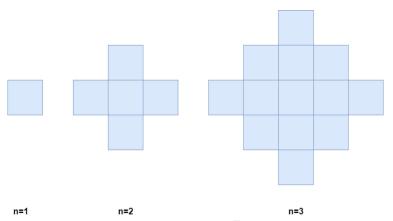
Companies

There exists an infinitely large two-dimensional grid of uncolored unit cells. You are given a positive integer n, indicating that you must do the following routine for n minutes:

- At the first minute, color any arbitrary unit cell blue.
- Every minute thereafter, color blue **every** uncolored cell that touches a blue cell.

Below is a pictorial representation of the state of the grid after minutes 1, 2, and 3.



Return the number of colored cells at the end of n minutes.

Example 1:

Input: n = 1 **Output:** 1

Explanation: After 1 minute, there is only 1 blue cell, so we return 1.

Example 2:

Input: n = 2 **Output:** 5

Explanation: After 2 minutes, there are 4 colored cells on the boundary and 1 in the center, so we return 5.

Constraints:

• 1 <= n <= 10⁵

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Seen this question in a real interview before? 1/4

Yes No

Discussion (5)

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