

Proof Checker Notes

Yu-Yang Lin

October 20, 2015

1 Syntax Grammar

(types) $\tau ::= \text{bool} \mid \tau \rightarrow \tau \mid \text{nat} \mid \text{list } \tau$
(propositions) $A, B ::= \top \mid \perp \mid A \wedge B \mid A \vee B \mid A \supset B \mid \forall x : \tau. A \mid \exists x : \tau. A \mid t = t : \tau$
(terms) $e, t ::= x \mid t \ t \mid \text{true} \mid \text{false} \mid [] \mid t :: t \mid \text{zero} \mid \text{suc}(t)$
(term context) $\psi ::= . \mid \psi, x : \tau$

$$\begin{array}{l} \psi \vdash t : \tau \\ \psi \vdash A \text{ prop} \end{array}$$

2 Specification rules for terms and propositional hypotheses

Note: functions are included as term types, but not directly as term constructors. Instead, function terms are added into the term context (ψ) manually. This simplifies the checker since function type inference is not required.

2.1 Terms

Natural Numbers:

$$\frac{}{\psi \vdash \text{zero} : \text{nat}} \quad (\text{nat-zero}) \qquad \frac{\psi \vdash t : \text{nat}}{\psi \vdash \text{suc}(t) : \text{nat}} \quad (\text{nat-suc-n})$$

Booleans:

$$\frac{}{\psi \vdash \text{true} : \text{bool}} \quad (\text{bool-true}) \qquad \frac{}{\psi \vdash \text{false} : \text{bool}} \quad (\text{bool-false})$$

Lists:

$$\frac{}{\psi \vdash [] : \text{list } t} \quad (\text{list-nil}) \qquad \frac{\psi \vdash t' : t \quad \psi \vdash t'' : \text{list } t}{\psi \vdash t' :: t'' : \text{list } t} \quad (\text{list-cons})$$

Variables:

$$\frac{x : \tau \in \psi}{\psi \vdash x : \tau} \quad (\text{var})$$

Application:

$$\frac{\psi \vdash t : \tau \rightarrow \tau' \quad \psi \vdash t' : \tau}{\psi \vdash t \ t' : \tau'} \quad (\text{app})$$

2.2 Propositions

Truth and Falsity Propositions:

$$\frac{}{\psi \vdash \top \text{ prop}} \quad (\top\text{-prop}) \qquad \frac{}{\psi \vdash \perp \text{ prop}} \quad (\perp\text{-prop})$$

Binary Relation Propositions:

$$\frac{\psi \vdash A \text{ prop} \quad \psi \vdash B \text{ prop}}{\psi \vdash A \wedge B \text{ prop}} \quad (\wedge\text{-prop})$$

$$\frac{\psi \vdash A \text{ prop} \quad \psi \vdash B \text{ prop}}{\psi \vdash A \vee B \text{ prop}} \quad (\vee\text{-prop})$$

$$\frac{\psi \vdash A \text{ prop} \quad \psi \vdash B \text{ prop}}{\psi \vdash A \supset B \text{ prop}} \quad (\supset\text{-prop})$$

$$\frac{\psi \vdash t : \tau \quad \psi \vdash t' : \tau}{\psi \vdash (t = t' : \tau) \text{ prop}} \quad (\text{eq-prop})$$

Quantifier Propositions:

$$\frac{\psi, x : \tau \vdash A \text{ prop}}{\psi \vdash \forall x : \tau. A \text{ prop}} \quad (\forall\text{-prop})$$

$$\frac{\psi, x : \tau \vdash A \text{ prop}}{\psi \vdash \exists x : \tau. A \text{ prop}} \quad (\exists\text{-prop})$$

3 Implementation rules for type inference and checking

3.1 Syntax grammar

$$\begin{array}{ll} (\text{infer}) & e ::= x \mid e \vee \mid \text{true} \mid \text{false} \mid \text{zero} \mid \text{suc}(e) \\ (\text{check}) & v ::= v :: v \mid \text{nil} \mid e \end{array}$$

