Music Genre Classification with LSTMs

chroma_stft ([y, sr, S, norm, n_fft,])	Compute a chromagram from a waveform or power spe
chroma_cqt ([y, sr, C, hop_length, fmin,])	Constant-Q chromagram
chroma_cens ([y, sr, C, hop_length, fmin,])	Computes the chroma variant "Chroma Energy Normaliz
melspectrogram ([y, sr, S, n_fft,])	Compute a mel-scaled spectrogram.
mfcc ([y, sr, S, n_mfcc, dct_type, norm])	Mel-frequency cepstral coefficients (MFCCs)
rmse ([y, S, frame_length, hop_length,])	Compute root-mean-square (RMS) energy for each fram
spectral_centroid ([y, sr, S, n_fft,])	Compute the spectral centroid.
spectral_bandwidth ([y, sr, S, n_fft,])	Compute p'th-order spectral bandwidth:
spectral_contrast ([y, sr, S, n_fft,])	Compute spectral contrast [R6ffcc01153df-1]
spectral_flatness ([y, S, n_fft, hop_length,])	Compute spectral flatness
spectral_rolloff ([y, sr, S, n_fft,])	Compute roll-off frequency
poly_features ([y, sr, S, n_fft, hop_length,])	Get coefficients of fitting an nth-order polynomial to the
tonnetz ([y, sr, chroma])	Computes the tonal centroid features (tonnetz), following
zero_crossing_rate (y[, frame_length,])	Compute the zero-crossing rate of an audio time series.

经大量研究表明, MFCCs(Mel Frequency Cepstral Coefficients)是一种在自动语音和说话人识别中广泛使用的特征。在语音识别领域, MFCCs 在人工特征方面被证明十分有效, 所以在此保留 mfcc 这一特征。

```
此外, chroma_stft, chroma_cqt, chroma_cens 相似性很高, 可视为一种特征。
同理, spectral_centroid, spectral_bandwidth, spectral_contrast, spectral_flatness, spectral_rolloff 也可视为一种特征。
```

因此可得如下特征组合实验结果。

```
for i, file in enumerate(list_of_audiofiles):
    y, sr = librosa.load(file)
    mfcc = librosa.feature.mfcc(y=y, sr=sr, hop_length=self.hop_length, n_mfcc=13)
    spectral_center = librosa.feature.spectral_centroid(y=y, sr=sr, hop_length=self.hop_length)
    chroma = librosa.feature.chroma_stft(y=y, sr=sr, hop_length=self.hop_length)
    rmse = librosa.feature.rmse(y=y, hop_length=self.hop_length)

splits = re.split('[.]', file)
    genre = re.split('[/]', splits[1])[3]
    target.append(genre)

data[i, :, 0:13] = mfcc.T[0:timeseries_length, :]
    data[i, :, 13:14] = spectral_center.T[0:timeseries_length, :]
    data[i, :, 26:33] = rmse.T[0:timeseries_length, :]
```

```
Epoch 400/400
35/420 [=>.....] - ETA: 4s - loss: 0.3981 - acc: 0.8286
70/420 [====>.....] - ETA: 4s - loss: 0.3539 - acc: 0.8714
105/420 [=====>.....] - ETA: 3s - loss: 0.3192 - acc: 0.8857
140/420 [======>.....] - ETA: 3s - loss: 0.3459 - acc: 0.8643
175/420 [=======>....] - ETA: 2s - loss: 0.3430 - acc: 0.8571
210/420 [=======>>.....] - ETA: 2s - loss: 0.3372 - acc: 0.8571
245/420 [========>.....] - ETA: 2s - loss: 0.3379 - acc: 0.8612
280/420 [============>.....] - ETA: 1s - loss: 0.3226 - acc: 0.8679
315/420 [============>.....] - ETA: 1s - loss: 0.3272 - acc: 0.8635
350/420 [=============>.....] - ETA: Os - loss: 0.3336 - acc: 0.8686
385/420 [=============>...] - ETA: Os - loss: 0.3415 - acc: 0.8675
420/420 [===============] - 5s 12ms/step - 1oss: 0.3838 - acc: 0.8595
Validating ...
35/120 [======>....] - ETA: 1s
70/120 [========>....] - ETA: Os
105/120 [==========>....] - ETA: Os
120/120 [========== ] - 1s 7ms/step
Dev loss: 1.373569389184316
Dev accuracy: 0.5833333544433117
Testing ...
35/60 [=======>....] - ETA: Os
60/60 [======] - 0s 5ms/step
Test accuracy: 0.6166666721304258
```

```
for i, file in enumerate(list_of_audiofiles):
    y, sr = librosa.load(file)

mfcc = librosa.feature.mfcc(y=y, sr=sr, hop_length=self.hop_length, n_mfcc=13)
    spectral_center = librosa.feature.spectral_bandwidth(y=y, sr=sr, hop_length=self.hop_length)
    chroma = librosa.feature.chroma_stft(y=y, sr=sr, hop_length=self.hop_length)
    rmse = librosa.feature.rmse(y=y, hop_length=self.hop_length)

splits = re.split('[_']', file)
    genre = re.split('[_']', splits[1])[3]
    target.append(genre)

data[i, :, 0:13] = mfcc.T[0:timeseries_length, :]
    data[i, :, 14:26] = chroma.T[0:timeseries_length, :]
    data[i, :, 26:33] = rmse.T[0:timeseries_length, :]
```

```
Epoch 400/400
35/420 [=>.....] - ETA: 3s - loss: 0.3491 - acc: 0.8857
70/420 [====>.....] - ETA: 3s - loss: 0.3915 - acc: 0.8286
105/420 [=====>.....] - ETA: 3s - loss: 0.4367 - acc: 0.8190
140/420 [======>.....] - ETA: 2s - loss: 0.4475 - acc: 0.8214
280/420 [==========>.....] - ETA: 1s - loss: 0.4070 - acc: 0.8393
420/420 [========================== - 4s 10ms/step - loss: 0.4330 - acc: 0.8333
Validating ...
