# INHERITANCE, CLASS & ID



15 MIN CLASS







# Set a quote in bold

```
1.q {font-style : bold;}
```

- 2.p {font-style : bold;}
- 3.q {font-weight : bold}
- 4.q {font-weight : bold;}

# Set a quote in bold

```
1.q {font-style : bold;}
```

- 2.p {font-style : bold;}
- 3.q {font-weight : bold}
- 4)q {font-weight : bold;}

### Center h2

- 1.h2 {position : center;}
- 2.h2 {align : center;}
- 3.h2 {text-align : center;}
- 4.h2 (position : center;)

### Center h2

- 1.h2 {position : center;}
- 2.h2 {align : center;}
- 3.h2 {text-align : center;}
  - 4.h2 (position : center;)

# All elements in Arial And h3 in italic

body {font-family : Arial;}
 h3 {font-style : italic;}
 h3 {font-weight : italic;}

2. body {font-family : Arial;4. p {font-family : Arial;h3 {font-weight : italic;}

# All elements in Arial And h3 in italic

body {font-family : Arial;}h3 {font-style : italic;}h3 {font-weight : italic;}

2. body {font-family : Arial;4. p {font-family : Arial;font-syle : italic;}h3 {font-weight : italic;}

# HTML element used to include an external style sheet.

```
1.<style> </style>
```

# HTML element used to include an external style sheet.

```
1.<style> </style>
```

# INHERITANCE



### Which rule is the best to have all texts in GREEN?

```
<body>
     <h1> PNC Aerobic Club </h1>
      I am happy to welcome you in <strong> this page </strong> 
      As our teacher often says <q>aerobic is a great activity </q> 
     <h2> What is aerobic? </h2>
      Aerobics is a sport <a href=http://en.wikipedia.org/>Wikipedia </a> 
     <h3> Come join us! </h3>
</body>
```

1

```
h1,h2,h3,p,a,strong,q {
    color: green;
}
```

2

```
body {
    color: green;
}
```

### Which rule is the best to have all texts in GREEN?

```
<body>
     <h1> PNC Aerobic Club </h1>
      I am happy to welcome you in <strong> this page </strong> 
      As our teacher often says <q>aerobic is a great activity </q> 
     <h2> What is aerobic? </h2>
      Aerobics is a sport <a href=http://en.wikipedia.org/>Wikipedia </a> 
     <h3> Come join us! </h3>
</body>
```

1

```
h1,h2,h3,p,a,strong,q {
    color: green;
}
```

```
body {
    color: green;
}

every children of body will be green!
```

# What will be the color of 'I am happy'?

```
<body>
     <h1> PNC Aerobic Club </h1>
     I am happy to welcome you in <strong> this page </strong> 
      As our teacher often says <q> aerobic is a great activity </q> 
     <h2> What is aerobic? </h2>
      Aerobics is a sport <a href=http://en.wikipedia.org/>Wikipedia </a> 
     <h3> Come join us! </h3>
</body>
```

```
body {
    color: green;
}

p {
    color: red;
}
```

```
1 GREEN
```

2 RED

BLACK

## What will be the color of 'I am happy'?

```
body {
    color: green;
}

p {
    color: red;
}
```

1 GREEN



3 BLACK

## What will be the color of 'this page'?

```
body {
    color: green;
}

p {
    color: red;
}
```

```
1 GREEN
```

```
2 RED
```

