

# Weather Data 12.2014 - 12.2015

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## Weather Report

This is an initial 'Weather' data set, which contains an information about different weather observations from December 2014 till December 2015.

```
library(tidyverse)
```

```
## -- Attaching packages ----- tidyverse 1.2.1
```

```
## v ggplot2 3.2.1      v purrr  0.3.3
## v tibble  2.1.3      v dplyr  0.8.3
## v tidyr   1.0.0      v stringr 1.4.0
## v readr   1.3.1      v forcats 0.4.0
```

```
## -- Conflicts ----- tidyverse_conflicts()
```

```
## x dplyr::filter() masks stats::filter()
## x dplyr::lag()     masks stats::lag()
```

```
weather <- readRDS("/Users/apple/Desktop/weather.rds")
head(weather)
```

```
##   X year month      measure X1 X2 X3 X4 X5 X6 X7 X8 X9 X10 X11 X12
## 1 1 2014     12 Max.TemperatureF 64 42 51 43 42 45 38 29 49 48 39 39
## 2 2 2014     12 Mean.TemperatureF 52 38 44 37 34 42 30 24 39 43 36 35
## 3 3 2014     12 Min.TemperatureF 39 33 37 30 26 38 21 18 29 38 32 31
## 4 4 2014     12   Max.Dew.PointF 46 40 49 24 37 45 36 28 49 45 37 28
## 5 5 2014     12   MeanDew.PointF 40 27 42 21 25 40 20 16 41 39 31 27
## 6 6 2014     12   Min.DewpointF 26 17 24 13 12 36 -3  3 28 37 27 25
##   X13 X14 X15 X16 X17 X18 X19 X20 X21 X22 X23 X24 X25 X26 X27 X28 X29 X30
## 1  42  45  42  44  49  44  37  36  36  44  47  46  59  50  52  52  41  30
## 2  37  39  37  40  45  40  33  32  33  39  45  44  52  44  45  46  36  26
## 3  32  33  32  35  41  36  29  27  30  33  42  41  44  37  38  40  30  22
## 4  28  29  33  42  46  34  25  30  30  39  45  46  58  31  34  42  26  10
## 5  26  27  29  36  41  30  22  24  27  34  42  44  43  29  31  35  20   4
## 6  24  25  27  30  32  26  20  20  25  25  37  41  29  28  29  27  10  -6
##   X31
## 1   30
## 2   25
## 3   20
## 4    8
## 5    5
## 6    1
```

The problem with initial data set is you cannot really follow the logic of the data gathering and sorting, so it is needed to be fixed.

First of all, we clearly see that 'X-' are days. We do not really need Xs, so we put numbers of days instead.

```
weather$X <- NULL
names(weather)[4:34] <- '1':'31'
head(weather)
```

```
##   year month      measure  1  2  3  4  5  6  7  8  9 10 11 12 13 14
## 1 2014    12 Max.TemperatureF 64 42 51 43 42 45 38 29 49 48 39 39 42 45
## 2 2014    12 Mean.TemperatureF 52 38 44 37 34 42 30 24 39 43 36 35 37 39
## 3 2014    12 Min.TemperatureF 39 33 37 30 26 38 21 18 29 38 32 31 32 33
## 4 2014    12   Max.Dew.PointF 46 40 49 24 37 45 36 28 49 45 37 28 28 29
## 5 2014    12   MeanDew.PointF 40 27 42 21 25 40 20 16 41 39 31 27 26 27
## 6 2014    12   Min.DewpointF 26 17 24 13 12 36 -3  3 28 37 27 25 24 25
##   15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31
## 1 42 44 49 44 37 36 36 44 47 46 59 50 52 52 41 30 30
## 2 37 40 45 40 33 32 33 39 45 44 52 44 45 46 36 26 25
## 3 32 35 41 36 29 27 30 33 42 41 44 37 38 40 30 22 20
## 4 33 42 46 34 25 30 30 39 45 46 58 31 34 42 26 10  8
## 5 29 36 41 30 22 24 27 34 42 44 43 29 31 35 20  4  5
## 6 27 30 32 26 20 20 25 25 37 41 29 28 29 27 10 -6  1
```

Then, we need to sort out the date of the observation. It is easier to unite day, month and year in one column and call it “date”.

```
weather <- weather %>%
  gather(day, data, '1': '31') %>%
  unite (Date, year, month, day)
head(weather)
```

```
##      Date      measure data
## 1 2014_12_1 Max.TemperatureF 64
## 2 2014_12_1 Mean.TemperatureF 52
## 3 2014_12_1 Min.TemperatureF 39
## 4 2014_12_1   Max.Dew.PointF 46
## 5 2014_12_1   MeanDew.PointF 40
## 6 2014_12_1   Min.DewpointF 26
```

