

# Distinct Islands

Question 584 of 1031



Hard

Given a two-dimensional integer `matrix` of `1`s and `0`s, return the number of distinct "islands" in the matrix. A `1` represents land and `0` represents water, so an island is a group of 1s that are neighboring whose perimeter is surrounded by water. Two islands are distinct if their shapes are different.

## Constraints

- `n, m ≤ 100` where `n` and `m` are the number of rows and columns in `matrix`

## Example 1

### Input

```
matrix = [
    [1, 0, 0, 0, 0],
    [0, 0, 1, 1, 0],
    [0, 1, 1, 0, 0],
    [0, 0, 0, 0, 0],
    [1, 1, 0, 1, 1],
    [1, 1, 0, 1, 1]
]
```

### Output

3

## Explanation

This matrix has 4 islands, but only 3 distinct islands since the islands at the bottom are identical.

Solved 273    Attempted 334    Rate 81.74%

Hint #1

Edited by **Aditya\_Jaiswal**

```
1 import java.util.*;
2
3 class Solution {
4     public int solve(int[][] matrix) {
5
6     }
7 }
```

