

**Paper Title:** COVID-19 Spread Simulation in a Crowd Intelligence Network

**Paper Link:** <https://ieeexplore.ieee.org/stamp/stamp.jsp?tp=&arnumber=9853239>

### 1. Summary:

**1.1 Purpose of this study:** Crowd Intelligence Network (CIN) Model, is proposed to simulate the spread of epidemics. The model integrates a multi-layer coupling network model and a two-stage feedback member model to analyze epidemic spread mechanisms under different intervention scenarios. The model is validated by comparing the simulation trend with the actual spread trend of COVID-19. The CIN Model can help to understand the spread of epidemics and develop effective intervention strategies.

**1.2 Contribution:** This research paper contributes to the field of disease modeling by providing a new model that can be used to simulate the spread of infectious diseases. The model is able to capture the key factors that affect the spread of diseases, such as the rate of transmission, the incubation period, and the recovery rate. The model can be used to study the effectiveness of different interventions, such as vaccination and social distancing.

**1.3 Methodology:** The paper proposes a model which is called the Crowd Intelligence Network (CIN) model and it is based on the idea that people can interact with each other in multiple scenes. The CIN model has three layers: the Social Network layer, the Information Network layer, and the Monitor Network. The Social Network layer represents physical contact, the Information Network layer represents information exchange, and the Monitor Network layer represents monitoring and surveillance.

**1.4 Conclusion:** The CINM is a multi-layer network model that incorporates individual characteristics, complex relationships, and multi-scene interactions. The key advantages of the CINM are individual characteristics, complex relationships, multi-scene interactions

### 2 Limitations

**2.1 First Limitation:** The paper does not provide a comprehensive empirical validation of the Crowd Intelligence Network Model (CINM).

**2.2 Second Limitation:** The paper does not discuss the computational complexity of the CINM.

3 Synthesis: CINM can be used to develop and evaluate new technologies such as - develop a new vaccine, evaluate a new treatment, develop a new prevention strategy.