

```
#include <stdio.h>
```

```
int binarySearch(int arr[], int size, int num) {
```

```
    int left = 0;
```

```
    int right = size - 1;
```

```
    while (left <= right) {
```

```
        int mid = left + (right - left) / 2;
```

```
        if (arr[mid] == num) {
```

```
            return mid;
```

```
        }
```

```
        if (arr[mid] < num) {
```

```
            left = mid + 1;
```

```
        }
```

```
        else {
```

```
            right = mid - 1;
```

```
        }
```

```
    }
```

```
    return 0;
```

```
}
```

```
int main() {
```

```
int arr[] = {2, 3, 4, 10, 40};

int size = sizeof(arr) / sizeof(arr[0]);

int num = 40;


int result = binarySearch(arr, size, num);


if (result != -1) {
    printf("Element found at index %d\n", result);
} else {
    printf("Element not found\n");
}


return 0;
}
```

