

DATA PROTECTION ACT 1998

SUPERVISORY POWERS OF THE INFORMATION COMMISSIONER

ENFORCEMENT NOTICE

To: Maxen Power Supply Limited

Of: Olympic House, 28-42 Clements Road, Ilford, Essex, IG1 1BA

1. The Information Commissioner ("the Commissioner") has decided to issue Maxen Power Supply Limited ("Maxen Power") with an enforcement notice under section 40 of the Data Protection Act 1998 ("DPA"). The notice is being issued because of a serious contravention of regulations 21 and 24 of the Privacy and Electronic Communications (EC Directive) Regulations 2003 ("PECR").
2. This notice explains the Commissioner's decision.

Legal framework

3. Maxen Power, whose registered office is given above (Companies House Registration Number: 10298693) is the organisation stated in this notice to have instigated the use of a public electronic communications service for the purpose of making unsolicited calls for the purposes of direct marketing contrary to regulations 21 and 24 of PECR.

4. Regulation 21 applies to the making of unsolicited calls for direct marketing purposes. It means that if a company wants to make calls promoting a product or service to a subscriber who has a telephone number which is registered with the Telephone Preference Service Ltd ("TPS") or Corporate Telephone Preference Service ("CTPS"), then that subscriber must have notified the company that they do not object to receiving such calls from it.

5. Regulation 21(A1) of PECR provides:

(A1) A person shall neither use, nor instigate the use of, a public electronic communications service for the purposes of making calls (whether solicited or unsolicited) for direct marketing purposes except where that person—

(a) does not prevent presentation of the identity of the calling line on the called line; or

(b) presents the identity of a line on which he can be contacted.

6. Regulation 21(1) of PECR provides:

"(1) A person shall neither use, nor instigate the use of, a public electronic communications service for the purposes of making unsolicited calls for direct marketing purposes where-

(a) the called line is that of a subscriber who has previously notified the caller that such calls should not for the time being be made on that line; or

(b) the number allocated to a subscriber in respect of the called line is one listed in the register kept under regulation 26."

7. Regulation 21 paragraphs (2), (3), (4) and (5) provide that:

"(2) A subscriber shall not permit his line to be used in contravention of paragraph (1).

(3) A person shall not be held to have contravened paragraph (1)(b) where the number allocated to the called line has been listed on the register for less than 28 days preceding that on which the call is made.

(4) Where a subscriber who has caused a number allocated to a line of his to be listed in the register kept under regulation 26 has notified a caller that he does not, for the time being, object to such calls being made on that line by that caller, such calls may be made by that caller on that line, notwithstanding that the number allocated to that line is listed in the said register.

(5) Where a subscriber has given a caller notification pursuant to paragraph (4) in relation to a line of his—

(a) the subscriber shall be free to withdraw that notification at any time, and

(b) where such notification is withdrawn, the caller shall not make such calls on that line."

8. Regulation 24 of PECR provides:

"(1) Where a public electronic communications service is used for the transmission of a communication for direct marketing purposes the person using, or instigating the use of, the service shall

ensure that the following information is provided with that communication –

- (b) in relation to a communication to which regulation 21 or 21A (telephone calls) applies, the particulars mentioned in paragraph (2)(a) and, if the recipient of the call so requests, those mentioned in paragraph (2)(b).*

(2) The particulars referred to in paragraph (1) are –

- (a) the name of the person;*
- (b) either the address of the person or a telephone number on which he can be reached free of charge."*

9. Under regulation 26 of PECR, the Commissioner is required to maintain a register of numbers allocated to subscribers who have notified them that they do not wish, for the time being, to receive unsolicited calls for direct marketing purposes on those lines. The Telephone Preference Service Limited ("TPS") is a limited company which operates the register on the Commissioner's behalf. Businesses who wish to carry out direct marketing by telephone can subscribe to the TPS for a fee and receive from them monthly a list of numbers on that register.
10. Section 122(5) of the DPA18 defines direct marketing as "*the communication (by whatever means) of any advertising material which is directed to particular individuals*". This definition also applies for the purposes of PECR (see regulation 2(2) PECR & Schedule 19 paragraphs 430 & 432(6) DPA18).

11. "Individual" is defined in regulation 2(1) of PECR as *"a living individual and includes an unincorporated body of such individuals"*.
12. A "subscriber" is defined in regulation 2(1) of PECR as *"a person who is a party to a contract with a provider of public electronic communications services for the supply of such services"*.
13. The DPA contains enforcement provisions at Part V which are exercisable by the Commissioner. Those provisions are modified and extended for the purposes of PECR by Schedule 1 PECR.
14. Section 40(1)(a) of the DPA (as extended and modified by PECR) provides that if the Commissioner is satisfied that a person has contravened or is contravening any of the requirements of the Regulations, he may serve him with an Enforcement Notice requiring him to take within such time as may be specified in the Notice, or to refrain from taking after such time as may be so specified, such steps as are so specified.
15. PECR were enacted to protect the individual's fundamental right to privacy in the electronic communications sector. PECR were subsequently amended and strengthened. The Commissioner will interpret PECR in a way which is consistent with the Regulations' overall aim of ensuring high levels of protection for individuals' privacy rights.
16. The provisions of the DPA remain in force for the purposes of PECR notwithstanding the introduction of the DPA18: see paragraph 58(1) of Schedule 20 to the DPA18.

