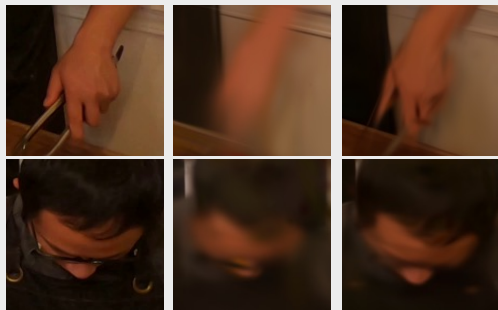
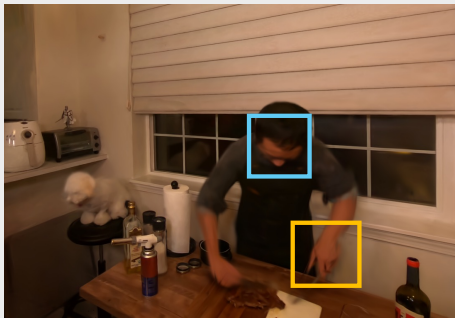


Image Rendering

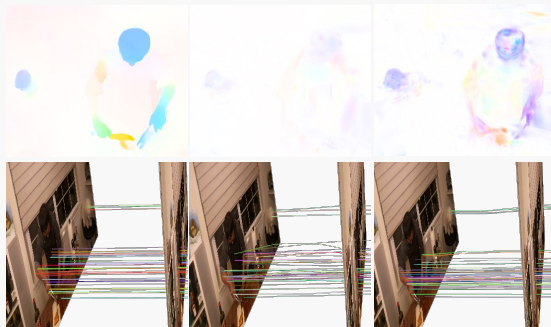
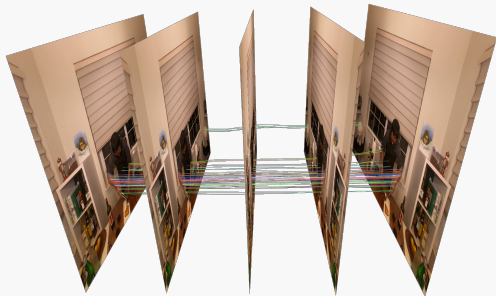


GT

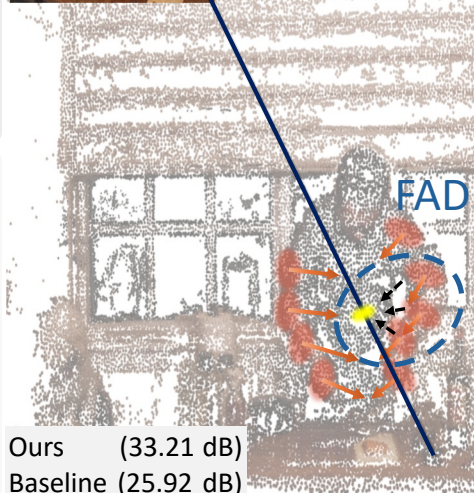
4DGS

Ours

Velocity Modeling



Velocity
Rendering



FAD

Ours (33.21 dB)

Baseline (25.92 dB)