Improving Your Statistical Inferences

Chinese Translation

Daniël Lakens

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Overview

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Daniël Lakens Eindhoven University of Technology

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Cox (1958) :			
""			
Neyman-Pearson p 1966) Ishihara test		(Hempel,	

Table 1.1:

	Daniel	Kyra
friend_1	9	9
$friend_2$	7	6
$friend_3$	8	7
$friend_4$	9	8
${\rm friend}_5$	8	7
$friend_6$	9	9
$friend_7$	9	8
$friend_8$	10	8
$friend_9$	9	8
${\rm friend}_10$	9	7

1.2

10 LOTR 20 10 1~10 8.7 7.7

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Warning in grid.Call.graphics(C_text, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Kyra ' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <84>

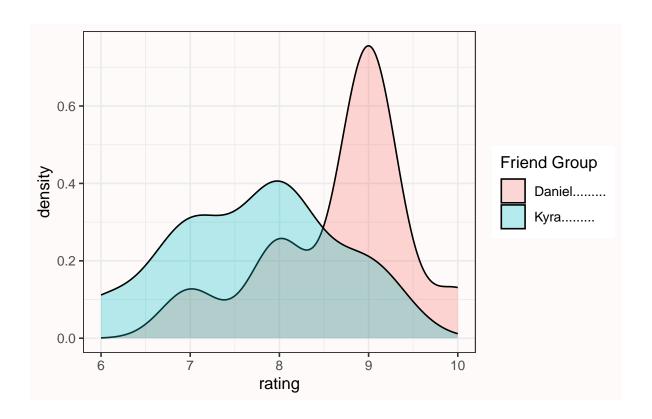
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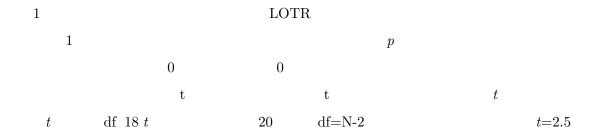
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Warning in grid.Call.graphics(C_text, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Kyra ' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <8b>



1.3 *p* Calculating a *p*-value

```
t \hspace{1cm} t \hspace{1cm} p \hspace{1cm} t \hspace{1cm} t \hspace{1cm} 2.5175 \hspace{1cm} p \hspace{1cm} 0.02151 t.test(df_long\$rating ~ df_long\$`Friend Group`, var.equal = TRUE)
```

Two Sample t-test

data: df_long\$rating by df_long\$`Friend Group` t = 2.5175, df = 18, p-value = 0.02151 alternative hypothesis: true difference in means between group Daniel and group Kyra 95 percent confidence interval: 0.1654875 1.8345125 sample estimates: mean in group Daniel mean in group Kyra 8.7 7.7 $t ext{ df=18} ext{ } t ext{ } 2.5175 ext{ -2.5175}$ Warning in title(...): conversion failure on 't ' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <e5> Warning in title(...): conversion failure on 't ' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <80> Warning in title(...): conversion failure on 't ' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <bc> Warning in title(...): conversion failure on 't ' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <e5> Warning in title(...): conversion failure on 't ' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <88> Warning in title(...): conversion failure on 't ' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <86> Warning in title(...): conversion failure on 't ' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <e5> Warning in title(...): conversion failure on 't ' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <b8> Warning in title(...): conversion failure on 't ' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <83>

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Warning in title(...): conversion failure on ' ' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <e6>

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Warning in title(...): conversion failure on ' ' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <82>

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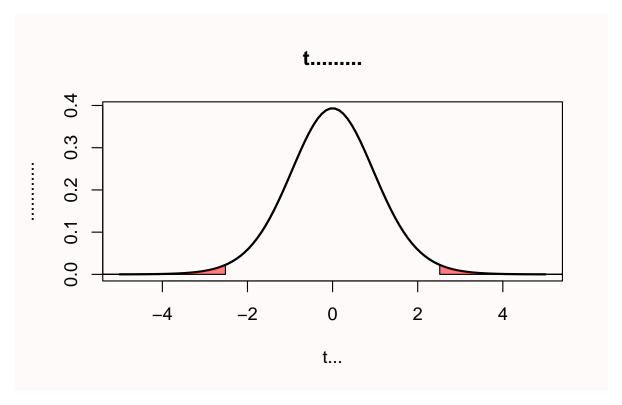


Figure 1.1: A t-distribution with 18 degrees of freedom.

1.4 p

"p " Geoff Cumming p " p " p p $p \qquad \qquad p \qquad \qquad p$

p <- numeric(100000) # store all simulated *p*-values for (i in 1:100000) { # for each simulated experiment

```
x \leftarrow rnorm(n = 71, mean = 100, sd = 15) # Simulate data
    y \leftarrow rnorm(n = 71, mean = 105, sd = 15) # Simulate data
    p[i] <- t.test(x, y)$p.value # store the *p*-value
  (sum(p < 0.05) / 100000) # compute power
  hist(p, breaks = 20) # plot a histogram
             n = 71 M = 100 105 = 15
                                        t p p
       IO
Warning in title(main = main, sub = sub, xlab = xlab, ylab = ylab, ...):
conversion failure on '50% p ' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for
<e5>
Warning in title(main = main, sub = sub, xlab = xlab, ylab = ylab, ...):
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<e5>

Warning in title(main = main, sub = sub, xlab = xlab, ylab = ylab, ...):
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   x 20
            0.1 p Y p
                            5\% \alpha 100.000*0.05=5000
                                                                        \alpha 0.05
  50\%
                   ( @ref(fig:tdist) )
               t
                                                        p (Hung et al., 1997;
                                          p
Ulrich & Miller, 2018) @ref(fig:pdft Shiny
                                                 \alpha
                                                        p
                                                                     p
                                                                                   p
Warning in title(...): conversion failure on 'p ' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot
substituted for <e5>
Warning in title(...): conversion failure on 'p ' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot
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Warning in title(...): conversion failure on 'p ' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot
substituted for <bc>
Warning in title(...): conversion failure on 'p ' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot
substituted for <e5>
```