35/120 [======>....] - ETA: 1s
120/120 [================ ] - 1s 7ms/step
Dev loss: 0.9716353416442871
Dev accuracy: 0.7083333507180214
Testing ...
35/60 [=========>....] - ETA: 0s
60/60 [=======] - 0s 2ms/step
Test loss: 1.0784357984860737
Test accuracy: 0.666666865348816
```

```
for i, file in enumerate(list_of_audiofiles):
    y, sr = librosa.load(file)
    mfcc = librosa.feature.mfcc(y=y, sr=sr, hop_length=self.hop_length, n_mfcc=13)
    spectral_center = librosa.feature.spectral_flatness(y=y, hop_length=self.hop_length)
    chroma = librosa.feature.chroma_stft(y=y, sr=sr, hop_length=self.hop_length)
    rmse = librosa.feature.rmse(y=y, hop_length=self.hop_length)

splits = re.split('[.]', file)
    genre = re.split('[.]', splits[1])[3]
    target.append(genre)

data[i, :, 0:13] = mfcc.T[0:timeseries_length, :]
    data[i, :, 13:14] = spectral_center.T[0:timeseries_length, :]
    data[i, :, 14:26] = chroma.T[0:timeseries_length, :]
    data[i, :, 26:33] = rmse.T[0:timeseries_length, :]
```

```
Epoch 400/400
35/420 [=>.....] - ETA: 4s - loss: 0.0208 - acc: 1.0000
70/420 [====>.....] - ETA: 4s - loss: 0.0180 - acc: 1.0000
105/420 [=====>.....] - ETA: 3s - loss: 0.0215 - acc: 1.0000
140/420 [======>.....] - ETA: 3s - loss: 0.0181 - acc: 1.0000
175/420 [=======>....] - ETA: 3s - loss: 0.0173 - acc: 1.0000
210/420 [======>>.....] - ETA: 2s - loss: 0.0177 - acc: 1.0000
245/420 [=======>.....] - ETA: 2s - loss: 0.0222 - acc: 0.9959
280/420 [=========>.....] - ETA: 1s - loss: 0.0394 - acc: 0.9929
315/420 [==========>.....] - ETA: 1s - loss: 0.0366 - acc: 0.9937
350/420 [===========>.....] - ETA: Os - loss: 0.0336 - acc: 0.9943
385/420 [=============>...] - ETA: Os - loss: 0.0354 - acc: 0.9922
420/420 [============== ] - 5s 12ms/step - loss: 0.0331 - acc: 0.9929
Validating ...
35/120 [======>.....] - ETA: 1s
70/120 [========>....] - ETA: 0s
105/120 [===========>....] - ETA: Os
120/120 [=======] - 1s 7ms/step
Dev loss: 2.27315000196298
Dev accuracy: 0.6166666829958558
Testing ...
35/60 [=======>....] - ETA: Os
60/60 [=======] - 0s 5ms/step
Test loss: 2.655836800734202
Test accuracy: 0.5333333512147268
```

```
for i, file in enumerate(list_of_audiofiles):
    y, sr = librosa.load(file)

mfcc = librosa.feature.mfcc(y=y, sr=sr, hop_length=self.hop_length, n_mfcc=13)
    spectral_center = librosa.feature.spectral_rolloff(y=y, sr=sr, hop_length=self.hop_length)
    chroma = librosa.feature.chroma_stft(y=y, sr=sr, hop_length=self.hop_length)
    rmse = librosa.feature.rmse(y=y, hop_length=self.hop_length)

splits = re.split('[ .]', file)
    genre = re.split('[ .]', splits[1])[3]
    target.append(genre)

data[i, :, 0:13] = mfcc.T[0:timeseries_length, :]
    data[i, :, 13:14] = spectral_center.T[0:timeseries_length, :]
    data[i, :, 26:33] = rmse.T[0:timeseries_length, :]
```

```
for i, file in enumerate(list_of_audiofiles):
    y, sr = librosa.load(file)
    mfcc = librosa.feature.mfcc(y=y, sr=sr, hop_length=self.hop_length, n_mfcc=13)
    spectral_center = librosa.feature.spectral_centroid(y=y, hop_length=self.hop_length)
    chroma = librosa.feature.chroma_stft(y=y, sr=sr, hop_length=self.hop_length)
    zero_crossing_rate = librosa.feature.zero_crossing_rate(y=y)

splits = re.split('[.]', file)
    genre = re.split('[/]', splits[1])[3]
    target.append(genre)

data[i, :, 0:13] = mfcc.T[0:timeseries_length, :]
    data[i, :, 13:14] = spectral_center.T[0:timeseries_length, :]
    data[i, :, 14:26] = chroma.T[0:timeseries_length, :]
    data[i, :, 26:33] = zero_crossing_rate.T[0:timeseries_length, :]
```

```
Epoch 400/400
35/420 [=>.....] - ETA: 4s - loss: 0.5204 - acc: 0.7714
70/420 [====>.....] - ETA: 4s - loss: 0.4260 - acc: 0.8143
105/420 [=====>.....] - ETA: 3s - loss: 0.4514 - acc: 0.8095
140/420 [======>....] - ETA: 3s - loss: 0.4494 - acc: 0.8214
175/420 [=======>.....] - ETA: 2s - loss: 0.4155 - acc: 0.8457
210/420 [========>....] - ETA: 2s - loss: 0.3908 - acc: 0.8524
245/420 [========>>.....] - ETA: 2s - loss: 0.3719 - acc: 0.8571
280/420 [==========>.....] - ETA: 1s - loss: 0.3807 - acc: 0.8571
315/420 [=========>.....] - ETA: 1s - loss: 0.3891 - acc: 0.8476
350/420 [=======================>,....] - ETA: Os - loss: 0.4125 - acc: 0.8429
385/420 [==============>...] - ETA: Os - loss: 0.4103 - acc: 0.8468
420/420 [============] - 5s 12ms/step - loss: 0.4061 - acc: 0.8476
Validating ...