Type Inference Rule:

$$\bar{\psi} \vdash \bar{t} \Rightarrow \bar{\tau}$$

Type Checking Rule:

$$\bar{\psi} \vdash \bar{t} \Leftarrow \bar{\tau}$$

3.2 Term type inference

Variables:

$$\frac{x : \tau \in \psi}{\psi \vdash x \Rightarrow \tau} \quad (\text{var})$$

Application:

$$\frac{\psi \vdash t \Rightarrow \tau \rightarrow \tau' \quad \psi \vdash t' \Leftarrow \tau}{\psi \vdash t t' \Rightarrow \tau'} \quad (\text{app})$$

Natural Numbers:

$$\frac{}{\psi \vdash \text{zero} \Rightarrow \text{nat}} \quad (\text{nat-zero}) \qquad \frac{\psi \vdash t \Leftarrow \text{nat}}{\psi \vdash \text{suc}(t) \Rightarrow \text{nat}} \quad (\text{nat-suc-n})$$

Booleans:

$$\frac{}{\psi \vdash \text{true} \Rightarrow \text{bool}} \quad (\text{bool-true}) \qquad \frac{}{\psi \vdash \text{false} \Rightarrow \text{bool}} \quad (\text{bool-false})$$

3.3 Term type checking

Lists:

$$\frac{}{\psi \vdash [] \Leftarrow \text{list } t} \quad (\text{list-nil}) \qquad \frac{\psi \vdash t' \Leftarrow t \quad \psi \vdash t'' \Leftarrow \text{list } t}{\psi \vdash t' :: t'' \Leftarrow \text{list } t} \quad (\text{list-cons})$$

Inference Case:

$$\frac{\psi \vdash t \Rightarrow \tau' \quad \tau = \tau'}{\psi \vdash t \Leftarrow \tau} \quad (\text{app})$$

3.4 Propositions type checking

Truth and Falsity Propositions:

$$\frac{}{\psi \vdash \top \text{ prop}} \quad (\top\text{-prop}) \qquad \frac{}{\psi \vdash \perp \text{ prop}} \quad (\perp\text{-prop})$$

Binary Relation Propositions:

$$\frac{\psi \vdash A \text{ prop} \quad \psi \vdash B \text{ prop}}{\psi \vdash A \wedge B \text{ prop}} \quad (\wedge\text{-prop})$$

$$\frac{\psi \vdash A \text{ prop} \quad \psi \vdash B \text{ prop}}{\psi \vdash A \vee B \text{ prop}} \quad (\vee\text{-prop})$$

$$\frac{\psi \vdash A \text{ prop} \quad \psi \vdash B \text{ prop}}{\psi \vdash A \supset B \text{ prop}} \quad (\supset\text{-prop})$$

$$\frac{\psi \vdash t \Leftarrow \tau \quad \psi \vdash t' \Leftarrow \tau}{\psi \vdash (t = t' \Leftarrow \tau) \text{ prop}} \quad (\text{eq-prop})$$

Quantifier Propositions:

$$\frac{\psi, x \Leftarrow \tau \vdash A \text{ prop}}{\psi \vdash \forall x \Leftarrow \tau. A \text{ prop}} \quad (\forall\text{-prop})$$

$$\frac{\psi, x \Leftarrow \tau \vdash A \text{ prop}}{\psi \vdash \exists x \Leftarrow \tau. A \text{ prop}} \quad (\exists\text{-prop})$$

3.5 Function signatures

```
infer_term  :  ψ → t → τ option
check_term  :  ψ → t → τ → unit option
check_prop  :  ψ → A → unit option

val infer_term  :  ctx -> term -> tp option
val check_term  :  ctx -> term -> tp -> unit option
val check_prop  :  ctx -> prop -> unit option
```