The contravention

17. The Commissioner finds that Maxen Power contravened regulations 21 and 24 of PECR.
18. The Commissioner finds that the contravention was as follows:
19. Between 1 January 2020 and 31 December 2021, Maxen Power instigated the use of a public electronic telecommunications service for the purposes of making unsolicited calls for direct marketing purposes to subscribers where the number allocated to the subscriber in respect of the called line was a number listed on the register of numbers kept by the Commissioner in accordance with regulation 26, contrary to regulation 21(1)(b) of PECR. This resulted in a large amount of complaints being made to the TPS and the Commissioner.
20. The Commissioner is also satisfied for the purposes of regulation 21 that these unsolicited direct marketing calls were either:
 - (i) made to subscribers who had registered with the TPS or CTPS at least 28 days prior to receiving the calls, and who for the purposes of regulation 21(4) had not notified Maxen Power that they did not object to receiving such calls; or
 - (ii) made to subscribers who had previously notified the company they did not wish to receive such calls.
21. For notification to be valid under regulation 21(4), the subscriber must have taken a clear and positive action to override their TPS registration and indicate their willingness to receive marketing calls from the

company. The notification should reflect the subscriber's choice about whether or not they are willing to receive marketing calls. Therefore, where signing up to use a product or service is conditional upon receiving marketing calls, companies will need to demonstrate how this constitutes a clear and positive notification of the subscriber's willingness to receive such calls.

22. The notification must clearly indicate the subscriber's willingness to receive marketing calls specifically. Companies cannot rely on subscribers opting in to marketing communications generally, unless it is clear that this will include telephone calls.
23. Further, the notification must demonstrate the subscriber's willingness to receive marketing calls from that company specifically. Notifications will not be valid for the purposes of regulation 21(4) if subscribers are asked to agree to receive marketing calls from "similar organisations", "partners", "selected third parties" or other similar generic descriptions.
24. Maxen Power advised the Commissioner that it used 'independent contractors' or 'third party intermediaries', meaning it was not responsible for the calls being made in the absence of a valid notification. However, it appears to the Commissioner that the business model of using overseas call centres was designed to avoid Maxen Power being identified as the instigator of the unsolicited calls. In any event, Maxen Power ought to have recognised the risks associated with using overseas call centres.
25. Further, Maxen Power failed to provide the recipient of the calls with the particulars specified at regulation 24(2) of PECR, and prevented the presentation of a line on which it could be contacted, in contravention

of regulation 21(A1) of PECR.

26. The Commissioner has considered, as he is required to do under section 40(2) of the DPA (as extended and modified by PECR) when deciding whether to serve an Enforcement Notice, whether any contravention has caused or is likely to cause any person damage. The Commissioner has decided that it is likely that damage has been caused in this instance.
27. **In view of the matters referred to above, the Commissioner hereby gives notice that, in exercise of his powers under section 40 of the DPA, he requires Maxen Power to take the steps specified in Annex 1 of this Notice.**

Right of Appeal

28. There is a right of appeal against this Notice to the First-tier Tribunal (Information Rights), part of the General Regulatory Chamber. Information about appeals is set out in the attached Annex 2.

Dated the 30th day of May 2023


Andy Curry
Head of Investigations
Information Commissioner's Office
Wycliffe House
Water Lane
Wilmslow
Cheshire
SK9 5AF

ANNEX 1

TERMS OF THE ENFORCEMENT NOTICE

Maxen Power shall within 30 days of the date of this notice:

- Neither use, nor instigate the use of, a public electronic communications service for the purposes of making unsolicited calls for direct marketing purposes where the called line is that of:
 - (a) a subscriber who has previously notified Maxen Power that such calls should not be made on that line; or
 - (b) a subscriber who has registered their number with the TPS or CTPS at least 28 days previously and who has not notified Maxen Power that they do not object to such calls being made.
- Neither use, nor instigate the use of, a public electronic communications service for the purposes of making calls (whether solicited or unsolicited) for direct marketing purposes except where it -
 - (a) does not prevent presentation of the identity of the calling line on the called line; or
 - (b) presents the identity of a line on which Maxen Power can be contacted.
- Furthermore, where a public electronic communications service is used for the transmission of a communication for direct marketing

purposes, Maxen Power shall ensure that the recipient of the communication is provided with:

- (a) the name of the person; and if the recipient so requests,
- (b) either the address of the person or a telephone number on which he can be reached free of charge.

ANNEX 2

RIGHTS OF APPEAL AGAINST DECISIONS OF THE COMMISSIONER

1. Section 48 of the Data Protection Act 1998 gives any person upon whom an enforcement notice has been served a right of appeal to the First-tier Tribunal (Information Rights) (the "Tribunal") against the notice.
2. If you decide to appeal and if the Tribunal considers:-
 - a) that the notice against which the appeal is brought is not in accordance with the law; or
 - b) to the extent that the notice involved an exercise of discretion by the Commissioner, that he ought to have exercised his discretion differently,

the Tribunal will allow the appeal or substitute such other decision as could have been made by the Commissioner. In any other case the Tribunal will dismiss the appeal.

3. You may bring an appeal by serving a notice of appeal on the Tribunal at the following address:

General Regulatory Chamber
HM Courts & Tribunals Service
PO Box 9300
Leicester
LE1 8DJ

Telephone: 0203 936 8963

Email: grc@justice.gov.uk

- The notice of appeal should be served on the Tribunal within 28 days of the date on which the enforcement notice was sent.
4. The statutory provisions concerning appeals to the First-tier Tribunal (General Regulatory Chamber) are contained in sections 48 and 49 of, and Schedule 6 to, the Data Protection Act 1998, and Tribunal Procedure (First-tier Tribunal) (General Regulatory Chamber) Rules 2009 (Statutory Instrument 2009 No. 1976 (L.20)).