Now we need to spread all the measures in different columns, so we have different dates as rows in our data set and different measures in columns.

```
weather <- weather %>%
  spread(key = measure, value = data)
head(weather)
```

```
##      Date CloudCover  Events Max.Dew.PointF Max.Gust.SpeedMPH
## 1 2014_12_1         6    Rain             46                 29
## 2 2014_12_10        8    Rain             45                 29
## 3 2014_12_11        8 Rain-Snow            37                 28
## 4 2014_12_12        7    Snow             28                 21
## 5 2014_12_13        5             28                 23
## 6 2014_12_14        4             29                 20
##   Max.Humidity Max.Sea.Level.PressureIn Max.TemperatureF
## 1             74                 30.45             64
## 2             100                 29.58             48
```

```
## 3      92      29.81      39
## 4      85      29.88      39
## 5      75      29.86      42
## 6      82      29.91      45
##   Max.VisibilityMiles Max.Wind.SpeedMPH Mean.Humidity
## 1      10      22      63
## 2      10      23      95
## 3      10      21      87
## 4      10      16      75
## 5      10      17      65
## 6      10      15      68
##   Mean.Sea.Level.PressureIn Mean.TemperatureF Mean.VisibilityMiles
## 1      30.13      52      10
## 2      29.5      43      3
## 3      29.61      36      7
## 4      29.85      35      10
## 5      29.82      37      10
## 6      29.83      39      10
##   Mean.Wind.SpeedMPH MeanDew.PointF Min.DewpointF Min.Humidity
## 1      13      40      26      52
## 2      13      39      37      89
## 3      13      31      27      82
## 4      11      27      25      64
## 5      12      26      24      55
## 6      10      27      25      53
##   Min.Sea.Level.PressureIn Min.TemperatureF Min.VisibilityMiles
## 1      30.01      39      10
## 2      29.43      38      1
## 3      29.44      32      1
## 4      29.81      31      7
## 5      29.78      32      10
## 6      29.78      33      10
##   PrecipitationIn WindDirDegrees
## 1      0.01      268
## 2      0.28      357
## 3      0.02      230
## 4      T      286
## 5      T      298
## 6      0.00      306
```

Weather data set already looks understandable, however, we can make it even better by sorting the data set by date and bringing all measure names to one style.

```
weather <- weather %>%
  mutate(Date = as.Date(Date, format = "%Y_%m_%d")) %>%
  arrange(Date) %>%
  rename(
    Cloud.CoverOktas = CloudCover,
    Max.HumidityPercent = Max.Humidity,
    Mean.HumidityPercent = Mean.Humidity,
    Mean.Dew.PointF = MeanDew.PointF,
    Min.Dew.PointF = Min.DewpointF,
    Min.HumidityPercent = Min.Humidity,
    Wind.DirDegrees = WindDirDegrees,
```

```
)
head(weather)
```

```
##      Date Cloud.CoverOktas   Events Max.Dew.PointF Max.Gust.SpeedMPH
## 1 2014-12-01           6     Rain           46           29
## 2 2014-12-02           7 Rain-Snow           40           29
## 3 2014-12-03           8     Rain           49           38
## 4 2014-12-04           3           24           33
## 5 2014-12-05           5     Rain           37           26
## 6 2014-12-06           8     Rain           45           25
##      Max.HumidityPercent Max.Sea.Level.PressureIn Max.TemperatureF
## 1              74              30.45              64
## 2              92              30.71              42
## 3             100              30.4              51
## 4              69              30.56              43
## 5              85              30.68              42
## 6             100              30.42              45
##      Max.VisibilityMiles Max.Wind.SpeedMPH Mean.HumidityPercent
## 1              10              22              63
## 2              10              24              72
## 3              10              29              79
## 4              10              25              54
## 5              10              22              66
## 6              10              22              93
##      Mean.Sea.Level.PressureIn Mean.TemperatureF Mean.VisibilityMiles
## 1              30.13              52              10
## 2              30.59              38              8
## 3              30.07              44              5
## 4              30.33              37              10
## 5              30.59              34              10
## 6              30.24              42              4
##      Mean.Wind.SpeedMPH Mean.Dew.PointF Min.Dew.PointF Min.HumidityPercent
## 1              13              40              26              52
## 2              15              27              17              51
## 3              12              42              24              57
## 4              12              21              13              39
## 5              10              25              12              47
## 6              8              40              36              85
##      Min.Sea.Level.PressureIn Min.TemperatureF Min.VisibilityMiles
## 1              30.01              39              10
## 2              30.4              33              2
## 3              29.87              37              1
## 4              30.09              30              10
## 5              30.45              26              5
## 6              30.16              38              0
##      PrecipitationIn Wind.DirDegrees
## 1              0.01              268
## 2              0.10              62
## 3              0.44              254
## 4              0.00              292
## 5              0.11              61
## 6              1.09              313
```