35/120 [======>.....] - ETA: 1s
105/120 [============>....] - ETA: Os
Dev loss: 1.0691008294622104
Dev accuracy: 0.6416666842997074
Testing ...
35/60 [=======>....] - ETA: Os
60/60 [======] - 0s 5ms/step
Test loss: 1.193656325340271
Test accuracy: 0.5500000094374021
```

```
for i, file in enumerate(list_of_audiofiles):
     y, sr = librosa.load(file)
     mfcc = librosa.feature.mfcc(y=y, sr=sr, hop_length=self.hop_length, n_mfcc=
     spectral_center = librosa.feature.spectral_bandwidth(|y=y, sr=sr, hop_length
chroma = librosa.feature.chroma_stft(y=y, sr=sr, hop_length=self.hop_length
     zero_crossing_rate = librosa.feature.zero_crossing_rate(y=y)
     splits = re.split('[ .]', file)
     genre = re.split('[ /]', splits[1])[3]
     target.append(genre)
     data[i, :, 0:13] = mfcc.T[0:timeseries_length, :]
     data[i, :, 13:14] = spectral_center.T[0:timeseries_length, :]
     data[i, :, 14:26] = chroma.T[0:timeseries_length, :]
     data[i, :, 26:33] = zero_crossing_rate.T[0:timeseries_length, :]
Epoch 400/400
35/420 [=>...... - ETA: 8s - loss: 0.4538 - acc: 0.8571
70/420 [====>.....] - ETA: 7s - loss: 0.4509 - acc: 0.8143
105/420 [=====>.....] - ETA: 6s - loss: 0.4328 - acc: 0.8286
140/420 [=======>..... - ETA: 5s - loss: 0.4207 - acc: 0.8357
175/420 [========>.....] - ETA: 5s - loss: 0.4036 - acc: 0.8400
210/420 [=========>.....] - ETA: 4s - loss: 0.4281 - acc: 0.8381
245/420 [===========>.....] - ETA: 3s - loss: 0.4271 - acc: 0.8367
280/420 [===========>.....] - ETA: 2s - loss: 0.4169 - acc: 0.8464
315/420 [===========>.....] - ETA: 2s - loss: 0.4123 - acc: 0.8508
Validating ...
35/120 [======>.....] - ETA: 5s
70/120 [=========>.....] - ETA: 1s
120/120 [============ ] - 3s 23ms/step
Dev loss: 1.2569773321350415
Dev accuracy: 0.6166666808227698
Testing ...
35/60 [==========>.....] - ETA: 0s
60/60 [=======] - 0s 4ms/step
Test loss: 1.3598987857500713
Test accuracy: 0.5500000268220901
```

```
for i, file in enumerate(list_of_audiofiles):
    y, sr = librosa.load(file)

mfcc = librosa.feature.mfcc(y=y, sr=sr, hop_length=self.hop_length, n_mfcc=13)
    spectral_center = librosa.feature.spectral_flatness(y=y, hop_length=self.hop_length)
    chroma = librosa.feature.chroma_stft(y=y, sr=sr, hop_length=self.hop_length)
    zero_crossing_rate = librosa.feature.zero_crossing_rate(y=y, hop_length=self.hop_length)

splits = re.split('[ , ]', file)
    genre = re.split('[ , ]', splits[1])[3]
    target.append(genre)

data[i, :, 0:13] = mfcc.T[0:timeseries_length, :]
    data[i, :, 14:26] = chroma.T[0:timeseries_length, :]
    data[i, :, 26:33] = zero_crossing_rate.T[0:timeseries_length, :]
```

```
for i, file in enumerate(list_of_audiofiles):
    y, sr = librosa.load(file)
    mfcc = librosa.feature.mfcc(y=y, sr=sr, hop_length=self.hop_length, n_mfcc=13)
    spectral_center = librosa.feature.spectral_rolloff(y=y, hop_length=self.hop_length)
    chroma = librosa.feature.chroma_stft(y=y, sr=sr, hop_length=self.hop_length)
    zero_crossing_rate = librosa.feature.zero_crossing_rate(y=y)

splits = re.split('[.]', file)
    genre = re.split('[/]', splits[1])[3]
    target.append(genre)

data[i, :, 0:13] = mfcc.T[0:timeseries_length, :]
    data[i, :, 13:14] = spectral_center.T[0:timeseries_length, :]
    data[i, :, 26:33] = zero_crossing_rate.T[0:timeseries_length, :]
```

```
Epoch 400/400
35/420 [=>.....] - ETA: 4s - loss: 0.4505 - acc: 0.8000
70/420 [====>.....] - ETA: 4s - loss: 0.4440 - acc: 0.8143
105/420 [=====>.....] - ETA: 3s - loss: 0.4322 - acc: 0.8286
140/420 [=======>.....] - ETA: 3s - 1oss: 0.4767 - acc: 0.8143
175/420 [======>....] - ETA: 2s - loss: 0.4647 - acc: 0.8171
210/420 [=======>....] - ETA: 2s - loss: 0.4810 - acc: 0.8048
245/420 [=======>>.....] - ETA: 2s - loss: 0.4850 - acc: 0.8122
280/420 [========>.....] - ETA: 1s - loss: 0.5203 - acc: 0.8071
315/420 [=========>.....] - ETA: 1s - loss: 0.5180 - acc: 0.8032
350/420 [==========>....] - ETA: Os - loss: 0.5303 - acc: 0.7971
385/420 [=============================>...] - ETA: Os - loss: 0.5399 - acc: 0.7870
Validating ...
35/120 [======>....] - ETA: 1s
70/120 [=======>....] - ETA: Os
105/120 [============>....] - ETA: Os
120/120 [=======] - 1s 7ms/step
Dev loss: 0.9134505813320478
Dev accuracy: 0.6583333536982536
Testing ...