4 Well-formedness of proofs

4.1 Syntax grammar

$$\begin{array}{ll}
 \text{(proofs)} & p, q ::= \text{by } H \\
 & \quad | (p, q) \\
 & \quad | \text{let } (H', H'') = H \text{ in } p \\
 & \quad | (p, q) \text{ either} \\
 & \quad | \text{match } [H] : (A \vee B) \text{ with } (\\
 & \quad \quad | A [H'] : p \rightarrow C \\
 & \quad \quad | B [H''] : q \rightarrow C) \\
 \\
 \text{(hypotheses context)} & \Gamma ::= . \\
 & \quad | \Gamma, H : A \\
 & \quad | \text{Assume } A [H], p \\
 \\
 & \psi; \Gamma \vdash p : A \\
 & \psi \vdash \Gamma
 \end{array}$$

4.2 Rules

Truth and Falsity:

$$\frac{}{\psi; \Gamma \vdash \text{tt} : \top} \quad (\top R) \qquad \frac{}{\psi; \Gamma, [H] : \perp \vdash \text{Absurd } H : C} \quad (\perp L)$$

Conjunction:

$$\frac{\psi; \Gamma, H : A \wedge B, H' : A, H'' : B \vdash p : C}{\psi; \Gamma, H : A \wedge B \vdash \text{let } ([H'], [H'']) = [H] \text{ in } p : C} \quad (\wedge L)$$

$$\frac{\psi; \Gamma \vdash p : A \quad \psi; \Gamma \vdash q : B}{\psi; \Gamma \vdash (p, q) : A \wedge B} \quad (\wedge R)$$

Disjunction:

$$\frac{\psi; \Gamma, H : A \vee B, H' : A \vdash p : C \quad \psi; \Gamma, H : A \vee B, H'' : B \vdash q : C}{\psi; \Gamma, H : A \vee B \vdash \text{match } [H] \text{ with } (A [H'] : p \mid B [H''] : q) : C} \quad (\vee L)$$

$$\frac{\psi; \Gamma \vdash p : A}{\psi; \Gamma \vdash \text{Left } p : A \vee B} \quad (\vee R_1)$$

$$\frac{\psi; \Gamma \vdash q : B}{\psi; \Gamma \vdash \text{Right } q : A \vee B} \quad (\vee R_2)$$

Implication:

$$\frac{\psi; \Gamma, H : A \supset B \vdash p : A \quad \psi; \Gamma, H : A \supset B, H' : B \vdash q : C}{\psi; \Gamma, H : A \supset B \vdash (p, B [H'] \text{ via } [H], q) : C} \quad (\supset L)$$

$$\frac{\psi; \Gamma, H : A \vdash p : B}{\psi; \Gamma \vdash (\text{Assume } A [H], p) : A \supset B} \quad (\supset R)$$

Using hypotheses:

$$\frac{}{\psi; \Gamma, H : A \vdash \text{by } [H] : A} \quad (\text{by})$$

$$\frac{\psi; \Gamma \vdash p : A}{\psi; \Gamma \vdash p \text{ Therefore } A : A} \quad (\text{therefore})$$

4.3 Function signature

`check_proof : $\psi \rightarrow \Gamma \rightarrow P \rightarrow A \rightarrow \text{unit option}$`

5 Quantifiers in proofs

5.1 Rules

Existentials:

$$\frac{\psi; \Gamma \vdash t : \tau \quad \psi; \Gamma \vdash p : [x \mapsto t] A}{\psi; \Gamma \vdash \text{Choose } t ; p : \exists x : \tau. A} \quad (\exists R)$$

$$\frac{\psi, y : \tau; \Gamma, H : \exists x : \tau. A, H' : [x \mapsto y] A \vdash p : C}{\psi; \Gamma, H : \exists x : \tau. A \vdash \text{let } (y, H') = H \text{ in } p : C} \quad (\exists L)$$

Universals:

$$\frac{\psi, y : \tau; \Gamma, \vdash p : [x \mapsto y] A}{\psi; \Gamma \vdash \text{Assume } y : \tau . p : \forall x : \tau. A} \quad (\forall R)$$

$$\frac{\psi; \Gamma \vdash t : \tau \quad \psi; \Gamma, H : \forall x : \tau. A, H' : [x \mapsto t] A \vdash p : C}{\psi; \Gamma, H : \forall x : \tau. A \vdash \text{let } H' = H \text{ with } t \text{ in } p : C} \quad (\forall L)$$

