

Joint, marginal, conditional probabilities

- Joint: $P(x, y)$ where $P(\cdot) \in \mathbb{R}^{|X| \times |Y|}$
- Marginal: $P(x) = \sum_y P(x = x, y = y)$
- Conditional: $P(y|x) = \frac{P(y = y, x = x)}{P(x = x)}$

Product rule, independence, conditional independence

- Product rule:
$$P(x^{(1)}, \dots, x^{(n)}) = P(x^{(1)}) \prod_{i=2}^n P(x^{(i)} | x^{(1)}, \dots, x^{(i-1)})$$
- Independence condition:
$$P(x, y) = P(x)P(y)$$
- Conditional independence condition:
$$P(x, y | z) = P(x | z) P(y | z)$$