60/60 [======] - 0s 5ms/step
Test loss: 1.199605683485667
Test accuracy: 0.5500000044703484
```

```
for i, file in enumerate(list_of_audiofiles):
    y, sr = librosa.load(file)
    mfcc = librosa.feature.mfcc(y=y, sr=sr, hop_length=self.hop_length, n_mfcc=13)
    spectral_center = librosa.feature.spectral_centroid(y=y, hop_length=self.hop_length)
    chroma = librosa.feature.chroma_cqt(y=y, sr=sr, hop_length=self.hop_length)
    rmse = librosa.feature.rmse(y=y, hop_length=self.hop_length)

splits = re.split('[.]', file)
    genre = re.split('[/]', splits[1])[3]
    target.append(genre)

data[i, :, 0:13] = mfcc.T[0:timeseries_length, :]
    data[i, :, 14:26] = chroma.T[0:timeseries_length, :]
    data[i, :, 26:33] = rmse.T[0:timeseries_length, :]
```

```
Epoch 400/400
35/420 [=>.....] - ETA: 4s - loss: 0.1938 - acc: 0.9143
70/420 [====>.....] - ETA: 4s - loss: 0.2412 - acc: 0.9000
105/420 [=====>.....] - ETA: 3s - loss: 0.2878 - acc: 0.8952
140/420 [======>.....] - ETA: 3s - loss: 0.2778 - acc: 0.9071
175/420 [========>.....] - ETA: 3s - loss: 0.2677 - acc: 0.9086
210/420 [=======>....] - ETA: 2s - loss: 0.2925 - acc: 0.9048
245/420 [=======>.....] - ETA: 2s - loss: 0.2869 - acc: 0.8980
280/420 [=========>.....] - ETA: 1s - loss: 0.2831 - acc: 0.9000
315/420 [========>.....] - ETA: 1s - loss: 0.2996 - acc: 0.8921
385/420 [=========>...] - ETA: Os - loss: 0.3332 - acc: 0.8753
420/420 [===========] - 5s 12ms/step - loss: 0.3233 - acc: 0.8810
Validating ...
35/120 [======>.....] - ETA: 1s
70/120 [=======>....] - ETA: Os
105/120 [==========>....] - ETA: Os
120/120 [============ ] - 1s 7ms/step
Dev loss: 1.1678892870744069
Dev accuracy: 0.6583333536982536
Testing ...
35/60 [=======>....] - ETA: Os
60/60 [======] - 0s 5ms/step
Test loss: 1.2402155896027882
Test accuracy: 0.6500000109275182
```

```
for i, file in enumerate(list_of_audiofiles):
    y, sr = librosa.load(file)
    mfcc = librosa.feature.mfcc(y=y, sr=sr, hop_length=self.hop_length, n_mfcc=13)
    spectral_center = librosa.feature.spectral_bandwidth(y=y, sr=sr, hop_length=self.hop_length)
    chroma = librosa.feature.chroma_cqt(y=y, sr=sr, hop_length=self.hop_length)
    rmse = librosa.feature.rmse(y=y)

splits = re.split('[.]', file)
    genre = re.split('[/]', splits[1])[3]
    target.append(genre)

data[i, :, 0:13] = mfcc.T[0:timeseries_length, :]
    data[i, :, 13:14] = spectral_center.T[0:timeseries_length, :]
    data[i, :, 14:26] = chroma.T[0:timeseries_length, :]
    data[i, :, 26:33] = rmse.T[0:timeseries_length, :]
```

```
Epoch 400/400
35/420 [=>.....] - ETA: 4s - loss: 0.5335 - acc: 0.7143
70/420 [====>.....] - ETA: 4s - loss: 0.5802 - acc: 0.7286
105/420 [=====>.....] - ETA: 3s - loss: 0.4968 - acc: 0.8000
140/420 [=======>.....] - ETA: 3s - 1oss: 0.5133 - acc: 0.7929
175/420 [=======>....] - ETA: 3s - loss: 0.4896 - acc: 0.8000
210/420 [=======>:....] - ETA: 2s - 1oss: 0.5001 - acc: 0.7952
245/420 [=========>>.....] - ETA: 2s - loss: 0.4949 - acc: 0.7918
280/420 [=========>.....] - ETA: 1s - loss: 0.5077 - acc: 0.7893
315/420 [===========>.....] - ETA: 1s - loss: 0.5133 - acc: 0.7841
350/420 [===========>.....] - ETA: Os - loss: 0.5151 - acc: 0.7829
385/420 [==================>...] - ETA: Os - loss: 0.5163 - acc: 0.7870
420/420 [===================] - 5s 12ms/step - 1oss: 0.4985 - acc: 0.7976
Validating ...
35/120 [======>....] - ETA: 1s
105/120 [===========>....] - ETA: Os
120/120 [========== ] - 1s 7ms/step
Dev loss: 1.0489776755372684
Dev accuracy: 0.6083333510905504
Testing ...
35/60 [===============>.....] - ETA: 0s
60/60 [======= ] - 0s 5ms/step
Test loss: 1.5920234620571136
Test accuracy: 0.5333333512147268
```

```
for i, file in enumerate(list_of_audiofiles):
    y, sr = librosa.load(file)

mfcc = librosa.feature.mfcc(y=y, sr=sr, hop_length=self.hop_length, n_mfcc=13)
    spectral_center = librosa.feature.spectral_flatness(y=y, hop_length=self.hop_length)
    chroma = librosa.feature.chroma_cqt(y=y, sr=sr, hop_length=self.hop_length)
    rmse = librosa.feature.rmse(y=y, hop_length=self.hop_length)

splits = re.split('[ ']', splits[1])[3]
    target.append(genre)

data[i, :, 0:13] = mfcc.T[0:timeseries_length, :]
    data[i, :, 13:14] = spectral_center.T[0:timeseries_length, :]
    data[i, :, 14:26] = chroma.T[0:timeseries_length, :]
    data[i, :, 26:33] = rmse.T[0:timeseries_length, :]
```

```
Epoch 400/400
35/420 [=>.....] - ETA: 2s - loss: 0.0080 - acc: 1.0000
70/420 [====>.....] - ETA: 2s - loss: 0.0571 - acc: 0.9714
105/420 [=====>....] - ETA: 2s - loss: 0.0568 - acc: 0.9714
140/420 [=======>....] - ETA: 2s - loss: 0.0504 - acc: 0.9786
175/420 [========>.....] - ETA: 2s - loss: 0.0418 - acc: 0.9829
210/420 [=========>.....] - ETA: 1s - loss: 0.0633 - acc: 0.9762
245/420 [===========>.....] - ETA: 1s - loss: 0.0570 - acc: 0.9796
Validating ...