5.2 Substituting terms into variables

`subs = $[x \mapsto z]$`

`subs_term : $x \rightarrow t \rightarrow t \rightarrow t$`
`subs_prop : $x \rightarrow t \rightarrow A \rightarrow [x] \rightarrow A$`

`val subs_term : var -> term -> term -> term`
`val subs_prop : var -> term -> prop -> var list -> prop`

6 α -equivalence

6.1 Terms

Variables:

$$\frac{}{x \stackrel{\alpha}{=} x} \quad (\text{var}^{\alpha})$$

Booleans:

$$\frac{}{\text{true} \stackrel{\alpha}{=} \text{true}} \quad (\text{bool-true}^{\alpha}) \quad \frac{}{\text{false} \stackrel{\alpha}{=} \text{false}} \quad (\text{bool-false}^{\alpha})$$

Natural Numbers:

$$\frac{}{\text{zero} \stackrel{\alpha}{=} \text{zero}} \quad (\text{nat-zero} \stackrel{\alpha}{=}) \quad \frac{t \stackrel{\alpha}{=} t'}{\text{suc}(t) \stackrel{\alpha}{=} \text{suc}(t')} \quad (\text{nat-suc-n} \stackrel{\alpha}{=})$$

Lists:

$$\frac{}{[] \stackrel{\alpha}{=} []} \quad (\text{list-nil} \stackrel{\alpha}{=}) \quad \frac{e \stackrel{\alpha}{=} e' \quad v \stackrel{\alpha}{=} v'}{e::v \stackrel{\alpha}{=} e'::v'} \quad (\text{list-cons} \stackrel{\alpha}{=})$$

Application:

$$\frac{e \stackrel{\alpha}{=} e' \quad v \stackrel{\alpha}{=} v'}{e \ v \stackrel{\alpha}{=} e' \ v'} \quad (\text{var} \stackrel{\alpha}{=})$$

6.2 Propositions

Truth and Falsity:

$$\frac{}{\top \stackrel{\alpha}{=} \top} \quad (\top \stackrel{\alpha}{=}) \quad \frac{}{\perp \stackrel{\alpha}{=} \perp} \quad (\perp \stackrel{\alpha}{=})$$

Binary Relations:

$$\frac{A \stackrel{\alpha}{=} A' \quad B \stackrel{\alpha}{=} B'}{A \wedge B \stackrel{\alpha}{=} A' \wedge B'} \quad (\wedge \stackrel{\alpha}{=})$$

$$\frac{A \stackrel{\alpha}{=} A' \quad B \stackrel{\alpha}{=} B'}{A \vee B \stackrel{\alpha}{=} A' \vee B'} \quad (\vee \stackrel{\alpha}{=})$$

$$\frac{A \stackrel{\alpha}{=} A' \quad B \stackrel{\alpha}{=} B'}{A \supset B \stackrel{\alpha}{=} A' \supset B'} \quad (\supset \stackrel{\alpha}{=})$$

Equality:

$$\frac{t_1 \stackrel{\alpha}{=} t'_1 \quad t_2 \stackrel{\alpha}{=} t'_2 \quad \tau \stackrel{\alpha}{=} \tau'}{(t_1 = t_2 : \tau) \stackrel{\alpha}{=} (t'_1 = t'_2 : \tau')} \quad (= \stackrel{\alpha}{=})$$

Quantifiers:

$$\frac{\forall z. (x \ z) \ B \stackrel{\alpha}{=} (x \ z) \ B' \quad \tau \stackrel{\alpha}{=} \tau'}{\exists x : \tau. B \stackrel{\alpha}{=} \exists y : \tau'. B'} \quad (\exists \stackrel{\alpha}{=})$$

$$\frac{\forall z. (x \ z) \ B \stackrel{\alpha}{=} (x \ z) \ B' \quad \tau \stackrel{\alpha}{=} \tau'}{\forall x : \tau. B \stackrel{\alpha}{=} \forall y : \tau'. B'} \quad (\forall \stackrel{\alpha}{=})$$

