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Lab2报告

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实验目标

- 1.实现指令ld sd lb lh lw lbu lhu lwu sb sh sw lui
- 2.熟悉内存总线的使用
- 3.正确处理数据冒险

实验过程

1.完善访存阶段的实现

访存实现在memory.sv中。通过case分支指令解析不同的访存指令,设定访存信号。

以SD指令为例,实现如下:

```
SD:begin
    dreq.valid = 1'b1 & ~dataE.stall;
    dreq.addr = dataE.mem_addr;
    msize = MSIZE8;
    dreq.strobe = strobe;
    dreq.data = writedata;
    isunsigned = 0;
end
```

其中strobe和访存数据writedata通过位宽msize来指定。

2.解码阶段,在lab1的基础上添加新指令的译码,并从中解析出访存地址,送给下一阶段。 在执行阶段,也只需要在lab1基础上稍作扩展,给alu正确输入即可。 写回阶段不用修改

3.这个实验新加的指令需要使用内存总线。内存对请求信号的响应需要时间。所以,类似于指令访存的阻塞信号的stallpc,我定义了内存访存的阻塞信号stalldata。

```
assign stalldata = dreq.valid & (~dresp.data_ok);
```

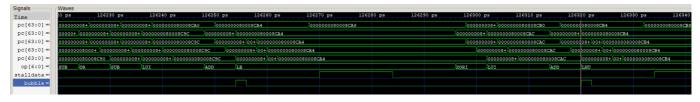
当数据总线请求有效(dreq.valid=1)但响应未完成(dresp.data_ok=0)时为高电平。四个流水线寄存器会处理 stallpc和stalldata信号,让流水线正在执行访存请求时停顿,各级流水线寄存器会维持信号的现状,等待响应。



4.在3/10之后,助教更新了测试脚本,降低了内存访问的延时。拉取更新之后经过测试,我发现我的cpu无法很好地处理某些数据冒险。原本内存访问延迟够长,我以为stalldata就足以避免数据冲突,但实际上并非如此,

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在某些先写后读的指令上会出错。我在core.sv中添加了气泡机制。



在执行、访存、写回阶段,如果有数据冒险,则会产生气泡。气泡机制会暂停流水线,等待数据冒险的指令完成后再继续流水线。 bubble信号在多个模块中使用,例如在pcselect.sv中,bubble信号会影响下一条指令的PC选择:

```
always_comb begin
   if(stalldata || stall || stallpc || bubble) begin
      pc_selected = pc;
   end
   else begin
      pc_selected = pcplus4;
   end
end
```

当bubble信号为高时,pc_selected保持当前PC值,暂停流水线。 在流水线寄存器里,bubble信号用于清空寄存器中的数据,以避免错误的数据传递。

实验结果

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hit good trap。能顺利执行测试指令。

```
Using /home/tela/Arch2025/lab2/ready-to-run/riscv64-nemu-interpreter-so for difftest
[src/device/io/mmio.c:19,add_mmio_map] Add mmio map 'clint' at [0x38000000, 0x3800ffff]
[src/device/io/mmio.c:19,add_mmio_map] Add mmio map 'uartlite' at [0x40600000, 0x4060000c]
[src/device/io/mmio.c:19,add_mmio_map] Add mmio map 'uartlite1' at [0x23333000, 0x2333300f]
The first instruction of core 0 has committed. Difftest enabled.
[WARNING] difftest store queue overflow
[src/cpu/cpu-exec.c:393,cpu_exec] nemu: HIT GOOD TRAP at pc = 0x00000000000001fffc
[src/cpu/cpu-exec.c:394,cpu_exec] trap code:0
[src/cpu/cpu-exec.c:74,monitor_statistic] host time spent = 12178 us
[src/cpu/cpu-exec.c:76,monitor_statistic] total guest instructions = 32767
[src/cpu/cpu-exec.c:77,monitor_statistic] simulation frequency = 2690671 instr/s
Program execution has ended. To restart the program, exit NEMU and run again. Program execution has ended. To restart the program, exit NEMU and run again.
sh: 1: spike-dasm: not found
======= Commit Group Trace (Core 0) =========
commit group [0]: pc 0080020000 cmtcnt 1
commit group [1]: pc 0080020004 cmtcnt 1 <--
commit group [2]: pc 008001ffc8 cmtcnt 1
commit group [3]: pc 008001ffcc cmtcnt 1
commit group [4]: pc 008001ffd0 cmtcnt 1
commit group [5]: pc 008001ffd4 cmtcnt 1
commit group [6]: pc 008001ffd8 cmtcnt 1
commit group [7]: pc 008001ffdc cmtcnt 1
commit group [8]: pc 008001ffe0 cmtcnt 1 commit group [9]: pc 008001ffe4 cmtcnt 1
commit group [a]: pc 008001ffe8 cmtcnt 1
```