

$$l_1: ax + 2by + 3c = 0$$

已知平面上三条不同直线的方程为 $l_2: bx + 2cy + 3a = 0$, 若这三条直线交于一点, 求 a, b, c 满足的条件.

$$l_3: cx + 2ay + 3b = 0$$

[解析]

$$A \in R^{n \times n}, Ax = 0 \text{ 有非零解} \Leftrightarrow \det A = 0$$

(1) 令 $A = \begin{pmatrix} a & 2b & 3c \\ b & 2c & 3a \\ c & 2a & 3b \end{pmatrix}$, 且设三条直线交于一点 (x_0, y_0) , 则

$$\begin{cases} ax_0 + 2by_0 + 3c = 0 \\ bx_0 + 2cy_0 + 3a = 0 \\ cx_0 + 2ay_0 + 3b = 0 \end{cases} \Leftrightarrow \begin{pmatrix} a & 2b & 3c \\ b & 2c & 3a \\ c & 2a & 3b \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} x_0 \\ y_0 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} \Leftrightarrow \begin{matrix} (x_0, y_0, 1) \text{ 为 } Ax = 0 \\ \text{的非零解} \\ \Rightarrow \det A = 0 \end{matrix}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\Rightarrow 0 = \det A &= \begin{vmatrix} a & 2b & 3c \\ b & 2c & 3a \\ c & 2a & 3b \end{vmatrix} = -6(a+b+c)[a^2+b^2+c^2-ab-bc-ac] \\ &= -3(a+b+c)[(a-b)^2+(b-c)^2+(c-a)^2]\end{aligned}$$

(2) 因 l_1, l_2, l_3 为三条不同的直线 $\Rightarrow (a-b)^2 + (b-c)^2 + (c-a)^2 \neq 0$

$$\Rightarrow \text{"} \det A = 0 \Leftrightarrow a + b + c = 0 \text{"}$$