第四讲 二次曲面

- 二次曲面的标准方程及图形
 - 1.椭球面
 - 2. 抛物面
 - 3.双曲面
- 化二次曲面为标准方程
- ▶ 内容小结



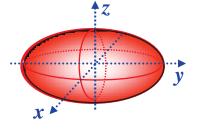
内容小结

1. 二次曲面标准方程

椭球面

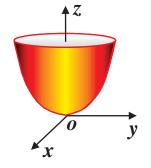
球面
$$(x-x_0)^2 + (y-y_0)^2 + (z-z_0)^2 = R^2$$

椭球面
$$\frac{x^2}{a^2} + \frac{y^2}{b^2} + \frac{z^2}{c^2} = 1$$

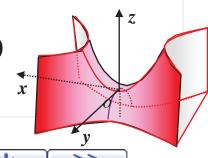


抛

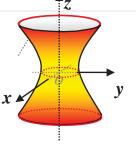
椭圆抛物面 $\frac{x^2}{2n} + \frac{y^2}{2a} = z \ (p = q = q)$



双曲抛物面 $\frac{x^2}{2p} - \frac{y^2}{2q} = z$ (p与q同号)

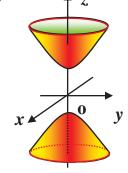






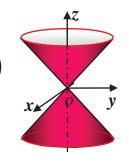
双叶双曲面

$$\frac{x^2}{a^2} + \frac{y^2}{b^2} - \frac{z^2}{c^2} = -1$$



椭圆锥面

$$\frac{x^2}{a^2} + \frac{y^2}{b^2} - \frac{z^2}{c^2} = 0$$



2. 化二次曲面为标准方程

二次曲面