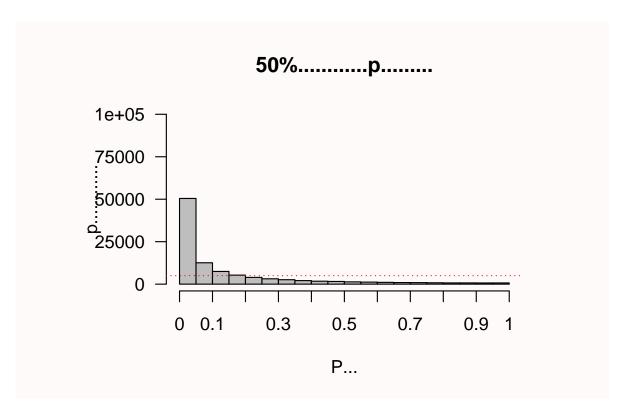


Figure 1.2: Distribution of *p*-values when power = 50%.

```
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Warning in title(...): conversion failure on 'p ' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <bs>

Warning in title(...): conversion failure on 'p ' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <83>

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Warning in title(...): conversion failure on ' ' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot
substituted for <82>

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Warning in title(...): conversion failure on ' ' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <8e>

```
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Warning in title(...): conversion failure on ' ' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot
substituted for <e5>
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substituted for <af>
Warning in title(...): conversion failure on ' ' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot
substituted for <86>
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substituted for <e5>
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substituted for <ba>
Warning in title(...): conversion failure on ' ' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot
substituted for <a6>
   p
                               0.08 \ p \ 0.98 \ p
                                               p
                                                                       p
Warning in title(main = main, sub = sub, xlab = xlab, ylab = ylab, ...):
substituted for <e5>
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```

substituted for <e9>

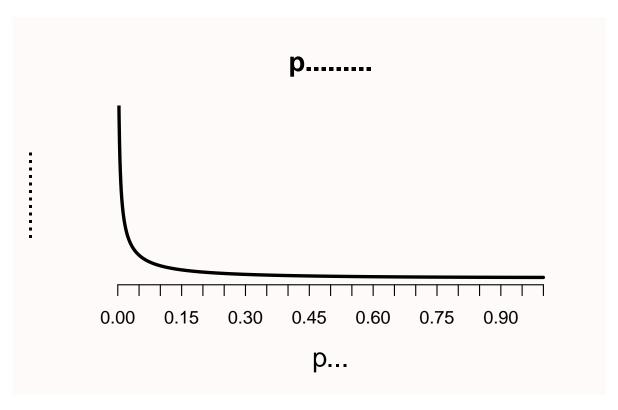


Figure 1.3: Probability density function for p-values from a two-sided t-test.

```
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substituted for <87>
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substituted for <be>
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substituted for <b8>
```

```
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substituted for <e5>
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conversion failure on ' p ' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot
substituted for <88>
Warning in title(main = main, sub = sub, xlab = xlab, ylab = ylab, ...):
conversion failure on ' p ' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot
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substituted for <e5>
Warning in title(main = main, sub = sub, xlab = xlab, ylab = ylab, ...):
conversion failure on ' p ' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot
substituted for <b8>
Warning in title(main = main, sub = sub, xlab = xlab, ylab = ylab, ...):
substituted for <83>
Warning in title(main = main, sub = sub, xlab = xlab, ylab = ylab, ...):
conversion failure on 'p' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <e5>
```

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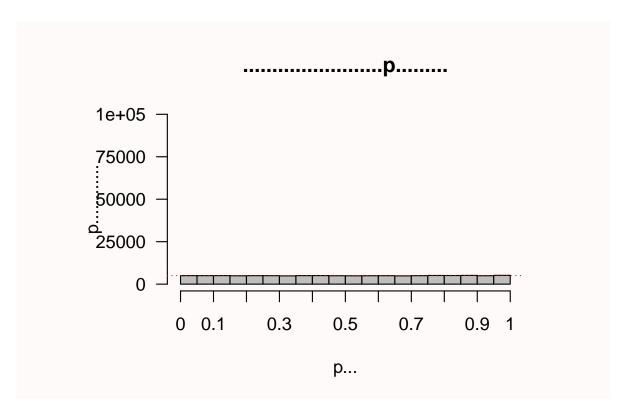


Figure 1.4: Distribution of p-values when the null hypothesis is true.

1.5

```
0.05 p p = 0.04
                                       (Lindley, 1957) - (Spanos, 2013) p
                                     p 1\%
(Cumming, 2008)
                                                 p \ 0.04 \ 0.05
                                                                    p = 0.05
                                                                              0.01 @ref(fig:pai
                             p
                                                                   99\%
     p \ 0.04
                                   \operatorname{@ref(fig:paradox)} p 0.04
                   H_0
                                                             p
Pearson
                 5\%
(1992)
Warning in title(...): conversion failure on 'd = 0,
50% 99% p ' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <e5>
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50% 99%
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50% 99%
        p ' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <a1>
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```

0.04 p

50% 99% p ' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <e5>

```
Warning in title(...): conversion failure on 'd = 0, 50% 99% p ' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <8a>
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Warning in title(...): conversion failure on 'd = 0,
50% 99% p ' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <b8>

Warning in title(...): conversion failure on 'd = 0, 50% 99% p ' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <8b>

Warning in title(...): conversion failure on 'd = 0,
50% 99% p ' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <e7>

Warning in title(...): conversion failure on 'd = 0, 50% 99% p ' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <9a>