6.3 Swapping variable names

$$\text{swap} = (x \ z)$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{swap_term} &: x \rightarrow z \rightarrow t \rightarrow t \\ \text{swap_prop} &: x \rightarrow z \rightarrow A \rightarrow A \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{val swap_term} &: \text{var} \rightarrow \text{var} \rightarrow \text{term} \rightarrow \text{term} \\ \text{val swap_prop} &: \text{var} \rightarrow \text{var} \rightarrow \text{prop} \rightarrow \text{prop} \end{aligned}$$

7 Induction in proofs

7.1 Rules through predicates

Natural Numbers:

$$\frac{\psi; \Gamma \vdash p : P(\text{zero}) \quad \psi, n : \text{nat} ; \Gamma, H : P(n) \vdash q : P(\text{suc}(n))}{\psi; \Gamma \vdash (\text{Induction on nat: case zero : } p ; \text{case suc}(n) : [H], q) : (\forall m : \text{nat} . P(m))} \quad (\text{induction-nat})$$

Lists:

$$\frac{\psi; \Gamma \vdash p : P([]) \quad \psi, x : \tau, xs : \text{list } \tau ; \Gamma, H : P(xs) \vdash q : P(x :: xs)}{\psi; \Gamma \vdash (\text{Induction on list: case } [] : p ; \text{case } (x :: xs) : [H], q) : (\forall ys : \text{list } \tau . P(ys))} \quad (\text{induction-list})$$

Booleans:

$$\frac{\psi; \Gamma \vdash p : P(\text{true}) \quad \psi; \Gamma \vdash q : P(\text{false})}{\psi; \Gamma \vdash (\text{Induction on bool: case true : } p ; \text{case false : } q) : (\forall b : \text{bool} . P(b))} \quad (\text{induction-bool})$$

7.2 Rules through substitution

Natural Numbers:

$$\frac{\psi; \Gamma \vdash p : [m \mapsto \text{zero}] C \quad \psi, n : \text{nat} ; \Gamma, H : [m \mapsto \text{zero}] C \vdash q : [m \mapsto \text{suc}(n)] C}{\psi; \Gamma \vdash (\text{Ind-Nat: zero : } p ; \text{suc}(n) : [H], q) : (\forall m : \text{nat} . C)} \quad (\text{induction-nat})$$

Lists:

$$\frac{\psi; \Gamma \vdash p : [ys \mapsto []] C \quad \psi, x : \tau, xs : \text{list } \tau ; \Gamma, H : [ys \mapsto xs] C \vdash q : [ys \mapsto x :: xs] C}{\psi; \Gamma \vdash (\text{Ind-List: } [] : p ; (x :: xs) : [H], q) : (\forall ys : \text{list } \tau . C)} \quad (\text{induction-list})$$

Booleans:

$$\frac{\psi; \Gamma \vdash p : [b \mapsto \text{true}] C \quad \psi; \Gamma \vdash q : [b \mapsto \text{false}] C}{\psi; \Gamma \vdash (\text{Ind-Bool: true : } p ; \text{false : } q) : (\forall b : \text{bool} . C)} \quad (\text{induction-bool})$$

8 Equality in proofs

8.1 Abstract congruence closure [1, p. 4–7]

8.1.1 Definition

Rewrite-Rules:

$$\begin{array}{lll} D\text{-rule :} & f(c_0, \dots, c_k) \rightarrow c & \text{where } f \text{ is a term constructor and } c_i \text{ are constants in } K \\ C\text{-rule :} & c \rightarrow d & \text{where } c \text{ and } d \text{ are constants in } K \end{array}$$

