

语法分析器

授课老师: 燕昊

课程: 编译原理实验

班级: 计算机基地班

姓名: 王子豪

学号: 320200945691

目录

目录

1	源语	源语言描述																								
2	总体	结构与	关银	鳕	T /Z	ţ																				
3	测试	用例及	吉果	Ę																						
		样例 1																								
	3.2	样例 2																								
	3.3	样例 3																								
	3.4	样例 4																								
	3.5	样例 5																								
	3.6	样例 6																								
	3.7	样例 7																								
	9 0	投稿 。																								

1 源语言描述

• 做词法分析器时打算分析 C 语言,后来改成 LittleC,对应文法 (消除左 递归后)如下:

2 总体结构与关键算法

- 总体使用递归下降算法,其中,所有的表达式(包括布尔表达式)使用优先级。
- 对于表达式, 先将其由中缀表达式转化为后缀表达式, 在输出语法树。
- 对于嵌套的 IF 语句, 所有的 else 匹配距其最近的 then。
- 错误处理主要包含引用未声明的标识符,以及可能缺少的终结符,遇到错误后直接退出。

3 测试用例及结果

3.1 样例 1

• input1

• output1

```
| Group | Group | Grints | Gri
```

3.2 样例 2

• input2

```
//program 2: read in and add two numbers,
//then print the result .

int a, b, c;
read a;
read b;
read b;
read b;
read c = a + b;
read c;
read b;
```

• output2

3.3 样例 3

• input3

• output3(部分)

3.4 样例 4

• input4

```
//program 4: input 3 numbers, find the largest
//one, and output it .

int a,b,c;
int lg;
bool cond;
```

• output4(部分)



3.5 样例 5

• input5

```
/* program 5: find all numbers which is
2  * divisible by 3 between 1 and 12 .
3  */
4  {
5     int number, res;
6     bool cond1, cond2;
7     number = 1;
9     cond1 := number <= 12;
10     while cond1 do
11     {
12         res = number - ( number / 3 ) * 3;
13         cond2 := res == 0;
14         if cond2 then write number;
15         number = number + 1;
16         cond1 := number <= 12;
17     }
18 }</pre>
```

• output5(部分)



3.6 样例 6

• input6

```
//program 6: no decls in program .
//MO errors in Syntax Checking.
//Undeclared id errors should be reported in Symantic Checking.

4 {
5     a = -1;
6     b = a - 1;
7     wirte a;
8 }
```

• output6

```
欢迎使用词法分析器,请选择输入方式:
1:从文件中输入 2:从终端中输入 3:退出
1
<{, delimiter>
<a, identifier1>
<=, op>
<-1, integer>
<;, delimiter>
<b, identifier2>
<=, op>
<a, identifier1>
<-, op>
<1, integer>
<;, delimiter>
<wirte, identifier3>
<a, identifier1>
<;, delimiter>
<}, delimiter>
未声明标识符a
PS E:\C++\compilation_principle>
```

3.7 样例 7

• input7

```
//program 7: read in two numbers and do some calculations.

int a, b, c;

read a;

read b;

//Test Expr().

a = a + 1 + 2 * 3 * 4;

b = b * 8 / 2 / 4;

c = (a + b) * (a - b);

write c;

write c;

//program 7: read in two numbers and do some calculations.

//program 7: read in two numbers and do some calculations.

//program 7: read in two numbers and do some calculations.

//program 7: read in two numbers and do some calculations.

//program 7: read in two numbers and do some calculations.

//program 7: read in two numbers and do some calculations.

//program 7: read in two numbers and do some calculations.

//program 7: read in two numbers and do some calculations.

//program 7: read in two numbers and do some calculations.

// Program 7: read in two numbers and do some calculations.

// Program 7: read in two numbers and do some calculations.

// Program 7: read in two numbers and do some calculations.

// Program 7: read in two numbers and do some calculations.

// Program 7: read in two numbers and do some calculations.

// Program 7: read in two numbers and do some calculations.

// Program 7: read in two numbers and do some calculations.

// Program 7: read in two numbers and do some calculations.

// Program 7: read in two numbers and do some calculations.

// Program 7: read in two numbers and do some calculations.

// Program 7: read in two numbers and do some calculations.

// Program 7: read in two numbers and do some calculations.

// Program 7: read in two numbers and do some calculations.

// Program 7: read in two numbers and do some calculations.

// Program 7: read in two numbers and do some calculations.

// Program 7: read in two numbers and do some calculations.

// Program 7: read in two numbers and do some calculations.

// Program 7: read in two numbers and do some calculations.

// Program 7: read in two numbers and do some calculations.

// Program 7: read in two numbers and do some calculations.

// Program 7: read in two numbers and do some calculations.

// Program 7: read in tw
```

• output7(部分)



3.8 样例 8

• input8

3.8 样例 8 3 测试用例及结果

```
/* program8: input three numbers ,output the largest one.

* Test Statement : If_then and If_Then_Else .

* /*

int a,b,c;

bool cond1; cond2; cond3;

read a; read b; read c;

cond1 := a >= b;

cond2 := a >= c;

cond3 := b >= c;

if cond1 then

if cond1 then

if cond1 :=! cond1;

if cond1 then

if cond3 then write b;

cond3 := lese write c;

cond4 :=! cond5 then write b;

else write c;

cond5 :=! cond1 :=! cond1;

if cond6 then

if cond7 then

else write c;

cond7 :=! cond1 :=! cond1;

if cond8 then write b;

cond9 else write c;
```

• output8(部分)