Warning in title(...): conversion failure on 'd = 0, 50% 99% p ' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <84>

Warning in title(...): conversion failure on 'd = 0, 50% 99% p ' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <e5>

Warning in title(...): conversion failure on 'd = 0, 50% 99% p ' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <80>

```
Warning in title(...): conversion failure on 'd = 0,
50% 99% p ' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <bc>
Warning in title(...): conversion failure on 'd = 0,
        p ' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <e5>
50% 99%
Warning in title(...): conversion failure on 'd = 0,
        p ' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <88>
50% 99%
Warning in title(...): conversion failure on 'd = 0,
50% 99%
        p ' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <86>
Warning in title(...): conversion failure on 'd = 0,
50% 99% p ' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <e5>
Warning in title(...): conversion failure on 'd = 0,
50% 99% p ' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <b8>
Warning in title(...): conversion failure on 'd = 0,
50% 99% p ' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <83>
Warning in title(...): conversion failure on 'p' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot
substituted for <e5>
Warning in title(...): conversion failure on 'p' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot
substituted for <80>
Warning in title(...): conversion failure on 'p' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot
substituted for <bc>
Warning in title(...): conversion failure on ' ' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot
substituted for <e6>
Warning in title(...): conversion failure on ' ' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot
substituted for <a6>
Warning in title(...): conversion failure on ' ' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot
```

substituted for <82>

Warning in title(...): conversion failure on ' ' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <e7>

Warning in title(...): conversion failure on ' ' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot
substituted for <8e>

Warning in title(...): conversion failure on ' ' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <87>

Warning in title(...): conversion failure on ' ' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <e5>

Warning in title(...): conversion failure on ' ' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <af>

Warning in title(...): conversion failure on ' ' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <86>

Warning in title(...): conversion failure on ' ' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <e5>

Warning in title(...): conversion failure on ' ' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <ba>

Warning in title(...): conversion failure on ' ' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <a6>

1.6 p

Neyman-Pearson $p<\alpha$ $p>\alpha$ p (Appelbaum et al., 2018) p α (Lehmann & Romano, 2005) p α 0.000001 Fisher (1935) " " 0 1

 $\alpha\%$ $\beta\%$

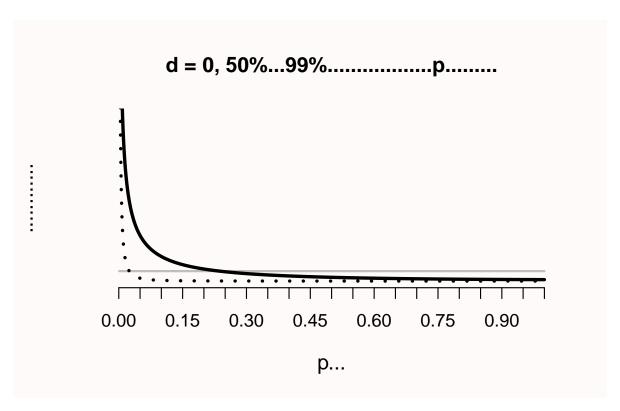


Figure 1.5: P-value distribution for 0 (grey horizontal line, 50 percent power (black solid curve), and 99 percent power (black dotted curve, where p-values just below 0.05 are more likely when H_0 is true than when H_1 is true).

Neyman-Pearson OPERA 0.22011 ,, ,, ,, ,, " Neyman-Pearson 44 44 " α (Niiniluoto, 1998; Popper, 2002) p=.xxv%y = xxPopper (2002) " Hacking (1965)Neyman (1957) " p > 0.1" " 0.01 " " <math>p <Bland (2015) p 0.001 " " (Johansson, 2011; Lakens, 2022)

1.7 Preventing common misconceptions about *p*-values

Warning in title(...): conversion failure on 'N = 50 ' in 'mbcsToSbcs':
dot substituted for <e7>

Warning in title(...): conversion failure on 'N = 50 ' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <9a>

Warning in title(...): conversion failure on 'N = 50 ' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <84>

Warning in title(...): conversion failure on 'N = 50 ' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <e9>

Warning in title(...): conversion failure on 'N = 50 ' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for 9b

Warning in title(...): conversion failure on 'N = 50 ' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <b6>

Warning in title(...): conversion failure on 'N = 50 ' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <e5>

Warning in title(...): conversion failure on 'N = 50 ' in 'mbcsToSbcs':
dot substituted for <81>

Warning in title(...): conversion failure on 'N = 50 ' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <87>

Warning in title(...): conversion failure on 'N = 50 ' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <e8>

Warning in title(...): conversion failure on 'N = 50 ' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <ae>

Warning in title(...): conversion failure on 'N = 50 ' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <be>

Warning in title(...): conversion failure on ' ' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <e5>

Warning in title(...): conversion failure on ' ' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for
57>

Warning in title(...): conversion failure on ' ' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <ae>

Warning in title(...): conversion failure on ' ' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <e5>

Warning in title(...): conversion failure on ' ' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <bc>

Warning in title(...): conversion failure on ' ' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <82>