35/120 [======>.....] - ETA: 0s
105/120 [============>....] - ETA: 0s
120/120 [============ ] - 0s 4ms/step
Dev loss: 1.5269340202212334
Dev accuracy: 0.6833333522081375
Testing ...
35/60 [=========>.....] - ETA: 0s
60/60 [============ ] - 0s 2ms/step
Test loss: 2.4769909381866455
Test accuracy: 0.5000000124176344
```

```
for i, file in enumerate(list_of_audiofiles):
    y, sr = librosa.load(file)
    mfcc = librosa.feature.mfcc(y=y, sr=sr, hop_length=self.hop_length, n_mfcc=13)
    spectral_center = librosa.feature.spectral_rolloff(y=y, hop_length=self.hop_length)
    chroma = librosa.feature.chroma_cqt(y=y, sr=sr, hop_length=self.hop_length)
    rmse = librosa.feature.rmse(y=y, hop_length=self.hop_length)

splits = re.split('[.]', file)
    genre = re.split('[/]', splits[1])[3]
    target.append(genre)

data[i, :, 0:13] = mfcc.T[0:timeseries_length, :]
    data[i, :, 13:14] = spectral_center.T[0:timeseries_length, :]
    data[i, :, 26:33] = rmse.T[0:timeseries_length, :]
```

```
Epoch 400/400
35/420 [=>.....] - ETA: 4s - loss: 0.3650 - acc: 0.8571
70/420 [====>.....] - ETA: 3s - loss: 0.3188 - acc: 0.8714
105/420 [=====>.....] - ETA: 3s - loss: 0.4842 - acc: 0.8286
140/420 [=======>.....] - ETA: 3s - 1oss: 0.4743 - acc: 0.8143
175/420 [=======>.....] - ETA: 2s - loss: 0.4710 - acc: 0.8229
210/420 [=======>....] - ETA: 2s - 1oss: 0.4542 - acc: 0.8333
245/420 [========>: .....] - ETA: 2s - loss: 0.4430 - acc: 0.8367
280/420 [=========>>.....] - ETA: 1s - loss: 0.4404 - acc: 0.8393
315/420 [============>.....] - ETA: 1s - loss: 0.4376 - acc: 0.8349
350/420 [=============>....] - ETA: Os - loss: 0.4282 - acc: 0.8429
420/420 [============== ] - 5s 12ms/step - 1oss: 0.4000 - acc: 0.8571
Validating ...
35/120 [======>.....] - ETA: 1s
105/120 [===========>....] - ETA: Os
120/120 [=========== - - 1s 7ms/step
Dev loss: 1.1132373834649723
Dev accuracy: 0.6166666857898235
Testing ...
60/60 [======= ] - 0s 5ms/step
Test loss: 0.9893808513879776
Test accuracy: 0.6500000208616257
```

```
for i, file in enumerate(list_of_audiofiles):
    y, sr = librosa.load(file)
    mfcc = librosa.feature.mfcc(y=y, sr=sr, hop_length=self.hop_length, n_mfcc=13)
    spectral_center = librosa.feature.spectral_centroid(y=y, sr=sr, hop_length=self.hop_length)
    chroma = librosa.feature.chroma_cens(y=y, sr=sr, hop_length=self.hop_length)
    rmse = librosa.feature.rmse(y=y, hop_length=self.hop_length)

splits = re.split('[.]', file)
    genre = re.split('[/]', splits[1])[3]
    target.append(genre)

data[i, :, 0:13] = mfcc.T[0:timeseries_length, :]
    data[i, :, 13:14] = spectral_center.T[0:timeseries_length, :]
    data[i, :, 14:26] = chroma.T[0:timeseries_length, :]
    data[i, :, 26:33] = rmse.T[0:timeseries_length, :]
```

```
Epoch 400/400
35/420 [=>.....] - ETA: 1s - loss: 0.2383 - acc: 0.9714
70/420 [====>.....] - ETA: 1s - 1oss: 0.3148 - acc: 0.9000
105/420 [=====>.....] - ETA: 1s - loss: 0.4082 - acc: 0.8571
140/420 [======>.....] - ETA: 1s - loss: 0.3624 - acc: 0.8786
175/420 [=======>.....] - ETA: Os - 1oss: 0.3770 - acc: 0.8743
245/420 [========>.....] - ETA: Os - loss: 0.3586 - acc: 0.8816
280/420 [========>.....] - ETA: Os - loss: 0.3301 - acc: 0.8929
315/420 [==========>.....] - ETA: Os - loss: 0.3383 - acc: 0.8889
350/420 [==========>.....] - ETA: Os - loss: 0.3478 - acc: 0.8800
385/420 [===========>...] - ETA: Os - loss: 0.3613 - acc: 0.8701
Validating ...
35/120 [======>.....] - ETA: Os
105/120 [===========>....] - ETA: 0s
120/120 [========== ] - 0s 3ms/step
Dev loss: 1.1321315790216129
Dev accuracy: 0.666666828095913
Testing ...
