

Exp 3.4.15 Retrieve the city names containing customers who order product p01.

Answer 1: 表的连接查询

```
SELECT city  
FROM customers c, orders o  
WHERE c.cid = o.cid and o.pid = 'p01' ;
```

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Answer 2: IN谓词 + 独立子查询

```
SELECT city
FROM customers
WHERE cid IN (
    SELECT cid
    FROM orders
    WHERE pid = 'p01' );
```

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Answer 3: IN谓词 + 相关子查询

```
SELECT city
FROM customers c
WHERE 'p01' IN (SELECT o.pid
                  FROM orders o
                  WHERE o.cid = c.cid );
```

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Answer 4: =SOME + 子查询

```
SELECT city
FROM customers
WHERE cid = SOME (
    SELECT cid
    FROM orders
    WHERE pid = 'p01' );
```

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Answer 5: EXISTS + 相关子查询

```
SELECT city
FROM customers c
WHERE EXISTS (
    SELECT *
    FROM orders o
    WHERE o.cid = c.cid and
        o.pid = 'p01' ) ;
```