得我无法对他们的决定作出评论。

The company's annual **revenues** rose by 30%.

公司的年收入增加了 30%。

She is **rarely** seen in public nowadays.

如今在公共场所很少能见到她。

I'll call the restaurant and make a **reservation**.

我要给餐厅打个电话预订座位。

How long does it take to **qualify**?

需要多长时间才能取得资格？

### 练习B：用正确的单词填空

He resolved not to tell her the truth.

他决定不告诉她真相。

The mechanic located the fault immediately.

机修工立即找到了出故障的地方。

They will be exhibiting their new designs at the trade fairs.

他们将在商品交易会上展出他们新的设计。

Causes of the disease have been well documented.

这种疾病的起因已有完备的记载。

The bank had offered to sponsor him at university.

这家银行提出资助他上大学。

It is not a good idea to miss meals and replace them with snacks.

不吃正餐，改吃点心，这不是什么好主意。

The business is located right in the center of town.

这家商店就在市中心。

This training course will qualify you for a better job.

本培训课程将使你能胜任更好的工作。

French differs from English in this respect.

在这方面法语不同于英语。

The library contains many popular works of reference.

这家图书馆藏有许多常用的参考书。

## 四级高频词练习答案（第10组）

### 练习A：英译汉

the **site** of the battle

战场

the rules of **conduct**

行为的规则

**generate** electricity

发电

seaside **resorts**

海滨旅游胜地

pollution in **industrial** areas

工业区的污染

He's an **energetic** person.

他是個精力充沛的人。

He **derived** great pleasure from painting.

他从绘画中得到极大的乐趣。

Cut the meat into **strips**.

把肉切成条。

They are demanding **equal** rights and justice.

他们要求平等的权利和公正的待遇。

It is one of the great unsolved **mysteries** of this century.

这是本世纪尚未解开的大奥秘之一。

Have you **observed** any changes lately?

最近你注意到什么变化没有？

There were **masses** of people in the shops yesterday.

昨天商店里人如潮涌。

The industry is **dominated** by five multinational companies.

这个行业受五家跨国公司控制。

He **conducted** himself far better than expected.

他表现得比预料的要好得多。

They **exerted** considerable influence within the school.

他们在校内施加了很大的影响力。

She could not **recall** his name.

她想不起他的名字。

Try to see the issue from a different **perspective**.

试以不同的角度看待这件事。

She **observed** that it was getting late.

她说天色晚了。

We are working under **extreme** pressure at the moment.

目前我们正在极大的压力下工作。

There was a **constant** stream of visitors to the house.

去看这幢房子的游客川流不息。

A fall in unemployment will help to restore consumer **confidence**.

失业人数的下降会有助于恢复消费者的信心。

### 练习B：用正确的单词填空

the site of the air crash

飞机失事的地点

observe the speed limit

遵守速度限制

a perspective of the whole valley

山谷全景

Police estimate the crowd at 30 000.

警方估计聚集的人有 3 万。

I have no intention of going to the wedding.

我无意去参加婚礼。

Aluminum, being a metal, readily conducts heat.

铝这种金属导热性能很好。

There are hopes that the conflict can be resolved without resort to violence.

冲突有望不需要诉诸武力而得到解决。

Strip the beds and wash the sheets.

把床单撤下来洗洗。

The program would generate a lot of new jobs.

这个项目将创造许多新的就业岗位。

I struggled through the mass of people to the exit.

我在人群里挤来挤去，挤到了出口处。

The team's victory produced scenes of joy all over the country.

球队的胜利使举国上下出现一派欢乐的场面。

We have to be realistic about our chances of winning.

我们必须实事求是地估计我们获胜的可能性。

## 四级高频词练习答案（第11组）

### 练习A：英译汉

financial **crisis**

金融危机

international **tensions**

国际紧张局势

the basic **requirements** of life

基本生活所需

public **transportation**

公共交通运输系统

a **federal** law

联邦法

**emotional** stress

情绪紧张

a **dramatic** increase

暴涨

a **conference** room

会议室

a **revised** edition of a textbook

课本的修订版

Please **inform** us of any changes of address.

地址若有变动请通知我们。

She **proposed** that the book be banned.

她提议查禁这本书。

Several companies are **competing** for the contract.