35/60 [========>....] - ETA: 0s
60/60 [========] - 0s 909us/step
Test loss: 1.2191942036151886
Test accuracy: 0.6833333422740301
```

```
for i, file in enumerate(list_of_audiofiles):
    y, sr = librosa.load(file)
    mfcc = librosa.feature.mfcc(y=y, sr=sr, hop_length=self.hop_length, n_mfcc=13)
    spectral_center = librosa.feature.spectral_centroid(y=y, sr=sr, hop_length=self.hop_length)
    chroma = librosa.feature.chroma_cens(y=y, sr=sr, hop_length=self.hop_length)
    spectral_contrast = librosa.feature.spectral_contrast(y=y, sr=sr, hop_length=self.hop_length)

splits = re.split('[.]', file)
    genre = re.split('[/]', splits[1])[3]
    target.append(genre)

data[i, :, 0:13] = mfcc.T[0:timeseries_length, :]
    data[i, :, 13:14] = spectral_center.T[0:timeseries_length, :]
    data[i, :, 26:33] = spectral_contrast.T[0:timeseries_length, :]
```

```
Epoch 400/400
35/420 [=>.....] - ETA: 1s - 1oss: 0.3663 - acc: 0.8857
70/420 [====>.....] - ETA: 1s - loss: 0.2992 - acc: 0.9000
105/420 [=====>.....] - ETA: 1s - loss: 0.3019 - acc: 0.9048
140/420 [=======>.....] - ETA: 1s - 1oss: 0.2965 - acc: 0.8929
175/420 [=======>....] - ETA: 1s - loss: 0.3143 - acc: 0.8800
210/420 [=======>.....] - ETA: Os - loss: 0.3222 - acc: 0.8810
245/420 [========>>.....] - ETA: Os - loss: 0.3409 - acc: 0.8735
315/420 [========>.....] - ETA: Os - loss: 0.3129 - acc: 0.8889
350/420 [===========>.....] - ETA: Os - loss: 0.3051 - acc: 0.8914
385/420 [==============>...] - ETA: Os - loss: 0.3115 - acc: 0.8857
420/420 [=================] - 2s 4ms/step - 1oss: 0.3237 - acc: 0.8810
Validating ...
35/120 [======>.....] - ETA: Os
105/120 [============>....] - ETA: Os
120/120 [=========== ] - Os 3ms/step
Dev loss: 1.0959213078022003
Dev accuracy: 0.6416666842997074
Testing ...
35/60 [=======>....] - ETA: 0s
60/60 [======] - Os 884us/step
Test loss: 1.1959176063537598
Test accuracy: 0.6500000208616257
```

```
for i, file in enumerate(list_of_audiofiles):
    y, sr = librosa.load(file)
    mfcc = librosa.feature.mfcc(y=y, sr=sr, hop_length=self.hop_length, n_mfcc=13)
    spectral_center = librosa.feature.spectral_centroid(y=y, sr=sr, hop_length=self.hop_length)
    chroma = librosa.feature.chroma_cens(y=y, sr=sr, hop_length=self.hop_length)
    spectral_bandwidth = librosa.feature.spectral_bandwidth(y=y, sr=sr, hop_length=self.hop_length)

splits = re.split('[.]', file)
    genre = re.split('[/]', splits[1])[3]
    target.append(genre)

data[i, :, 0:13] = mfcc.T[0:timeseries_length, :]
    data[i, :, 13:14] = spectral_center.T[0:timeseries_length, :]
    data[i, :, 26:33] = spectral_bandwidth.T[0:timeseries_length, :]
```

```
Epoch 400/400
35/420 [=>.....] - ETA: 1s - 1oss: 1.1163 - acc: 0.5143
70/420 [====>.....] - ETA: 1s - loss: 0.9843 - acc: 0.6286
105/420 [=====>.....] - ETA: 1s - loss: 1.0822 - acc: 0.6000
140/420 [======>.....] - ETA: 1s - loss: 1.0109 - acc: 0.6357
175/420 [=======>.....] - ETA: Os - loss: 0.9601 - acc: 0.6514
210/420 [========>>.....] - ETA: Os - loss: 0.9193 - acc: 0.6667
245/420 [=======>.....] - ETA: Os - loss: 0.9080 - acc: 0.6694
280/420 [===========>.....] - ETA: Os - loss: 0.8786 - acc: 0.6750
315/420 [=============>.....] - ETA: Os - loss: 0.8894 - acc: 0.6667
350/420 [============>.....] - ETA: Os - loss: 0.8771 - acc: 0.6714
385/420 [==================>...] - ETA: Os - loss: 0.8778 - acc: 0.6649
Validating ...
35/120 [======>.....] - ETA: Os
105/120 [==========>....] - ETA: Os
120/120 [======== ] - 0s 3ms/step
Dev loss: 1.020694226026535
Dev accuracy: 0.6166666895151138
Testing ...
35/60 [=======>....] - ETA: Os
60/60 [============ ] - Os 901us/step
Test loss: 0.9509770373503367
Test accuracy: 0.5833333432674408
```

```
for i, file in enumerate(list_of_audiofiles):
    y, sr = librosa.load(file)
    mfcc = librosa.feature.mfcc(y=y, sr=sr, hop_length=self.hop_length, n_mfcc=13)
    spectral_center = librosa.feature.spectral_centroid(y=y, sr=sr, hop_length=self.hop_length)
    chroma = librosa.feature.chroma_cens(y=y, sr=sr, hop_length=self.hop_length)
    spectral_flatness = librosa.feature.spectral_flatness(y=y, hop_length=self.hop_length)

splits = re.split('[.]', file)
    genre = re.split('[/]', splits[1])[3]
    target.append(genre)

data[i, :, 0:13] = mfcc.T[0:timeseries_length, :]
    data[i, :, 13:14] = spectral_center.T[0:timeseries_length, :]
    data[i, :, 26:33] = spectral_flatness.T[0:timeseries_length, :]
```

```
Epoch 400/400
35/420 [=>.....] - ETA: 1s - 1oss: 0.2677 - acc: 0.8857
70/420 [====>.....] - ETA: 1s - loss: 0.3010 - acc: 0.8714
105/420 [=====>.....] - ETA: 1s - loss: 0.2863 - acc: 0.8952
140/420 [=======>.....] - ETA: 1s - 1oss: 0.2556 - acc: 0.9071
175/420 [======>.....] - ETA: Os - loss: 0.2629 - acc: 0.9029
210/420 [=======>.....] - ETA: Os - loss: 0.2766 - acc: 0.8952
245/420 [=======>>.....] - ETA: Os - loss: 0.2941 - acc: 0.8980
280/420 [========>.....] - ETA: Os - loss: 0.2730 - acc: 0.9071
315/420 [=========>.....] - ETA: Os - loss: 0.2676 - acc: 0.9079
350/420 [==========>....] - ETA: Os - loss: 0.2711 - acc: 0.9114
385/420 [===========>...] - ETA: Os - loss: 0.2693 - acc: 0.9117
420/420 [===========] - 2s 4ms/step - loss: 0.2690 - acc: 0.9119
Validating ...