0 X 0 0 Y $0 \quad 0$ 2.5%2.5%50 5%p 5% 0.50 0 0.50 0 t 5000 50 0

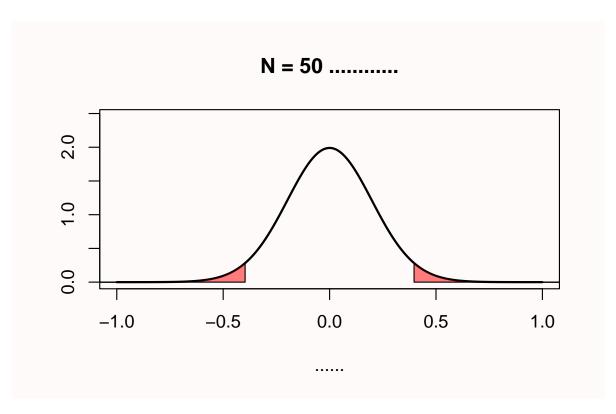


Figure 1.6: 50 t Cohen's d

- Warning in title(...): conversion failure on 'N = 5000 ' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <e7>
- Warning in title(...): conversion failure on 'N = 5000 ' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <9a>
- Warning in title(...): conversion failure on 'N = 5000 ' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <84>
- Warning in title(...): conversion failure on 'N = 5000 ' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <e9>
- Warning in title(...): conversion failure on 'N = 5000 ' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <9b>
- Warning in title(...): conversion failure on 'N = 5000 ' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <b6>
- Warning in title(...): conversion failure on 'N = 5000 ' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <e5>
- Warning in title(...): conversion failure on 'N = 5000 ' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <81>
- Warning in title(...): conversion failure on 'N = 5000 ' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <87>
- Warning in title(...): conversion failure on 'N = 5000 ' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <e8>
- Warning in title(...): conversion failure on 'N = 5000 ' in
 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <ae>
- Warning in title(...): conversion failure on 'N = 5000 ' in
 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <be>
- Warning in title(...): conversion failure on ' ' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <e5>

Warning in title(...): conversion failure on ' ' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <b7>

Warning in title(...): conversion failure on ' ' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <ae>

Warning in title(...): conversion failure on ' ' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <e5>

Warning in title(...): conversion failure on ' ' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <bc>

Warning in title(...): conversion failure on ' ' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <82>

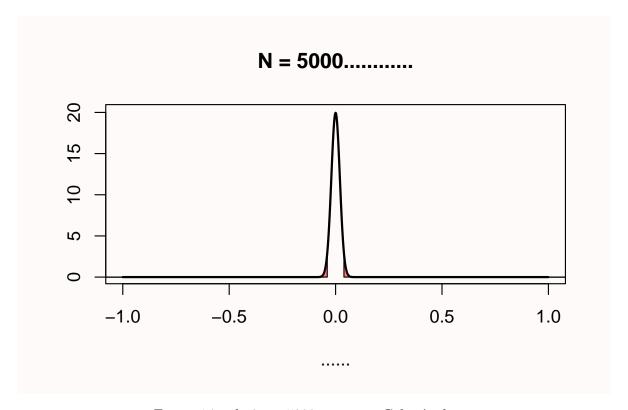


Figure 1.7: d=0 5000 t Cohen's d

5000 :

$$\sqrt{\frac{s_1}{n_1} + \frac{s_2}{n_2}}$$
 n = 50 :
$$\sqrt{\frac{1^2}{50} + \frac{1^2}{50}}$$
 s = 50 0.2 n = 5000 0.02 95% 1.96 50 -1.96 * 0.2 = -0.392 +1.96 * 0.2 = 0.392 n = 50 -0.392 0.392 5000 -1.96 * 0.02 +1.96 * 0.02 -0.0392 0.0392 n = 5000 n=50 0.
$$n = 5000 \quad 0.5 \quad 50 \quad 0.5 \quad p \quad 0 \quad G^* power, \quad @ref(fig:gpowerscreenshot))$$
 :
$$(ref:gpowerscreenshotlab) \ G^* Power$$
 $t \ 1.66055$

(ref:gpowerscreenshotlab) Screenshot from G*Power software visualizing the null model (red distribution) and alternative model (blue distribution) and the critical t-value (1.66055) that is the threshold distinguishing significant and non-significant results.

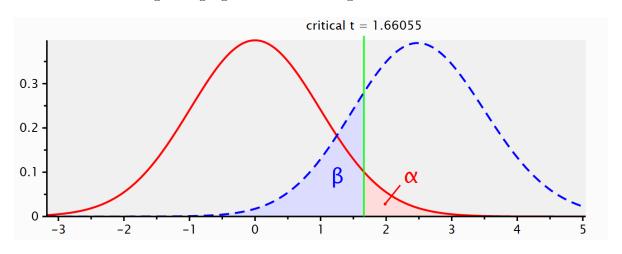


Figure 1.8: G*Power

t 1.66055

?

Paul Meehl

50 "

0.5

Warning in title(...): conversion failure on 'N = 50 ' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <9a>

- Warning in title(...): conversion failure on 'N = 50 ' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <b6>
- Warning in title(...): conversion failure on 'N = 50 ' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for $\langle e5 \rangle$
- Warning in title(...): conversion failure on 'N = 50 ' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <87>

- Warning in title(...): conversion failure on 'N = 50 ' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <be>
- Warning in title(...): conversion failure on 'N = 50 ' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for $\langle e5 \rangle$
- Warning in title(...): conversion failure on 'N = 50 ' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for 92>
- Warning in title(...): conversion failure on 'N = 50 ' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <8c>

- Warning in title(...): conversion failure on 'N = 50 ' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <8b>
- Warning in title(...): conversion failure on 'N = 50 ' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for $\langle e5 \rangle$
- Warning in title(...): conversion failure on 'N = 50 ' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <81>
- Warning in title(...): conversion failure on 'N = 50 ' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <e8>
- Warning in title(...): conversion failure on 'N = 50 ' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <ae>
- Warning in title(...): conversion failure on ' ' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <e5>

Warning in title(...): conversion failure on ' ' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <b7>

Warning in title(...): conversion failure on ' ' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <ae>

Warning in title(...): conversion failure on ' ' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <e5>

Warning in title(...): conversion failure on ' ' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <bc>

Warning in title(...): conversion failure on ' ' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <82>