为得到那项合同，几家公司正在竞争。

I **definitely** need a holiday.

我太需要去度个假了。

Combine all the **ingredients** in a large bowl.

把所有原料都放在一个大碗里。

The final result of the **poll** will be known tomorrow.

投票结果将于明天公布。

The economy is in deep **recession**.

经济正处于严重的衰退之中。

Do you have your milk **delivered**?

你的牛奶是让别人送吗？

He gave me a **guarantee** that it would never happen again.

他向我保证这种事情绝不会再发生。

I wasted an **entire** day on it.

我为此浪费了整整一天。

financial **transactions** between companies

公司之间的财务往来

The three species **evolved** from a single ancestor.

这三种生物从同一祖先进化而来。

### 练习B：用正确的单词填空

the essential ingredients for success

成功的基本要素

nervous tension

神经紧张

a desperate search for clues

拼命寻找线索

Her parents made sacrifices so that she could have a good education.

为了让她受良好的教育，她的父母作了很多牺牲。

The spy returned to deliver a second batch of classified documents.

那名间谍返回来递送第二批机密文件。

She proposed to me!

她向我求婚了！

This policy has led to a dramatic increase in our prison populations.

这项政策已经让我们监狱的囚犯人数激增。

The measures are intended to restore public confidence in the economy.

这些举措旨在恢复公众对经济的信心。

The bank charges a fixed rate for each transaction.

银行对每一笔业务都收取统一费用。

The company has evolved into a major chemical manufacturer.

这家公司已逐步发展成一家大型的化工厂。

## 四级高频词练习答案（第12组）

### 练习A：英译汉

mental **processes**

思维过程

electrical **appliances**

电器

make a **contribution** to charity

给慈善事业捐款

a **style** of management

管理方式

a **scale** of 1:25

1:25的比例

a marketing **executive**

营销主管

**execute** a command

执行命令

a very **efficient** secretary

高效率的秘书

conference **facilities**

会议设施

It is a movie that **engages** both the mind and the eye.

这是一部令人赏心悦目的影片。

What's on **Channel** 4 tonight?

电视四台今晚有什么节目？

You must obey the captain's **commands**.

你必须服从船长的命令。

The car was a **bargain** at that price.

那辆车的价格真便宜。

There has been housing development on a massive **scale** since 1980.

自 1980 年以来一直在大规模地进行住宅开发。

We had underestimated the **scale** of the problem.

我们低估了这个问题的严重性。

Clothes and blankets have been **distributed** among the refugees.

已经向难民分发了衣服和毯子。

What's the **procedure** for applying for a visa?

申请签证需要怎样的手续？

The website allows you to take a **virtual** tour of the art gallery.

这个网站让你可以虚拟参观美术馆。

What is the exact **location** of the ship?

那条船的确切位置在哪里？

It's **bound** to be sunny again tomorrow.

明天肯定又是阳光灿烂。

Your **presence** is requested at the meeting.

务请出席会议。

The decision was **criticized** by environmental groups.

这个决定受到了环保团体的批评。

### 练习B：用正确的单词填空

a campaign to discourage smoking among teenagers

劝阻青少年吸烟的运动

You are bound by the contract to pay before the end of the month.

按照合同规定，你必须在月底前付款。

Her father engaged a tutor to improve her math.

她爸爸请了一位家庭教师给她补习数学。

the exposure of illegal currency deals

对非法交易货币的揭露

The newspaper is distributed free.

本报免费派发。

a commission with executive powers

有执行权的委员会

Complaints must be made through the proper channels.

投诉必须通过正当途径进行。

Short skirts are back in style.

短裙子又流行起来了。

What are the implications of these proposals?

这些提议会有些什么后果？

The law requires equal treatment for all, regardless of race, religion, or sex.

法律规定人人平等，不分种族、宗教或性别。

The plan has attracted criticism from consumer groups.

这项计划引起了各消费者组织的指责。

Most of the food we buy is processed in some way.

我们买的大部分食品都用某种方法加工过。

Certain courses are compulsory; others are optional.

有些课程是必修的，其他是选修的。

The company has a virtual monopoly in this area of trade.

这家公司实质上已经垄断了这种贸易。

It's difficult to put an accurate interpretation on the survey results.

对调查结果难以作出确切的解释。