35/120 [======>.....] - ETA: Os
105/120 [===========>....] - ETA: 0s
120/120 [========== ] - 0s 3ms/step
Dev loss: 0.8947887097795805
Dev accuracy: 0.7583333477377892
Testing ...
35/60 [======>....] - ETA: Os
60/60 [======] - 0s 907us/step
Test loss: 1.029723157485326
Test accuracy: 0.6333333551883698
```

```
for i, file in enumerate(list_of_audiofiles):
    y, sr = librosa.load(file)
    mfcc = librosa.feature.mfcc(y=y, sr=sr, hop_length=self.hop_length, n_mfcc=13)
    spectral_center = librosa.feature.spectral_centroid(y=y, sr=sr, hop_length=self.hop_length)
    chroma = librosa.feature.chroma_cens(y=y, sr=sr, hop_length=self.hop_length)
    spectral_rolloff = librosa.feature.spectral_rolloff(y=y, sr=sr, hop_length=self.hop_length)

splits = re.split('[.]', file)
    genre = re.split('[/]', splits[1])[3]
    target.append(genre)

data[i, :, 0:13] = mfcc.T[0:timeseries_length, :]
    data[i, :, 13:14] = spectral_center.T[0:timeseries_length, :]
    data[i, :, 14:26] = chroma.T[0:timeseries_length, :]
    data[i, :, 26:33] = spectral_rolloff.T[0:timeseries_length, :]
```

```
Epoch 400/400
35/420 [=>.....] - ETA: 2s - 1oss: 0.8835 - acc: 0.6857
70/420 [====>.....] - ETA: 1s - loss: 1.0689 - acc: 0.5571
105/420 [=====>.....] - ETA: 1s - loss: 1.0933 - acc: 0.5810
140/420 [======>.....] - ETA: 1s - loss: 1.0484 - acc: 0.5929
175/420 [=======>....] - ETA: 1s - loss: 1.0241 - acc: 0.6229
210/420 [=======>....] - ETA: 1s - loss: 1.0300 - acc: 0.6190
245/420 [========>.....] - ETA: 0s - loss: 1.0319 - acc: 0.6245
280/420 [=======>:....] - ETA: Os - loss: 1.0403 - acc: 0.6214
315/420 [=======>:.....] - ETA: Os - loss: 1.0488 - acc: 0.6222
350/420 [=========>.....] - ETA: Os - loss: 1.0733 - acc: 0.6086
385/420 [===========>...] - ETA: Os - loss: 1.0566 - acc: 0.6104
420/420 [==========] - 2s 5ms/step - loss: 1.0416 - acc: 0.6143
Validating ...
35/120 [======>.....] - ETA: Os
105/120 [===========>....] - ETA: 0s
120/120 [========= ] - 0s 3ms/step
Dev loss: 1.000188333292802
Dev accuracy: 0.6000000151495138
Testing ...
35/60 [======>....] - ETA: Os
60/60 [======] - 0s 1ms/step
Test loss: 1.244888613621394
Test accuracy: 0.4666666661699613
```

```
for i, file in enumerate(list_of_audiofiles):
    y, sr = librosa.load(file)
    mfcc = librosa.feature.mfcc(y=y, sr=sr, hop_length=self.hop_length, n_mfcc=13)
    spectral_center = librosa.feature.spectral_centroid(y=y, sr=sr, hop_length=self.hop_length)
    chroma = librosa.feature.chroma_cqt(y=y, sr=sr, hop_length=self.hop_length)
    spectral_bandwidth = librosa.feature.spectral_bandwidth(y=y, sr=sr, hop_length=self.hop_length)

splits = re.split('[.]', file)
    genre = re.split('[/]', splits[1])[3]
    target.append(genre)

data[i, :, 0:13] = mfcc.T[0:timeseries_length, :]
    data[i, :, 13:14] = spectral_center.T[0:timeseries_length, :]
    data[i, :, 26:33] = spectral_bandwidth.T[0:timeseries_length, :]
```

```
Epoch 400/400
35/420 [=>.....] - ETA: 1s - loss: 1.0677 - acc: 0.4857
70/420 [====>.....] - ETA: 1s - loss: 1.1393 - acc: 0.5286
105/420 [=====>.....] - ETA: 1s - 1oss: 1.0420 - acc: 0.5429
140/420 [======>.....] - ETA: 1s - loss: 0.9928 - acc: 0.5643
175/420 [=======>.....] - ETA: Os - loss: 0.9586 - acc: 0.5886
210/420 [=======>....] - ETA: Os - loss: 0.9879 - acc: 0.5810
245/420 [=======>>.....] - ETA: Os - loss: 0.9900 - acc: 0.5878
280/420 [=======>: .....] - ETA: Os - loss: 0.9577 - acc: 0.6107
315/420 [==========>.....] - ETA: Os - loss: 0.9553 - acc: 0.6063
350/420 [============>.....] - ETA: Os - loss: 0.9623 - acc: 0.6000
420/420 [==========] - 2s 4ms/step - 1oss: 0.9507 - acc: 0.6024
Validating ...
35/120 [======>.....] - ETA: Os
105/120 [=============>....] - ETA: Os
120/120 [========= ] - 0s 3ms/step
Dev loss: 0.9821401908993721
Dev accuracy: 0.6250000136593977
Testing ...