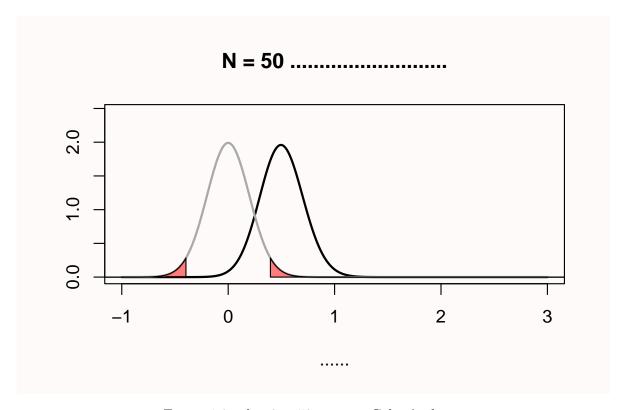


Figure 1.9: d = 0 50 t Cohen's d

" " 1.5

http://shiny.ieis.tue.nl/d_p_power/. 02 alpha II \mathbf{t} -0.4-0.4 \mathbf{t} II1-80% 80% 0.053 0 0 0 0 0 ppp1.7.1 1 pp > 0.05, p > 0.05, , 100%pр 100%0.5 0.350 0.50.50.350.350.51.5 Warning in title(...): conversion failure on 'N = 50' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <e7> Warning in title(...): conversion failure on 'N = 50' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <9a> Warning in title(...): conversion failure on 'N = 50' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <84> Warning in title(...): conversion failure on 'N = 50 ' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <e9> Warning in title(...): conversion failure on 'N = 50' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <9b> Warning in title(...): conversion failure on 'N = 50' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <b6> Warning in title(...): conversion failure on 'N = 50 ' in

'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <e5>

- Warning in title(...): conversion failure on 'N = 50 ' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <92>

- Warning in title(...): conversion failure on 'N = 50 ' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <a4>
- Warning in title(...): conversion failure on 'N = 50 ' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <87>
- Warning in title(...): conversion failure on 'N = 50 ' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <66>
- Warning in title(...): conversion failure on 'N = 50 ' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <8b>

- Warning in title(...): conversion failure on 'N = 50 ' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <87>

- Warning in title(...): conversion failure on ' ' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <e5>
- Warning in title(...): conversion failure on ' ' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for
57>
- Warning in title(...): conversion failure on ' ' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <ae>
- Warning in title(...): conversion failure on ' ' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <e5>
- Warning in title(...): conversion failure on ' ' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <bc>
- Warning in title(...): conversion failure on ' ' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <82>

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Warning in text.default(0.35, 2.4, paste(" "), cex = 1): conversion failure on ' ' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <97>

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Warning in text.default(0.35, 2.4, paste(" "), cex = 1): conversion failure on ' ' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <9d>

Warning in text.default(0.35, 2.4, paste(" "), cex = 1): conversion failure on ' ' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <87>

Warning in text.default(0.35, 2.4, paste(" "), cex = 1): conversion failure on ' ' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <e5>

Warning in text.default(0.35, 2.4, paste(" "), cex = 1): conversion failure on ' ' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <80>

Warning in text.default(0.35, 2.4, paste(" "), cex = 1): conversion failure on ' ' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <bc>

Warning in text.default(0.35, 2.4, paste(" "), cex = 1): conversion failure on ' ' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <e5>

Warning in text.default(0.35, 2.4, paste(" "), cex = 1): conversion failure on ' ' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <b7>

Warning in text.default(0.35, 2.4, paste(" "), cex = 1): conversion failure on ' ' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <ae>

Warning in text.default(0.35, 2.4, paste(" "), cex = 1): conversion failure on ' ' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <e5>

Warning in text.default(0.35, 2.4, paste(" "), cex = 1): conversion failure on ' ' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <bc>

Warning in text.default(0.35, 2.4, paste(" "), cex = 1): conversion failure on ' ' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <82>

Warning in text.default(0.35, 2.4, paste(" "), cex = 1): font metrics unknown for Unicode character U+6240

Warning in text.default(0.35, 2.4, paste(" "), cex = 1): font metrics unknown for Unicode character U+5f97

Warning in text.default(0.35, 2.4, paste(" "), cex = 1): font metrics unknown for Unicode character U+5747

Warning in text.default(0.35, 2.4, paste(" "), cex = 1): font metrics unknown for Unicode character U+503c

Warning in text.default(0.35, 2.4, paste(" "), cex = 1): font metrics unknown for Unicode character U+5dee

Warning in text.default(0.35, 2.4, paste(" "), cex = 1): font metrics unknown for Unicode character U+5f02