Sets:

$$\begin{aligned} D &: \{D\text{-rule}\} \\ C &: \{C\text{-rule}\} \\ E &: \{(t = t) : \tau\} \\ K &: \{x \mid x \notin E\} \\ R &: D \cup C \end{aligned}$$

Closure Construction:

$$state : (K, E, R)$$

$$\text{build_acc: } \frac{(\emptyset, E, \emptyset)}{(K, \emptyset, R)} \quad \text{where } R \text{ is the abstract congruence closure (ACC) of } E$$

8.1.2 State transition rules

$$\text{Extension: } \frac{(K, E[t], R) \quad t = f(c_0, \dots, c_k) \quad c_i \in K \wedge c \notin K}{(K \cup \{c\}, E[c], R \cup \{t \rightarrow c : D\})} \quad (\text{Ext})$$

$$\text{Simplification: } \frac{(K, E[t], R \cup \{t \rightarrow c : D\})}{(K, E[c], R \cup \{t \rightarrow c : D\})} \quad (\text{Sim})$$

$$\text{Orientation1: } \frac{(K \cup \{c\}, E \cup \{t = c\}, R)}{(K \cup \{c\}, E, R \cup \{t \rightarrow c : D\})} \quad (\text{Ori1})$$

$$\text{Orientation2: } \frac{(K \cup \{c, d\}, E \cup \{c = d\}, R) \quad c < d}{(K \cup \{c, d\}, E, R \cup \{c \rightarrow d : C\})} \quad (\text{Ori2})$$

$$\text{Orientation3: } \frac{(K \cup \{c, d\}, E \cup \{c = d\}, R) \quad d < c}{(K \cup \{c, d\}, E, R \cup \{d \rightarrow c : C\})} \quad (\text{Ori2})$$

$$\text{Deletion: } \frac{(K, E \cup \{t = t\}, R)}{(K, E, R)} \quad (\text{Del})$$

$$\text{Deduction1: } \frac{(K, E, R \cup \{t \rightarrow c : D, t \rightarrow d : D\})}{(K, E \cup \{c = d\}, R \cup \{t \rightarrow d : D\})} \quad (\text{Ded1})$$

$$\text{Deduction2: } \frac{(K, E, R \cup \{c \rightarrow c' : C, c \rightarrow d : C\})}{(K, E \cup \{c' = d\}, R \cup \{c \rightarrow d : C\})} \quad (\text{Ded2})$$

$$\text{Collapse: } \frac{(K, E, R \cup \{s[c] \rightarrow c' : D, c \rightarrow d : C\})}{(K, E, R \cup \{s[d] \rightarrow c' : D, c \rightarrow d : C\})} \quad (\text{Col})$$

$$\text{Composition: } \frac{(K, E, R \cup \{t \rightarrow c : D, c \rightarrow d : C\})}{(K, E, R \cup \{t \rightarrow d : D, c \rightarrow d : C\})} \quad (\text{Com})$$

8.2 Equality through congruence

$$\frac{\psi ; \Gamma \vdash H_i : (t_i = t'_i) : \tau_i \quad \forall i \in \{1 \dots n\} . t_i = t'_i \models t = t'}{\psi ; \Gamma \vdash \text{By Equality } (H_0, \dots, H_n) : (t = t' : \tau)} \quad (\text{eq})$$

9 Spine application and hypotheses labelling

9.1 Rules for proofs

(simple-proofs) $\text{spf} ::= [\text{H}] \text{ with } s \mid \text{By } [\text{H}] \mid \text{Left spf} \mid \text{Right spf} \mid (\text{spf}, \text{spf}) \mid \text{tt}$
 (proofs) $p ::= \dots \mid [\text{H}] \text{ with } s \mid \text{We know } [\text{H}] : A \text{ because spf}, p$
 (spines) $s ::= . \mid [\text{H}], s \mid t, s$

`check_simple_pf` : `spf` \rightarrow `unit option`

Labelling:
$$\frac{\psi; \Gamma \vdash \text{spf} : A \quad \psi; \Gamma, H : A \vdash p : C}{\psi; \Gamma \vdash \text{We know } [\text{H}] : A \text{ because spf}, p : C} \quad (\text{hyp-label})$$

