## Methods and programs for the generation of contextual finite geometries

Jessy Colonval, Henri de Boutray and Alain Giorgetti Institut FEMTO-ST, Université de Bourgogne Franche-Comté, CNRS, Besançon, France

Journées Informatique Quantique 2019, November 28-29

Quantum computation is a new computational paradigm, very different from our traditional understanding of what an algorithm is. It requires quantum resources that are not conventional, such as entanglement and contextuality [HWVE14, JL03]. Understanding the contribution of these resources can provide important information on existing quantum algorithms, and facilitate the design of new quantum algorithms.

A contextual finite geometry is a finite geometry related to quantum contextuality [PGHS15]. We present several methods to build finite geometries, their implementation and their execution using intensive computing. The goal is to obtain a method of construction of many contextual finite geometries. The implementations are done in Magma [BCP97] and the calculations are performed on the Franche-Comte mesocenter. A first method constructs finite geometries from Pauli groups of any size and their tensor products [PS07]. A second method exploits a correspondence between Grothendieck's *dessins d'enfants* (child's drawings) and so-called quantum finite geometries [PGHS15]. A third method builds finite geometries from primitive groups of permutations [CdB19]. Particular attention has been given to ensuring that implementations are as reliable and reusable as possible.

## References

- [BCP97] Wieb Bosma, John Cannon, and Catherine Playoust. The Magma Algebra System I: The User Language. *Journal of Symbolic Computation*, 24(3):235–265, September 1997.
- [CdB19] Jessy Colonval and Henri de Boutray. Formalisation et validation d'une méthode de construction de systèmes de blocs. In *Approches Formelles dans l'Assistance au Développement de Logiciels*, Toulouse, June 2019.
- [HWVE14] Mark Howard, Joel J. Wallman, Victor Veitch, and Joseph Emerson. Contextuality supplies the magic for quantum computation. *Nature*, 510(7505):351–355, June 2014. arXiv: 1401.4174.
- [JL03] Richard Jozsa and Noah Linden. On the role of entanglement in quantum computational speed-up. *Proceedings of the Royal Society of London. Series A: Mathematical, Physical and Engineering Sciences*, 459(2036):2011–2032, August 2003. arXiv: quant-ph/0201143.
- [PGHS15] Michel Planat, Alain Giorgetti, Frédéric Holweck, and Metod Saniga. Quantum contextual finite geometries from dessins d'enfants. *International Journal of Geometric Methods in Modern Physics*, 12(07):1550067, March 2015.
- [PS07] Michel Planat and Metod Saniga. On the Pauli graphs of N-qudits. *arXiv:quant-ph/0701211*, January 2007. arXiv: quant-ph/0701211.