

Άσκηση 1
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Ερώτηση 1)

Η αρχική γραμματική που μας δόθηκε ήταν:

```
exp -> num | exp op exp | (exp)
op  -> + | - | * | /
num -> 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9
```

Για να υποστηρίζεται προτεραιότητα του πολλαπλασιασμού και της διαίρεσης έναντι της πρόσθεσης και της αφαίρεσης θα πρέπει οι πρώτοι δυο τελεστές (*, /) να βρίσκονται πιο βαθιά στο δέντρο που προκύπτει από τους άλλους δυο (+, -). Αυτό εξασφαλίζεται αν τους βάλουμε και "βαθύτερα" στη γραμματική. Η νέα γραμματική είναι:

```
exp -> exp + term | exp - term | term
term -> term * factor | term / factor | factor
factor -> num | (exp)
num -> 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9
```

Η παραπάνω γραμματική έχει αριστερή αναδρομή. Αν θέλουμε να την εξαλείψουμε δεν θα πρέπει να υπάρχει κανόνας που το σώμα του να ξεκινάει με την κεφαλή του. Η καινούρια γραμματική είναι:

```
exp -> term exp2
exp2 -> + term exp2 | - term exp2 | ε
term -> factor term2
term2 -> * factor term2 | / factor term2 | ε
factor -> num | (exp)
num -> 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9
```

$\text{FIRST}(\text{num}) = \text{FIRST}(\text{num} \rightarrow 0) \cup \text{FIRST}(\text{num} \rightarrow 1) \cup \text{FIRST}(\text{num} \rightarrow 2) \cup \text{FIRST}(\text{num} \rightarrow 3) \cup \text{FIRST}(\text{num} \rightarrow 4) \cup \text{FIRST}(\text{num} \rightarrow 5) \cup \text{FIRST}(\text{num} \rightarrow 6) \cup \text{FIRST}(\text{num} \rightarrow 7) \cup \text{FIRST}(\text{num} \rightarrow 8) \cup \text{FIRST}(\text{num} \rightarrow 9) = \{1\} \cup \{2\} \cup \{3\} \cup \{4\} \cup \{5\} \cup \{6\} \cup \{7\} \cup \{8\} \cup \{9\} = \{0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9\}$
 $\text{FIRST}(\text{factor}) = \text{FIRST}(\text{factor} \rightarrow \text{num}) \cup \text{FIRST}(\text{factor} \rightarrow (\text{exp})) = \text{FIRST}(\text{num}) \cup \text{FIRST}((\text{exp})) = \{0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9\} \cup \{(\text{exp})\} = \{0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, (\text{exp})\}$
 $\text{FIRST}(\text{term2}) = \text{FIRST}(\text{term2} \rightarrow * \text{factor term2}) \cup \text{FIRST}(\text{term2} \rightarrow / \text{factor term2}) \cup \text{FIRST}(\text{term2} \rightarrow \epsilon) = \{*\} \cup \{/ \} \cup \{\epsilon\} = \{*, /, \epsilon\}$
 $\text{FIRST}(\text{term}) = \text{FIRST}(\text{term} \rightarrow \text{factor term2}) = \text{FIRST}(\text{factor}) = \{0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, (\text{exp})\}$
 $\text{FIRST}(\text{exp2}) = \text{FIRST}(\text{exp2} \rightarrow + \text{term exp2}) \cup \text{FIRST}(\text{exp2} \rightarrow - \text{term exp2}) \cup \text{FIRST}(\text{exp2} \rightarrow \epsilon) = \{+\} \cup \{-\} \cup \{\epsilon\} = \{+, -, \epsilon\}$
 $\text{FIRST}(\text{exp}) = \text{FIRST}(\text{exp} \rightarrow \text{term exp2}) = \text{FIRST}(\text{term}) = \{0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, (\text{exp})\}$