Spine application:
$$\frac{\bar{\psi}; \bar{\Gamma}, H : A \vdash \bar{s} : \bar{A} \gg \bar{B}^+ \quad B \stackrel{a}{=} C}{\psi; \Gamma, H : A \vdash [\text{H}] \text{ with } s : C} \quad (\text{spine-app})$$

9.2 Rules for spline application

Rules:

$$\frac{}{\psi; \Gamma \vdash . : A \gg A} \quad (\text{id-spine-app})$$

$$\frac{[\text{H}] : A' \in \Gamma \quad \psi; \Gamma \vdash s : B \gg C \quad A \stackrel{a}{=} A'}{\psi; \Gamma \vdash [\text{H}], s : A \supset B \gg C} \quad (\supset\text{-spine-app})$$

$$\frac{\psi \vdash t : \tau \quad \psi; \Gamma \vdash s : [t \mapsto x] A \gg C}{\psi; \Gamma \vdash t, s : \forall x : \tau. A \gg C} \quad (\forall\text{-spine-app})$$

Function signatures:

`apply_spine` : $\psi \rightarrow \Gamma \rightarrow s \rightarrow A \rightarrow B \text{ option}$
`apply_spine` : `ctx` \rightarrow `hyps` \rightarrow `spine` \rightarrow `prop` \rightarrow `prop option`

10 Error handling

10.1 Adding lexical position data

(term') $t' ::= x \mid t \mid \text{true} \mid \text{false} \mid \text{Zero} \mid \text{Suc } t \mid \text{Cons } (t, t)$
 (term) $t ::= (\text{pos}, \text{pos}), t'$

 (prop') $A' ::= \top \mid \perp \mid A \wedge A \mid A \vee A \mid A \supset A \mid t = t : \tau \mid \forall x. p \mid \exists x. p$
 (prop) $A ::= (\text{pos}, \text{pos}), A'$

 (proof') $p' ::= \text{tt} \mid \text{Absurd} \mid \dots$
 (proof) $p ::= (\text{pos}, \text{pos}), p'$

10.2 Monadic result type

```
result a = Ok a | Wrong (pos,pos)

return v = Ok v

(»=) : result a → (a → result b) → result b
(»=) (Ok v) f      = f v
(»=) (Wrong e) f = Wrong e
```

10.3 Optional hypotheses label annotations

```
[H] : A      = hvar
      = var * (prop option)
```

11 Adding Proposition Variables

```
(types)   τ ::= ... | prop
(propositions) A ::= ... | P : prop
```

11.1 α -equivalence

$$\frac{}{P \stackrel{\alpha}{=} P} \quad (\text{prop-var}^{\alpha})$$

11.2 type checking

$$\frac{P : \text{prop} \in \psi}{\psi; \Gamma \vdash P : \text{prop}} \quad (\text{prop-var})$$

11.3 Instantiation

```
(instantiations)  ins ::= . | (X, A), ins
```

$$\frac{\psi \vdash Y \text{ prop} \quad \psi; \Gamma \vdash \text{ins} : [Y \mapsto X] A}{\psi; \Gamma \vdash (X, Y), \text{ins} : A} \quad (\forall\text{-spine-app})$$

12 Adding product types to the language

12.1 Syntax grammar

```
(types)   τ ::= ... | τ × τ
(terms)  e ::= ... | (e, e)
```

12.2 Type checking syntax

(infer) $e ::= \dots$
(check) $v ::= \dots \mid (v, v) \mid e$

12.3 Rule

$$\frac{\psi \vdash t_1 : \tau_1 \quad \psi \vdash t_2 : \tau_2}{\psi \vdash (t_1, t_2) : \tau_1 \times \tau_2} \text{ (pairs)}$$

References

- [1] Leo Bachmair, Ashish Tiwari, and Laurent Vigneron. Abstract congruence closure. *J. Autom. Reasoning*, 31(2):129–168, 2003.