



# Vortex: Gamified IOT Experience

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# Vortex: Gamified IOT Experience

## 1. INTRODUCTION:

As computer science undergrads, we have found that wrapping our head around the Internet of Things (IoT) from a software engineer's perspective can be quite intimidating and challenging. Initially, it feels incredibly complex, and with the limited availability of practical lab tutorials in our academic coursework, it leaves us students with little time to develop a genuine interest in this field.

Moreover, with current market trends shifting towards Industry 4.0, which encompasses both software and hardware aspects and emphasises seamless integration between the two, the need for a solid foundation in IoT becomes even more evident.

Our goal here is to simplify this complexity and create a common ground where people, like us, can feel more at ease when working with hardware components and programming them. We believe that by bridging the gap between theory and hands-on practice, we can help students to confidently explore the fascinating world of IoT with enthusiasm and curiosity.

Recognising this common problem, our team deliberated and developed a solution to make learning hardware more engaging. Our solution centres around research based concepts such as self-paced learning, spaced repetition and active learning.

## 2. SOLUTION OVERVIEW:

The Vort3x project is a series of command line games which focus on teaching concepts of IOT in a gamified simulated environment. We use a tiny computer called a Raspberry Pi, which is like the heart of the game. Here the raspbian operating system is the game and user accounts are the levels. Every level is designed to teach a specific concept with all levels arranged in increasing order of the difficulty.

Upon successful solving of a particular level the players are given the password to the next account (level), this in itself is the key incentivising system devised to keep the students motivated to complete the levels.

There is also a website which is hosted onto the server acting like a guide this provides documentation and resources about each level.

```
admin@ip-172-31-30-72:~$ ls -l
total 44
drwxr-xr-x 2 admin admin 4096 Oct 6 16:15 level00
drwxr-xr-x 2 admin admin 4096 Oct 6 16:15 level01
drwxr-xr-x 2 admin admin 4096 Oct 6 16:15 level02
drwxr-xr-x 2 admin admin 4096 Oct 6 16:15 level03
drwxr-xr-x 2 admin admin 4096 Oct 6 16:15 level04
drwxr-xr-x 2 admin admin 4096 Oct 6 16:15 level05
drwxr-xr-x 2 admin admin 4096 Oct 6 16:15 level06
drwxr-xr-x 2 admin admin 4096 Oct 6 16:15 level07
drwxr-xr-x 2 admin admin 4096 Oct 6 16:15 level08
drwxr-xr-x 2 admin admin 4096 Oct 6 16:15 level09
drwxr-xr-x 2 admin admin 4096 Oct 6 16:15 level10
admin@ip-172-31-30-72:~$
```

A typical hierarchy of levels would look like this

This is a demo of the levels, each level teaches a new concept

```
admin@ip-172-31-30-72:~$ su level00
Password:
LEVEL00

Welcome to level00
The password for the next level is hidden in one of the files
level00@ip-172-31-30-72:/home/admin$ cd ../level00/
level00@ip-172-31-30-72:~$ ls
README.md
level00@ip-172-31-30-72:~$ cat README.md
password: phax7aKivoo2VafSPhie1aeh
level00@ip-172-31-30-72:~$
```

This is an example of a basic introductory level that teaches you how to navigate the command line and find the password for the next level

### 3. KEY FEATURES AND OBJECTIVES:

- **Academic Curriculum:** Vort3x is designed keeping in mind the university courses, so that the user learn relevant concepts and hardware components. It can also be used as a academic coursework assignment and marks can be allotted based on how many levels the students is able to solve.
- **Self-Paced Learning:** Vort3x empowers learners to explore IoT topics at their preferred speed and convenience, accommodating diverse learning styles and levels of expertise.
- **Spaced Repetition:** The project incorporates spaced repetition techniques specifically tailored to IoT concepts, ensuring that learners retain and apply their knowledge effectively over time.
- **Active Learning:** Vort3x champions active learning, encouraging users to become hands-on with IoT hardware, sensors, and actuators. Learners apply IoT concepts to real-world challenges, transforming theory into practical skills.
- **Gamification:** Education becomes an exciting game with Vort3x. Users progress through levels, each presenting unique IoT challenges. Rewards upon successful completion provide motivation to advance.
- **Documentation:** To support IoT learners, Vort3x provides comprehensive web-based documentation tailored to IoT challenges. This resource not only guides users but also offers links where they can go and learn certain concepts more efficiently.
- **Open Source IoT Education:** Vort3x is an open-source IoT education platform, promoting accessibility and collaboration in the IoT learning community. It eliminates financial barriers and ensures IoT education is available to all.

### 4. TARGET AUDIENCE:

Anyone who wants to learn about IOT or networking related concepts, can join the game given they are connected to the same LAN and know the IP address of the raspberry pi server.

It mainly focuses on academic students pursuing undergrad, and teachers who are willing to put in the time and efforts in exploring new concepts.

### 5. USE CASES:

- **University curriculum:** The game is designed keeping in mind university courses. So it can be used as a course activity or teach IOT related courses.
- **Slow learners:** self paced learning enables them to learn the concepts more effectively.
- **Self based learners:** There are no prerequisites and the course will take students from beginner to advanced.
- **Open Source and Education Advocates:** Those who are seeking for free and accessible resources can benefit from the Vort3x project's open nature.

### 6. TECHNOLOGY AND TOOLS:

**Cloud platform:** Amazon web services (AWS) - for testing web pages

**IOT Hardware:** Raspberry pi - actual deployment

**Sensors:** DHT11, LDR, ultrasonic, gas, switch

**Actuators:** LED, Buzzer, LCD, relay, seven segment.

**Operating system:** Raspbian Linux

**Web Server:** Nginx

**Version Control System:** Git, Github

**Game Backend Development:** Bash, Python

**Web Frontend Development:** HTML, CSS, JS

**Documentation:** Markdown

## 7. COMPETITIVE ANALYSIS WITH DOWNSIDES:

### **Coursera and edX:**

- Costs associated for enrolling the courses and certifications. Limited hands-on experience compared to specialised physical platforms.

### **Udacity and LinkedIn Learning:**

- Requires a subscription for full access to courses.
- Not all content may be relevant to IoT.
- Focus on professional development may not suit beginners.

### **IoT Platforms and Toolkits:**

- Learning curve for beginners unfamiliar with hardware.
- May require purchasing IoT devices and components.

### **YouTube:**

- Quality and accuracy of tutorials can vary widely.
- Lack of structured curriculum and certification options.

## 8. BUSINESS MODEL:

We at vort3x believe that education should be free of cost, but we do have a subscription model for support and maintenance.

We provide services which include:

- **Workshops and Webinars**
- **Bug fixes and updates**
- **Additional content and ester eggs**

## 9. FUTURE PLANS:

The vort3x team has decided to keep this project open source and free under a suitable copyright licence like the apache license, this allows developers to view the code base and make their own version of the game while the original rights to the game belong the team Vort3x.

After successful completion the game will be installed in several college networks to generate popularity and marketing.

## 10. CONCLUSION:

The vort3x project is one of its kind and has its roots in different facets of technology, it enables newbies to level up and seasoned pros to test their skills, overall its a experimental research project based on solid fundamentals, backed by highly motivated people who are passionate about what they are creating.