

# Before we begin...

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Q: Who are the stakeholders that are interested?

A: Imagine all of you are part of BCA, HDB.



# Evaluating Effectiveness of Cool Coating on Outdoors Environment

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# Background

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More population living in urban regions

- 3% in 1800 vs 61% projected by 2030 (Hien & Ignatius, 2016)

Responsible for up to 70% of greenhouse emissions (Hoornweg, Freire, Lee, Bhada-Tata, & Yuen, 2011)




Vegetation  
removed

# Impacts of UHI

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The temperature is higher in over-developed areas



Increased  
demand for air  
conditioning

# Existing Solutions

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Trees and vegetation (Ballinas & Barradas, 2016)



“Cool” roofs and pavement (Alchapar, Correa, & Cantón, 2014)



Urban planning with UHI consideration (Maimaitiyiming, et al., 2014)

# Research Gap, Objective , Scope

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## **Research Gap**

1. Experiments conducted in small scale
2. Different climate

## **Objective**

Assess effectiveness of cool coating on urban thermal balance

## **Scope**

Analyse surface temperatures on roofs, pavement and walls

# Proposal of Methodology

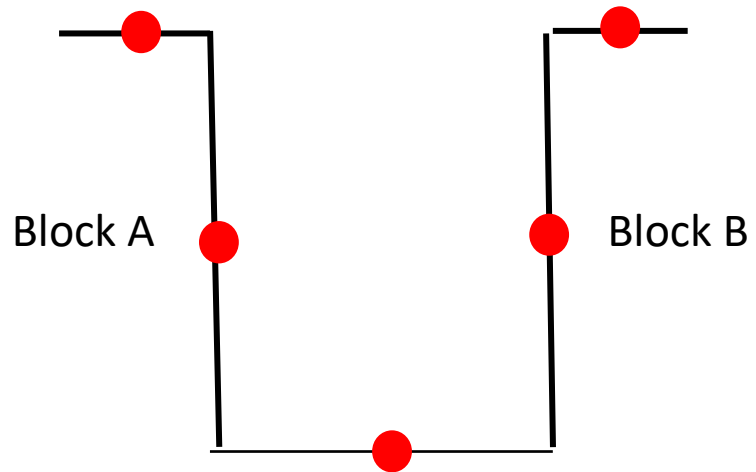
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## A) Collection of Data

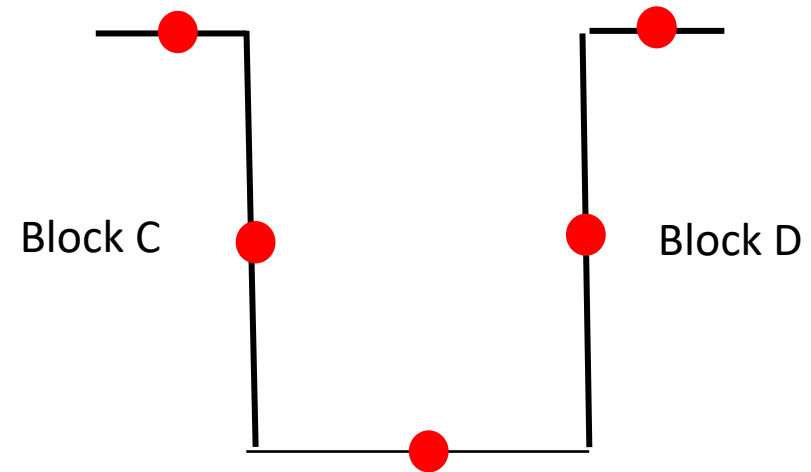
- 1) Hydrotransmitter - humidity and temperature
- 2) Air velocity transmitter - air velocity
- 3) Datalogger – records
- 4) Pyranometer - solar irradiance
- 5) Pyrgeometer – radiation

## B) Duration: 3 months

Time interval: 5 minutes



Control



With coating



# Potential Challenges

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1) Site to conduct experiment

2) Installation of equipments

# Conclusion

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1) Expected to succeed

2) Cut in energy consumption, saving cost

Future work: Use data to show correlation between cool coating and cost of energy consumption

# Reference

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Hoornweg, D. A., Freire, M., Lee, M. J., Bhada-Tata, P., & Yuen, B. (2011). *Cities and climate change: Responding to an urgent agenda*. Washington, D.C.: World Bank. doi:10.1596/978-0-8213-8493-0

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Alchapar, N. L., Correa, E. N., & Cantón, M. A. (2014). Classification of building materials used in the urban envelopes according to their capacity for mitigation of the urban heat island in semiarid zones. *Energy and Buildings*, 69, 22-32. doi:10.1016/j.enbuild.2013.10.012

Maimaitiyiming, M., Ghulam, A., Tiyyip, T., Pla, F., Latorre-Carmona, P., Halik, Ü, . . . Caetano, M. (2014). Effects of green space spatial pattern on land surface temperature: Implications for sustainable urban planning and climate change adaptation. *ISPRS Journal of Photogrammetry and Remote Sensing*, 89, 59-66. doi:10.1016/j.isprsjprs.2013.12.010