**BLACK** 

# What will be the color of 'this page'?

```
body {
    color: green;
}

p {
    color: red;
}
```

1 GREEN



3 BLACK

# What will be the color of Wikipedia??

```
body {
    color: green;
}

p {
    color: red;
}
```

1 GREEN

2 RED

BLACK

# What will be the color of Wikipedia??

```
body {
    color: green;
}

p {
    color: red;
}
```

1 GREEN

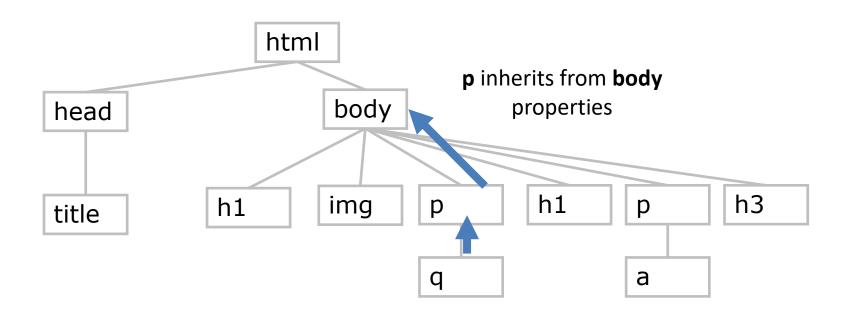


3 BLACK



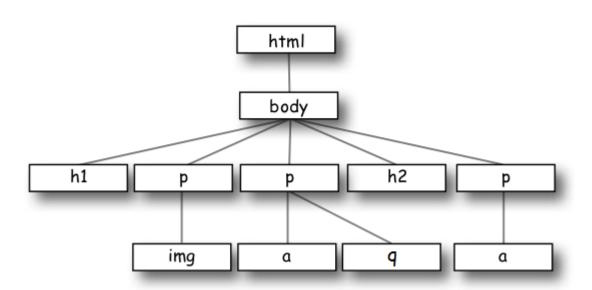


### What is Inheritance?



**q** inherits from **p** properties

# Show on the graph which elements will be concerned by these rules :



```
body {
     color : red
}

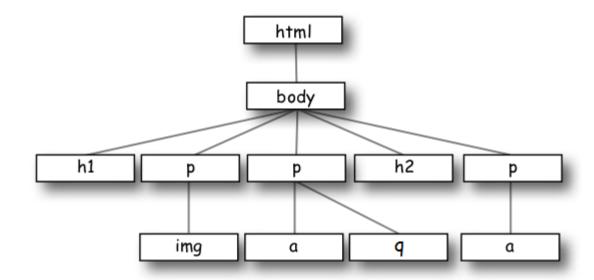
q {
     color : green;
}
```

#### Remove useless rule:

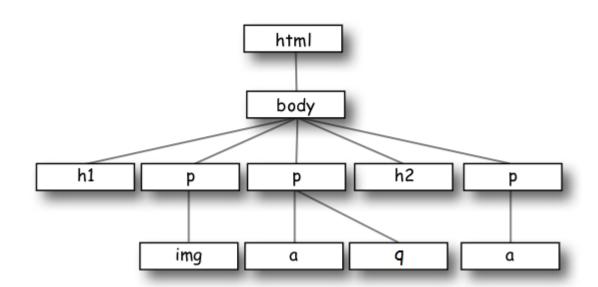
```
body {
        font-family:
                           sans-serif;
         color:
                           gray;
h1, h2 {
         font-family:
                           sans-serif;
p {
        font-family:
                           sans-serif;
         color:
                           red;
```

#### Which element will be Sans-Serif?

```
p {
    font-family: sans-serif
}
```

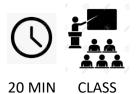


### Which element will be green?

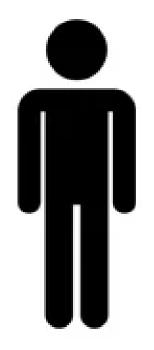


```
body {
    color: green;
}
p {
    color: black;
}
```

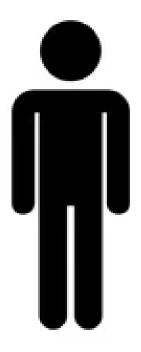
# CLASS AND ID



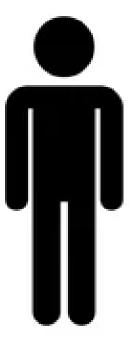
#### What is a class? What is an ID? What is the difference?



<h1 class = « 2023C » id = « student1 »>





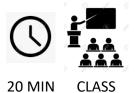


```
body {
   color: blue;
.2023C {
    color: yellow;
```

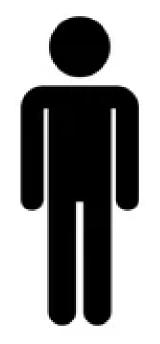
```
body {
   color: blue;
#student1 {
    color: green;
#student2 {
    color: yellow;
```

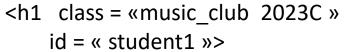
```
body {
   color: blue;
p.2023C {
    color: green;
```

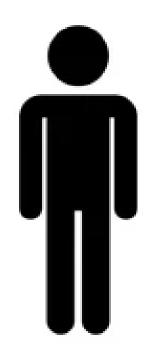
```
.2023C {
    color: green;
#student1 {
    color: yellow;
```



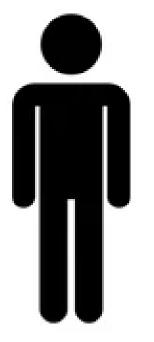
#### What is a class? What is an ID? What is the difference?



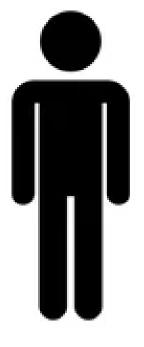




<h1 id = « student2 »



class = « music club » id = « student3 »>

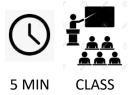


<h1 class = « 2023B music\_club»>

```
.2023C {
   color: green;
.music_club {
   text-align: center;
```

```
.2023C, 2023B {
   color: green;
   text-style: italic;
.music_club {
   color: blue;
```

```
#student1, #student2{
    color: yellow;
.2023C {
    color: green;
.2023B {
    text-syle: italic;
.music_club {
    color: blue;
```



# Rules

1 element

1 ID

1 element

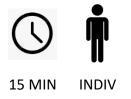
1 or more classes

1 class

1 or more elements

- ID have the priority on class
- If 2 class or more, the last one has the priority

#### **PRACTICE**



# Activity 2

la 6	say which properties has every sentence:    say which properties has every sentence:   style1.css   style2.css   color   other	
1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	style1.css style2.css color other color	
Aerobic club  Welcome in this page  Aerobic is a great activity  What is aerobic?  Aerobics is a sport  Come join us!		



# After class what to do?

- 1. Read the **handout** I give you now.
- 2. Do the required homework
- 3. Send your homework to Google Classroom