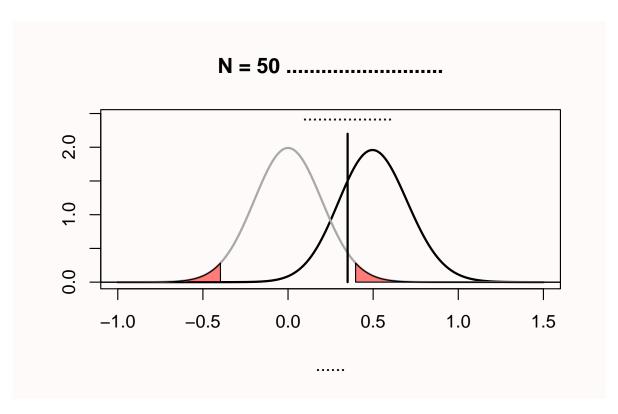


Figure 1.10: d = 0.35 d = 0 d = 0.5 50 t Cohen's d

$1.7.2 \quad 2 p$

p < .05 , p < .05

```
\mathbf{R}
 rnorm(n = 50, mean = 0, sd = 1)
 [1] 0.4719836 1.1920227 1.7721923 2.1265877 -0.4252310 -0.6015820
 [7] -0.7724946 2.1346629 -1.0146817 -1.9681660 0.4141101 -0.7775625
[19] 0.8434979 0.9441817 -1.1777169 0.5389057 1.3519592 0.1506133
[25] 0.5847717 1.3628052 0.2540480 -0.3172475 0.6699546 -0.5790094
[31] 0.2308175 -0.5749606 1.1622497 0.9164392 -0.7536052 0.0411087
[37] 0.4761396 1.5822320 -0.7285862 0.2672048 1.1460240 -0.4623852
[43] -0.3431018 1.2740455 -0.2109466 0.4215509 -0.9884471 1.5876178
[49] 0.1934516 1.1746930
     0 \quad 1 \quad 50
                                              0.5
                                                             0 \quad t \quad p \quad <
.05
         0 R
                                  0
Warning in title(...): conversion failure on 'N = 50
                                                       ' in
'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <e7>
Warning in title(...): conversion failure on 'N = 50
                                                       ' in
'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <9a>
Warning in title(...): conversion failure on 'N = 50
                                                       ' in
'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <84>
Warning in title(...): conversion failure on 'N = 50
                                                       ' in
'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <e9>
Warning in title(...): conversion failure on 'N = 50
                                                      ' in
'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <9b>
Warning in title(...): conversion failure on 'N = 50
                                                       ' in
'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <b6>
```

100%

- Warning in title(...): conversion failure on 'N = 50 ' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for $\langle 81 \rangle$
- Warning in title(...): conversion failure on 'N = 50 ' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <87>

- Warning in title(...): conversion failure on 'N = 50 ' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <e5>
- Warning in title(...): conversion failure on 'N = 50 ' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <92>
- Warning in title(...): conversion failure on 'N = 50 ' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <8c>
- Warning in title(...): conversion failure on 'N = 50 ' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <e5>
- Warning in title(...): conversion failure on 'N = 50 ' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <a4>
- Warning in title(...): conversion failure on 'N = 50 ' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <87>
- Warning in title(...): conversion failure on 'N = 50 ' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <66>

- Warning in title(...): conversion failure on 'N = 50 ' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for $\langle 81 \rangle$
- Warning in title(...): conversion failure on 'N = 50 ' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <87>
- Warning in title(...): conversion failure on 'N = 50 ' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <ae>
- Warning in title(...): conversion failure on ' ' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <e5>
- Warning in title(...): conversion failure on ' ' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <b7>
- Warning in title(...): conversion failure on ' ' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <ae>
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Warning in title(...): conversion failure on ' ' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <82>

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Warning in text.default(0.5, 2.4, paste(" "), cex = 1): conversion failure on ' ' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <e5>

Warning in text.default(0.5, 2.4, paste(" "), cex = 1): conversion failure on ' ' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <be>

Warning in text.default(0.5, 2.4, paste(" "), cex = 1): conversion failure on ' ' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <97>

Warning in text.default(0.5, 2.4, paste(" "), cex = 1): conversion failure on ' ' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <e5>

Warning in text.default(0.5, 2.4, paste(" "), cex = 1): conversion failure on ' ' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <9d>

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failure on ' ' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <87>

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failure on ' ' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <e5>

Warning in text.default(0.5, 2.4, paste(" "), cex = 1): conversion failure on ' ' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <80>

Warning in text.default(0.5, 2.4, paste(" "), cex = 1): conversion failure on ' ' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <bc>

```
Warning in text.default(0.5, 2.4, paste(" "), cex = 1): conversion
failure on ' ' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <e5>
Warning in text.default(0.5, 2.4, paste(" "), cex = 1): conversion
failure on ' 'in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <b7>
Warning in text.default(0.5, 2.4, paste(" "), cex = 1): conversion
failure on ' ' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <ae>
Warning in text.default(0.5, 2.4, paste(" "), cex = 1): conversion
failure on ' 'in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <e5>
Warning in text.default(0.5, 2.4, paste(" "), cex = 1): conversion
failure on ' ' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <bc>
Warning in text.default(0.5, 2.4, paste(" "), cex = 1): conversion
failure on ' 'in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <82>
Warning in text.default(0.5, 2.4, paste(" "), cex = 1): font metrics
unknown for Unicode character U+6240
Warning in text.default(0.5, 2.4, paste(" "), cex = 1): font metrics
unknown for Unicode character U+5f97
Warning in text.default(0.5, 2.4, paste(" "), cex = 1): font metrics
unknown for Unicode character U+5747
Warning in text.default(0.5, 2.4, paste("
                                          "), cex = 1): font metrics
unknown for Unicode character U+503c
Warning in text.default(0.5, 2.4, paste(" "), cex = 1): font metrics
unknown for Unicode character U+5dee
Warning in text.default(0.5, 2.4, paste(" "), cex = 1): font metrics
unknown for Unicode character U+5f02
                       50
р
```

p < .05 , p66 22 22 22

5% " " 5% " 5%"

R

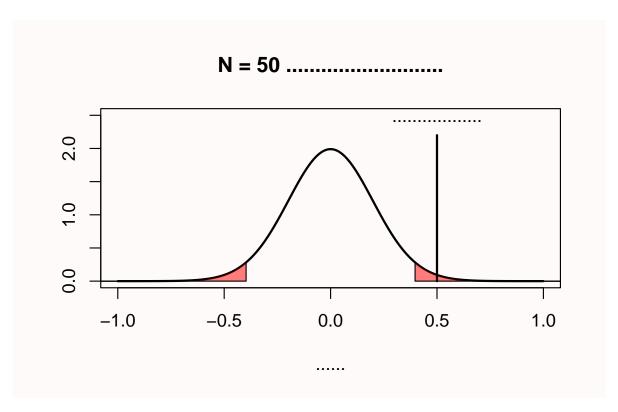


Figure 1.11: d=0 d=0.5 50 t Cohen's d

1.7.3 3p

"""""""" р n=100000.040.04 5%95%0.040.04(Anvari et al., 2021). 66 77 p < 0.05р 5% 1.7.4 p " 20 \mathbf{R} Warning in title(...): conversion failure on 'N = 20' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <e7> Warning in title(...): conversion failure on 'N = 20' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <9a> Warning in title(...): conversion failure on 'N = 20' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <84> Warning in title(...): conversion failure on 'N = 20' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <e9> Warning in title(...): conversion failure on 'N = 20 ' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <9b> Warning in title(...): conversion failure on 'N = 20' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <b6>

