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## **Operating Systems (CT-353) Lab 13**

### **CODE:**

#### **Part A:**

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>

int main() {
    int t[20], n, tohm[20], tot = 0;
    float avhm;

    printf("Enter the number of tracks: ");
    scanf("%d", &n);

    printf("Enter the tracks to be traversed: ");
    // Input the tracks, starting from t[0] for correct indexing
    for(int i = 0; i < n; i++) {
        scanf("%d", &t[i]);
    }

    // Calculate the differences between consecutive tracks
    for(int i = 1; i < n; i++) {
        tohm[i] = abs(t[i] - t[i-1]); // Absolute difference
    }

    // Calculate the total head movement
    for(int i = 1; i < n; i++) {
        tot += tohm[i];
    }

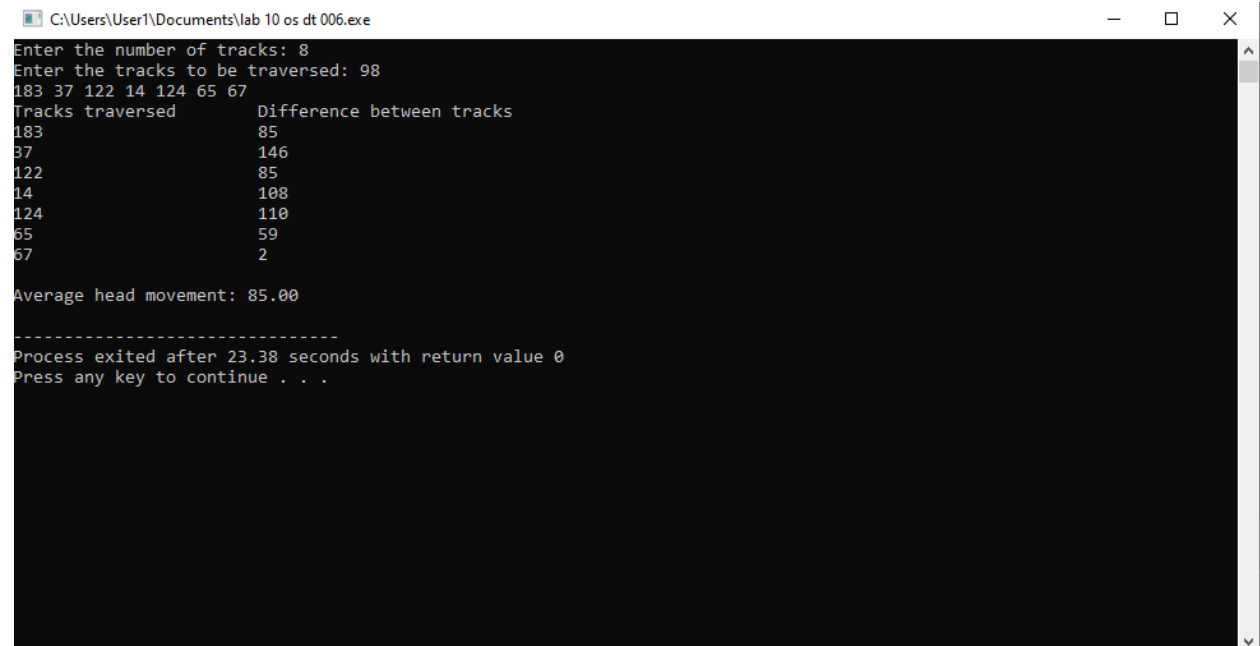
    // Calculate the average head movement
    avhm = (float)tot / (n-1); // The average is based on n-1 differences

    // Display the result
    printf("Tracks traversed\tDifference between tracks\n");
    for(int i = 1; i < n; i++) {
        printf("%d\t\t\t%d\n", t[i], tohm[i]);
    }
}
```

```
printf("\nAverage head movement: %.2f\n", avhm);

return 0;
}
```

### Output:



```
C:\Users\User1\Documents\lab 10 os dt 006.exe
Enter the number of tracks: 8
Enter the tracks to be traversed: 98
183 37 122 14 124 65 67
Tracks traversed      Difference between tracks
183                   85
37                   146
122                   85
14                   108
124                   110
65                   59
67                   2

Average head movement: 85.00

-----
Process exited after 23.38 seconds with return value 0
Press any key to continue . . .
```

## **Part B:**

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>

int main() {
    int RQ[100], i, n, TotalHeadMoment = 0, initial, count = 0;

    // Asking user for the number of disk requests
    printf("Enter the number of Requests\n");
    scanf("%d", &n);

    // Asking user to input the sequence of requests
    printf("Enter the Requests sequence\n");
    for(i = 0; i < n; i++)
        scanf("%d", &RQ[i]);

    // Asking for the initial head position
    printf("Enter initial head position\n");
    scanf("%d", &initial);

    // SSTF Disk Scheduling logic
    while(count != n) {
        int min = 1000, d, index;

        // Iterate over all requests to find the closest one
        for(i = 0; i < n; i++) {
            // Calculate distance between the request and current head position
            d = abs(RQ[i] - initial);
            if(min > d) {
                min = d; // Update the minimum distance
                index = i; // Save the index of the closest request
            }
        }

        // Accumulate total head movement
        TotalHeadMoment += min;
        initial = RQ[index]; // Move the head to the selected request

        // Mark this request as "processed" (by setting it to a large number, 1000 here)
        RQ[index] = 1000;
        count++;
    }

    // Output the total head movement
    printf("Total head movement is %d", TotalHeadMoment);
}
```

```
    return 0;  
}
```