$\text{FOLLOW}(\text{exp}) = \{\text{EOF}\} \cup \{)\} = \{\text{EOF},)\}$
 $\text{FOLLOW}(\text{exp2}) = \text{FOLLOW}(\text{exp}) \cup \text{FOLLOW}(\text{exp2}) = \text{FOLLOW}(\text{exp}) = \{\text{EOF},)\}$
 $\text{FOLLOW}(\text{term}) = \text{FIRST}(\text{exp2}) \cup \text{FOLLOW}(\text{exp2}) = \{+, -, \epsilon\} \cup \{\text{EOF},)\} = \{+, -, \epsilon, \text{EOF},)\}$
 $\text{FOLLOW}(\text{term2}) = \text{FOLLOW}(\text{term}) \cup \text{FOLLOW}(\text{term2}) = \text{FOLLOW}(\text{term}) = \{+, -, \epsilon, \text{EOF},)\}$
 $\text{FOLLOW}(\text{factor}) = \text{FIRST}(\text{term2}) \cup \text{FOLLOW}(\text{term}) \cup \text{FOLLOW}(\text{term2}) = \{*, /, \epsilon\} \cup \{+, -, \epsilon, \text{EOF},)\} \cup \{+, -, \epsilon, \text{EOF},)\} = \{+, -, *, /, \epsilon, \text{EOF},)\}$
 $\text{FOLLOW}(\text{num}) = \text{FOLLOW}(\text{factor}) = \{+, -, *, /, \epsilon, \text{EOF},)\}$

$\text{FIRST}+(\text{exp} \rightarrow \text{term exp2}) = \text{FIRST}(\text{term}) = \{0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, ()\}$

$\text{FIRST}+(\text{exp2} \rightarrow + \text{term exp2}) = \text{FIRST}(+) = \{+\}$

$\text{FIRST}+(\text{exp2} \rightarrow - \text{term exp2}) = \text{FIRST}(-) = \{-\}$

$\text{FIRST}+(\text{exp2} \rightarrow \epsilon) = \text{FIRST}(\epsilon) \cup \text{FOLLOW}(\text{exp2}) = \{\epsilon\} \cup \{\text{EOF},)\} = \{\epsilon, \text{EOF},)\}$

$\text{FIRST}+(\text{term} \rightarrow \text{factor term2}) = \text{FIRST}(\text{factor}) = \{0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, ()\}$

$\text{FIRST}+(\text{term2} \rightarrow * \text{factor term2}) = \text{FIRST}(*) = \{*\}$

$\text{FIRST}+(\text{term2} \rightarrow / \text{factor term2}) = \text{FIRST}(/) = \{/ \}$

$\text{FIRST}+(\text{term2} \rightarrow \epsilon) = \text{FIRST}(\epsilon) \cup \text{FOLLOW}(\text{term2}) = \{\epsilon\} \cup \{+, -, \text{EOF},)\} = \{\epsilon, +, -, \text{EOF},)\}$

$\text{FIRST}+(\text{factor} \rightarrow \text{num}) = \text{FIRST}(\text{num}) = \{0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9\}$

$\text{FIRST}+(\text{factor} \rightarrow (\text{exp})) = \text{FIRST}(()) = \{()\}$

$\text{FIRST}+(\text{num} \rightarrow 0) = \text{FIRST}(0) = \{0\}$

$\text{FIRST}+(\text{num} \rightarrow 1) = \text{FIRST}(1) = \{1\}$

$\text{FIRST}+(\text{num} \rightarrow 2) = \text{FIRST}(2) = \{2\}$

$\text{FIRST}+(\text{num} \rightarrow 3) = \text{FIRST}(3) = \{3\}$

$\text{FIRST}+(\text{num} \rightarrow 4) = \text{FIRST}(4) = \{4\}$

$\text{FIRST}+(\text{num} \rightarrow 5) = \text{FIRST}(5) = \{5\}$

$\text{FIRST}+(\text{num} \rightarrow 6) = \text{FIRST}(6) = \{6\}$

$\text{FIRST}+(\text{num} \rightarrow 7) = \text{FIRST}(7) = \{7\}$

$\text{FIRST}+(\text{num} \rightarrow 8) = \text{FIRST}(8) = \{8\}$

$\text{FIRST}+(\text{num} \rightarrow 9) = \text{FIRST}(9) = \{9\}$

Παρατηρώ ότι για κάθε ομάδα κανόνων με κοινή κεφαλή, τα αντίστοιχα FIRST+ σύνολα είναι εντελώς ξένα μεταξύ τους.

Άρα η γραμματική είναι LL(1).

Lookahead πίνακας:

| | +, - | *, / | num = {0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9} | (|) | EOF |
|--------|--------------|-----------------|--------------------------------------|---------------------|-------|-------|
| exp | error | error | term2 exp2 | exp) term2 exp2 | error | error |
| exp2 | term exp2 | error | error | error | ε | ε |
| term | error | error | term2 | exp) term2 | error | error |
| term2 | ε | factor term2 | error | error | ε | ε |
| factor | error | error | (do nothing) | exp) | error | error |

Στο project parser είναι το 2ο ερώτημα και στο project sableCCparser είναι το 3ο ερώτημα