' in

Warning in title(...): conversion failure on 'N = 20

'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <e5>

- Warning in title(...): conversion failure on 'N = 20 ' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <e8>
- Warning in title(...): conversion failure on 'N = 20 ' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for $\langle ae \rangle$
- Warning in title(...): conversion failure on 'N = 20 ' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for $\langle be \rangle$
- Warning in title(...): conversion failure on 'N = 20 ' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <e5>
- Warning in title(...): conversion failure on 'N = 20 ' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <92>
- Warning in title(...): conversion failure on 'N = 20 ' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <8c>
- Warning in title(...): conversion failure on 'N = 20 ' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <e5>
- Warning in title(...): conversion failure on 'N = 20 ' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <a4>
- Warning in title(...): conversion failure on 'N = 20 ' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <87>
- Warning in title(...): conversion failure on 'N = 20 ' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <e6>
- Warning in title(...): conversion failure on 'N = 20 ' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <8b>
- Warning in title(...): conversion failure on 'N = 20 ' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <a9>

```
Warning in title(...): conversion failure on 'N = 20  ' in
'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <e5>
```

Warning in title(...): conversion failure on 'N = 20 ' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <87>

Warning in title(...): conversion failure on 'N = 20 ' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <e8>

Warning in title(...): conversion failure on 'N = 20 ' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for \langle ae \rangle

Warning in title(...): conversion failure on 'N = 20 ' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for $\langle be \rangle$

Warning in title(...): conversion failure on ' ' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <e5>

Warning in title(...): conversion failure on ' ' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <ae>

Warning in title(...): conversion failure on ' ' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <e5>

Warning in title(...): conversion failure on ' ' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for

to>

Warning in title(...): conversion failure on ' ' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <82>

Warning in text.default(0.5, 2.4, paste(" "), cex = 1): conversion failure on ' ' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <e6>

```
Warning in text.default(0.5, 2.4, paste(" "), cex = 1): conversion
failure on ' ' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <89>
```

Warning in text.default(0.5, 2.4, paste(" "), cex = 1): conversion failure on ' ' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <80>

Warning in text.default(0.5, 2.4, paste(" "), cex = 1): conversion failure on ' ' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <e5>

Warning in text.default(0.5, 2.4, paste(" "), cex = 1): conversion failure on ' ' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <be>

Warning in text.default(0.5, 2.4, paste(" "), cex = 1): conversion failure on ' ' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <97>

Warning in text.default(0.5, 2.4, paste(" "), cex = 1): conversion failure on ' ' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <e5>

Warning in text.default(0.5, 2.4, paste(" "), cex = 1): conversion failure on ' ' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <9d>

Warning in text.default(0.5, 2.4, paste(" "), cex = 1): conversion failure on ' ' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <87>

Warning in text.default(0.5, 2.4, paste(" "), cex = 1): conversion failure on ' ' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <e5>

Warning in text.default(0.5, 2.4, paste(" "), cex = 1): conversion
failure on ' ' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <80>

Warning in text.default(0.5, 2.4, paste(" "), cex = 1): conversion
failure on ' ' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for
bc>

Warning in text.default(0.5, 2.4, paste(" "), cex = 1): conversion failure on ' ' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <e5>

Warning in text.default(0.5, 2.4, paste(" "), cex = 1): conversion failure on ' ' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for
b7>

Warning in text.default(0.5, 2.4, paste(" "), cex = 1): conversion
failure on ' ' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <ae>

Warning in text.default(0.5, 2.4, paste(" "), cex = 1): conversion failure on ' ' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <e5>

Warning in text.default(0.5, 2.4, paste(" "), cex = 1): conversion failure on ' ' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <bc>

Warning in text.default(0.5, 2.4, paste(" "), cex = 1): conversion failure on ' ' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <82>

Warning in text.default(0.5, 2.4, paste(" "), cex = 1): font metrics unknown for Unicode character U+6240

Warning in text.default(0.5, 2.4, paste(" "), cex = 1): font metrics unknown for Unicode character U+5f97

Warning in text.default(0.5, 2.4, paste(" "), cex = 1): font metrics unknown for Unicode character U+5747

Warning in text.default(0.5, 2.4, paste(" "), cex = 1): font metrics unknown for Unicode character U+503c

Warning in text.default(0.5, 2.4, paste(" "), cex = 1): font metrics unknown for Unicode character U+5dee

Warning in text.default(0.5, 2.4, paste(" "), cex = 1): font metrics unknown for Unicode character U+5f02

100% 100%

5% p <

$1.7.5 \quad 51 p$

 $\begin{array}{ccc} \text{(Miller, 2009)} & & & 0.5 \\ p{=}0.03 & 97\% & & p \end{array}$

