NLU post 2010, meet the Muppets

- End-to-end modeling with no explicit syntactic representation
 - Neural networks pertained on very large text corpora where goal is to predict words given then context (i.e., surrounding words).
 - Transfer / few shot learning to fine tune on downstream tasks
 - This course primarily focuses on neural-based approaches



Application areas: Web search

- Based on neural information retrieval techniques
- Improved semantic relevance
- Robust to variation in spelling, phrasing etc.
- Drastic improvement in image search relevance