**Output:**

```
C:\Users\Sabri\OneDrive\Desl  ×  +  ∨  
Enter the number of Requests: 9  
Enter the Request sequence:  
53  
98  
183  
37  
122  
14  
124  
65  
67  
Enter initial head position: 53  
Total head movement is 236  
  
-----  
Process exited after 32.4 seconds with return value 0  
Press any key to continue . . . |
```

### **Part C:**

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>

int main() {
    int t[20], d[20], h, i, j, n, temp, k, atr[20], tot, p, sum = 0;

    // Input the number of tracks and the initial position of the disk head
    printf("Enter the number of tracks to be traversed: ");
    scanf("%d", &n);
    printf("Enter the position of the head: ");
    scanf("%d", &h);

    t[0] = 0; // Add the starting position of the head to the tracks
    t[1] = h; // Store the initial head position
    printf("Enter the tracks: ");
    for(i = 2; i < n + 2; i++) {
        scanf("%d", &t[i]);
    }

    // Sort the tracks in ascending order
    for(i = 0; i < n + 2; i++) {
        for(j = 0; j < (n + 2) - i - 1; j++) {
            if(t[j] > t[j + 1]) {
                temp = t[j];
                t[j] = t[j + 1];
                t[j + 1] = temp;
            }
        }
    }

    // Find the index of the initial head position
    for(i = 0; i < n + 2; i++) {
        if(t[i] == h) {
            j = i; // j is the index of the head
            break;
        }
    }

    // Traverse the tracks in the direction towards the end (right side)
    p = 0;
    while(t[j] != 0) {
        atr[p] = t[j];
        j--;
        p++;
    }
```

```

atr[p] = t[j]; // Add the 0 position (beginning of the track)

// Now, process the remaining tracks in the reverse direction (left side)
for(p = p + 1, k = j + 1; k < n + 2; k++, p++) {
    atr[p] = t[k];
}

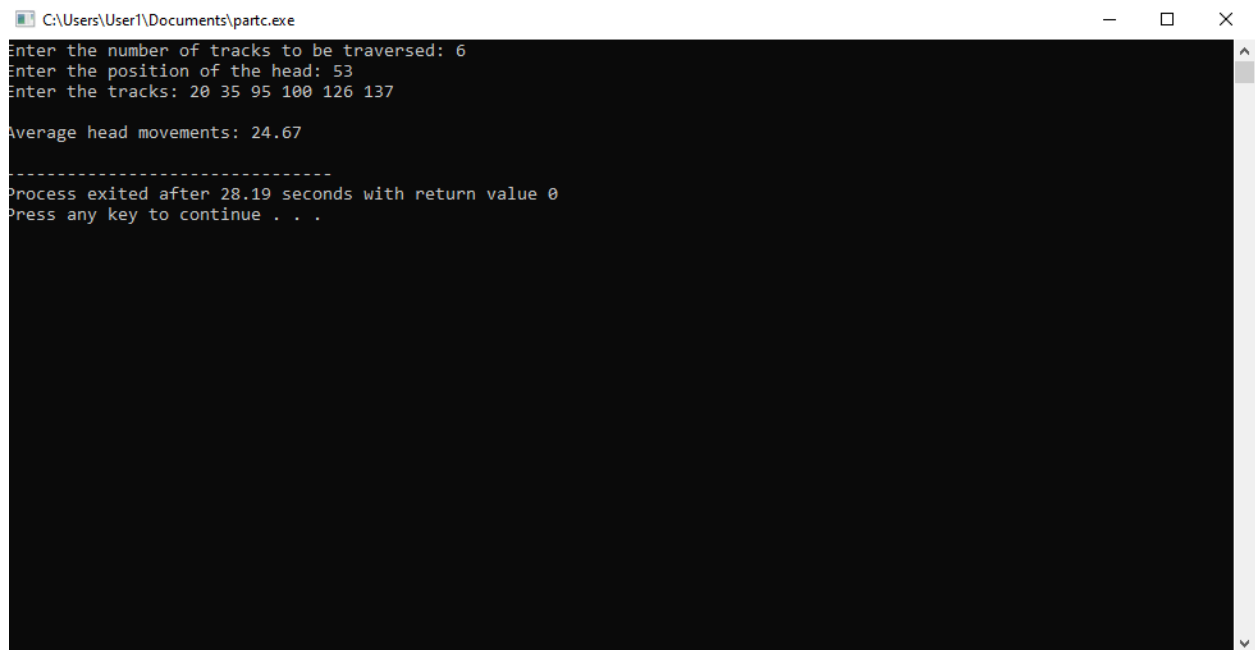
// Calculate total head movement by adding differences
for(i = 0; i < n + 1; i++) {
    if(atr[i] > atr[i + 1]) {
        d[i] = atr[i] - atr[i + 1];
    } else {
        d[i] = atr[i + 1] - atr[i];
    }
    sum += d[i]; // Add the absolute difference to the total head movement
}

// Output the average head movement
printf("\nAverage head movements: %.2f\n", (float)sum / n);

return 0;
}

```

## Output:



```
C:\Users\User1\Documents\partc.exe
Enter the number of tracks to be traversed: 6
Enter the position of the head: 53
Enter the tracks: 20 35 95 100 126 137

Average head movements: 24.67

-----
Process exited after 28.19 seconds with return value 0
Press any key to continue . . .
```