60/60 [========= ] - 0s 904us/step
Test loss: 0.9612920631965002
Test accuracy: 0.6833333472410837
```

```
for i, file in enumerate(list_of_audiofiles):
    y, sr = librosa.load(file)
    mfcc = librosa.feature.mfcc(y=y, sr=sr, hop_length=self.hop_length, n_mfcc=13)
    spectral_center = librosa.feature.spectral_centroid(y=y, sr=sr, hop_length=self.hop_length)
    chroma = librosa.feature.chroma_cqt(y=y, sr=sr, hop_length=self.hop_length)
    spectral_contrast = librosa.feature.spectral_contrast(y=y, sr=sr, hop_length=self.hop_length)

splits = re.split('[.]', file)
    genre = re.split('[/]', splits[1])[3]
    target.append(genre)

data[i, :, 0:13] = mfcc.T[0:timeseries_length, :]
    data[i, :, 13:14] = spectral_center.T[0:timeseries_length, :]
    data[i, :, 26:33] = spectral_contrast.T[0:timeseries_length, :]
```

```
Epoch 400/400
35/420 [=>.....] - ETA: 1s - loss: 0.3826 - acc: 0.8286
70/420 [====>.....] - ETA: 1s - loss: 0.3748 - acc: 0.8429
105/420 [=====>.....] - ETA: 1s - 1oss: 0.4167 - acc: 0.8571
140/420 [=======>.....] - ETA: 1s - loss: 0.4069 - acc: 0.8714
175/420 [======>.....] - ETA: Os - loss: 0.4087 - acc: 0.8743
210/420 [=======>:....] - ETA: Os - loss: 0.4276 - acc: 0.8619
245/420 [========>.....] - ETA: Os - loss: 0.4582 - acc: 0.8490
280/420 [========>.....] - ETA: Os - loss: 0.4495 - acc: 0.8500
315/420 [==========>.....] - ETA: Os - loss: 0.4462 - acc: 0.8444
385/420 [===============>...] - ETA: Os - loss: 0.4242 - acc: 0.8494
420/420 [==========] - 2s 4ms/step - 1oss: 0.4264 - acc: 0.8476
Validating ...
35/120 [======>.....] - ETA: Os
105/120 [==========>....] - ETA: Os
120/120 [========= ] - 0s 3ms/step
Dev loss: 0.9936995257933935
Dev accuracy: 0.6750000156462193
Testing ...
60/60 [======= ] - 0s 1ms/step
Test loss: 1.0625159045060475
Test accuracy: 0.6666666865348816
```

```
for i, file in enumerate(list_of_audiofiles):
    y, sr = librosa.load(file)

mfcc = librosa.feature.mfcc(y=y, sr=sr, hop_length=self.hop_length, n_mfcc=13)
    spectral_center = librosa.feature.spectral_bandwidth(y=y, hop_length=self.hop_length)
    chroma = librosa.feature.chroma_cens(y=y, sr=sr, hop_length=self.hop_length)
    rmse = librosa.feature.rmse(y=y, hop_length=self.hop_length)

splits = re.split('[_,']', splits[1])[3]
    target.append(genre)

data[i, :, 0:13] = mfcc.T[0:timeseries_length, :]
    data[i, :, 13:14] = spectral_center.T[0:timeseries_length, :]
    data[i, :, 14:26] = chroma.T[0:timeseries_length, :]
    data[i, :, 26:33] = rmse.T[0:timeseries_length, :]
```

```
Epoch 400/400
35/420 [=>.....] - ETA: 3s - loss: 0.5413 - acc: 0.8571 70/420 [====>.....] - ETA: 2s - loss: 0.5927 - acc: 0.8000
105/420 [=====>.....] - ETA: 2s - loss: 0.5818 - acc: 0.7714
140/420 [=======>.....] - ETA: 2s - loss: 0.5376 - acc: 0.7857
Validating ...
35/120 [======>.....] - ETA: 1s
120/120 [============= ] - 1s 5ms/step
Dev loss: 1.2569006780783336
Dev accuracy: 0.6333333464960257
Testing ...
35/60 [=========>.....] - ETA: 0s
60/60 [========= ] - 0s 2ms/step
Test loss: 1.367306540409724
Test accuracy: 0.5166666780908903
```

```
for i, file in enumerate(list_of_audiofiles):
    y, sr = librosa.load(file)

mfcc = librosa.feature.mfcc(y=y, sr=sr, hop_length=self.hop_length, n_mfcc=13)
    spectral_center = librosa.feature.spectral_flatness(y=y, hop_length=self.hop_length)
    chroma = librosa.feature.chroma_cens(y=y, sr=sr, hop_length=self.hop_length)
    rmse = librosa.feature.rmse(y=y, hop_length=self.hop_length)

splits = re.split('[ ']', file)
    genre = re.split('[ ']', splits[1])[3]
    target.append(genre)

data[i, :, 0:13] = mfcc.T[0:timeseries_length, :]
    data[i, :, 13:14] = spectral_center.T[0:timeseries_length, :]
    data[i, :, 14:26] = chroma.T[0:timeseries_length, :]
    data[i, :, 26:33] = rmse.T[0:timeseries_length, :]
```

```
Epoch 400/400
35/420 [=>.....] - ETA: 3s - loss: 0.0185 - acc: 1.0000
70/420 [====>.....] - ETA: 2s - loss: 0.0108 - acc: 1.0000
105/420 [=====>.....] - ETA: 2s - loss: 0.0238 - acc: 0.9905
140/420 [=======>.....] - ETA: 2s - loss: 0.0211 - acc: 0.9929
175/420 [=========>....] - ETA: 2s - loss: 0.0179 - acc: 0.9943 210/420 [=========>....] - ETA: 1s - loss: 0.0206 - acc: 0.9952
Validating ...
35/120 [======>....] - ETA: 0s
120/120 [=========== ] - 0s 4ms/step
Dev loss: 2.0063950767119727
Dev accuracy: 0.6250000223517418
Testing ...
35/60 [=========>....] - ETA: 0s
60/60 [========== ] - 0s 1ms/step
Test loss: 2.245579570531845
Test accuracy: 0.48333333681027096
```