

```
open("/path/to/mars.jpg")
```

⊗ 0.8s

MagicPython

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**FileNotFoundError**

Traceback (most recent call last)

Input In [1], in <module>

----> 1 open("/path/to/mars.jpg")

**FileNotFoundError:** [Errno 2] No such file  
or directory: '/path/to/mars.jpg'

```
def main():
    open("/path/to/mars.jpg")

if __name__ == '__main__':
    main()
```

[2] 0.8s MagicPython

...

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-----  
FileNotFoundError  
Traceback (most recent call last)  
Input In [2], in <module>  
 2 open("/path/to/mars.jpg")  
 4 if \_\_name\_\_ == '\_\_main\_\_':  
----> 5 main()

Input In [2], in main()  
 1 def main():  
----> 2 open("/path/to/mars.jpg")

FileNotFoundError: [Errno 2] No such file  
or directory: '/path/to/mars.jpg'

```
def main():
    try:
        configuration = open('config.txt')
    except FileNotFoundError:
        print("Couldn't find the config.tx

if __name__ == '__main__':
    main()

[3] ✓ 0.4s MagicPython
... Couldn't find the config.txt file!
```

```
def main():
    try:
        configuration = open('D:/config.txt')
    except FileNotFoundError:
        print("Couldn't find the config.txt file!")

if __name__ == '__main__':
    main()

⊗ 0.2s

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PermissionError                                Traceback (most recent call last)
Input In [7], in <module>
      5         print("Couldn't find the config.txt file!")
      8 if __name__ == '__main__':
----> 9     main()

Input In [7], in main()
      1 def main():
      2     try:
----> 3         configuration = open('D:/config.txt')
      4     except FileNotFoundError:
      5         print("Couldn't find the config.txt file!")

PermissionError: [Errno 13] Permission denied: 'D:/config.txt'
```

```

def main():
    try:
        configuration = open('D:/config.txt')
    except Exception:
        print("Couldn't find the config.txt file!")

if __name__ == '__main__':
    main()

```

[11] ✓ 0.3s

... Couldn't find the config.txt file!

```

def main():
    try:
        configuration = open('D:\\config.tx')
    except FileNotFoundError:
        print("Couldn't find the config.txt file!")
    except IsADirectoryError:
        print("Found config.txt but it is a directory, couldn't read it")

if __name__ == '__main__':
    main()

```

⊗ 0.6s

```

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PermissionError                                Traceback (most recent call last)
Input In [18], in <module>
      7         print("Found config.txt but it is a directory, couldn't read it")
      9 if __name__ == '__main__':
--> 10     main()

Input In [18], in main()
      1 def main():
      2     try:
----> 3         configuration = open('D:\\config.tx')
      4     except FileNotFoundError:
      5         print("Couldn't find the config.txt file!")

PermissionError: [Errno 13] Permission denied: 'D:\\config.tx'

```

La carpeta se llama 'config.tx'

```
def main():
    try:
        configuration = open('D:\\config.tx')
    except FileNotFoundError:
        print("No pudimos encontrar el archivo!")
    except PermissionError:
        print("No se tiene los permisos necesarios")

if __name__ == '__main__':
    main()
```

✓ 0.5s

No se tiene los permisos necesarios

Ahora busco 'config.txt' el cual no existe

```
def main():
    try:
        configuration = open('D:\\config.txt')
    except FileNotFoundError:
        print("No pudimos encontrar el archivo!")
    except PermissionError:
        print("No se tiene los permisos necesarios")

if __name__ == '__main__':
    main()
```

✓ 0.5s

. No pudimos encontrar el archivo!

## Los astronautas

```
def water_left(astronauts, water_left, days_left):
    daily_usage = astronauts * 11
    total_usage = daily_usage * days_left
    total_water_left = water_left - total_usage
    return f"Total water left after {days_left} days is: {total_water_left} liters"

water_left(5, 100, 2)
```

✓ 0.6s

'Total water left after 2 days is: -10 liters'

```
def water_left(astronauts, water_left, days_left):
    daily_usage = astronauts * 11
    total_usage = daily_usage * days_left
    total_water_left = water_left - total_usage
    if total_water_left < 0:
        raise RuntimeError(f"There is not enough water for {astronauts} astronauts after {days_left} days!")
    return f"Total water left after {days_left} days is: {total_water_left} liters"

water_left(5, 100, 2)
```

⊗ 0.5s

-----

RuntimeError

Traceback (most recent call last)

Input In [27], in <module>

6 raise RuntimeError(f"There is not enough water for {astronauts} astronauts after {days\_left} days!")

7 return f"Total water left after {days\_left} days is: {total\_water\_left} liters"

----> 9 water\_left(5, 100, 2)

Input In [27], in water\_left(astronauts, water\_left, days\_left)

4 total\_water\_left = water\_left - total\_usage

5 if total\_water\_left < 0:

----> 6 raise RuntimeError(f"There is not enough water for {astronauts} astronauts after {days\_left} days!")

7 return f"Total water left after {days\_left} days is: {total\_water\_left} liters"

RuntimeError: There is not enough water for 5 astronauts after 2 days!

```
def water_left(astronauts, water_left, days_left):
    for argument in [astronauts, water_left, days_left]:
        try:
            # If argument is an int, the following operation will work
            argument / 10
        except TypeError:
            # TypeError will be raised only if it isn't the right type
            # Raise the same exception but with a better error message
            raise TypeError(f"All arguments must be of type int, but received: '{argument}'")

    daily_usage = astronauts * 11
    total_usage = daily_usage * days_left
    total_water_left = water_left - total_usage
    if total_water_left < 0:
        raise RuntimeError(f"There is not enough water for {astronauts} astronauts after {days_left} days!")
    return f"Total water left after {days_left} days is: {total_water_left} liters"

try:
    water_left(5, 100, 2)
except RuntimeError as err:
    alert_navigation_system(err)
```

⊗ 0.8s

```

-----
RuntimeError                                Traceback (most recent call last)
Input In [29], in <module>
    18 try:
--> 19     water_left(5, 100, 2)
    20 except RuntimeError as err:

Input In [29], in water_left(astronauts, water_left, days_left)
    13 if total_water_left < 0:
--> 14     raise RuntimeError(f"There is not enough water for {astronauts} astronauts after {days_left} days!")
    15 return f"Total water left after {days_left} days is: {total_water_left} liters"

RuntimeError: There is not enough water for 5 astronauts after 2 days!

During handling of the above exception, another exception occurred:

NameError                                Traceback (most recent call last)
Input In [29], in <module>
    19     water_left(5, 100, 2)
    20 except RuntimeError as err:
--> 21     alert_navigation_system(err)

NameError: name 'alert_navigation_system' is not defined

```