80% 80%

0

80

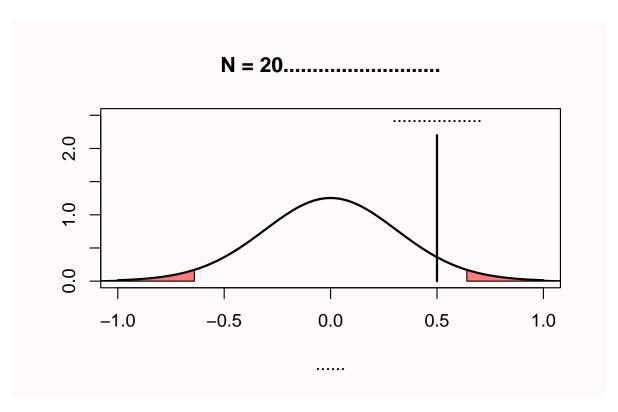
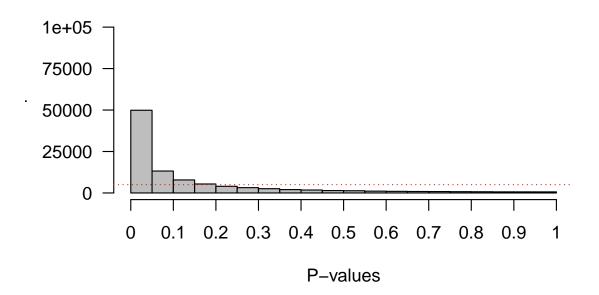


Figure 1.12: d=0 20 t Cohen's d

1.8

```
###
        р
                 66 99
     \mathbf{R}
                                        \mathbf{R}
  nsims <- 100000 # number of simulations</pre>
  m <- 106 # mean sample
  n \leftarrow 26 # set sample size
  sd \leftarrow 15 \# SD of the simulated data
  p <- numeric(nsims) # set up empty vector</pre>
  bars <- 20
  for (i in 1:nsims) { # for each simulated experiment
    x \leftarrow rnorm(n = n, mean = m, sd = sd)
    z \leftarrow t.test(x, mu = 100) # perform the t-test # T
    p[i] \leftarrow zp.value # get the p-value # p
  power <- round((sum(p < 0.05) / nsims), 2) # power #
  # Plot figure #
  hist(p,
    breaks = bars, xlab = "P-values", ylab = "number of p-values\n",
    axes = FALSE, main = paste("P-value Distribution with",
                                  round(power * 100, digits = 1), "% Power"),
    col = "grey", xlim = c(0, 1), ylim = c(0, nsims))
  axis(side = 1, at = seq(0, 1, 0.1), labels = seq(0, 1, 0.1))
  axis(side = 2, at = seq(0, nsims, nsims / 4),
        labels = seq(0, nsims, nsims / 4), las = 2)
  abline(h = nsims / bars, col = "red", lty = 3)
```

P-value Distribution with 50 % Power



```
1) x\lim = c(0, 0.05) 0 1 p 0 0.05 p m <- 100
                                          1%
p p y
                        р 0.00 0.01 р
9 	 m < -107 	 n 	 51
                      5\% alpha 1\% alpha 1\% alpha
     90.5\%
                15 p < 0.05 p < 0.01 alpha 0.01
                                              0.05
A. ~90% B. ~75% C. ~50% D. ~5%
  0.03 0.04 p y y = c(0, nSims) y y = c(0, 10000)
   108 \text{ m} < 108) 51
      0.04 0.05 p
0.04 0.05 — 1% p 0.01
                                   0.04 \quad 0.05 \qquad 96\%
    p 0.04 \ 0.05
                                   0.04 \quad 0.05 \quad p \quad 1\%
0.04 \quad 0.05 \quad p
                  0.05 alpha p = .045 p
                                                p
* 7 98%
              p 0.045
A. B. C. 0.05 alpha D.
8 (n) (m) 0.04 0.05 p
0.05 p p p 0.04 0.05
                                   1% p 0.04
0.05 p p p 0.04 0.05 p
0.04 0.05 1% p- 0.04 0.05
                                               5% p
A. 0.04 0.05 p
               B. p 0.04 0.05
                                  4 C. p 0.04 0.05
10 D. p 0.04 0.05 30
       0.05 p 0.04 0.05 p
                                              Neyman-
Pearson 5% Type 1
1.8.1 p
1 t 50 Qref(fig:fig131) A. 0 B. 0 C. +0.5
0.5 D. +0.1 -0.1
2 @ref(fig:fig131) @ref(fig:fig132) A. t 1.96 2
" " 0 B. t 0 t n=50 0.4 n=5000 0.05 C. 0 n=5000 n=50
D. n=50 n=5000 n=50
0.2
```

```
80\%
                       II
                            1
                                          80\%
0.05
                                                      alpha
      app
                                                        ΙII
app 3
                             app
             50 0.05
                            2
                                     5000
                                                          1
                                                              n = 2
                                                                         0 n
app
                                              app
= 1
             app
A.
              1
                           95\%
                                    -0.4 0.4 B.
                                                  1
                                                         n=50~95\%
        1
0.4 0.4 C.
             n = 50
                                      -0.40.4
                                                 D.
                                   50 \text{ alpha} = 0.05
          alpha 0.01
                            0.5
A. 0.05
           0.01
                                 0.53 -0.53 B. 0.05
                                                             0.01
                                                                                  0.33 -
           C. 0.05
                      0.01
                                          0.53 - 0.53
                                                          D. 0.05
0.33
                                                                     0.01
0.33
        p (p > )
A. p
           В.
                      Ι
                           C.
                                  D.
                                           \Pi
Q6:
            p p <
А. р
              В.
                      Ι
                           C.
                                   D.
                                           II
                         " "
                                ٠٠ ,,
             " "
Q7: p
                     " "
" "
app http://shiny.ieis.tue.nl/d_p_power/ 50000 0.5 0.05,
                                                             0
A. -0.01 0.01 B. -0.04 0.04 C. -0.05 0.05
                                            D. -0.12 0.12
                               0.04
                                                              5\%
                                                                             95\%
          n=10000
                                                                     0.04
                                                                                      0.04
               0.04
                                                       \mathbf{p}
Q8: R
             rnorm(n = 50, mean = 0, sd = 1) 50 0.5 0 t p 0.03
                                                                            0.05
                                                                                      p<
 A) 3%
 B) 5%
 C) 95%
 D) 100%
Q9:
A. 1-p B.
                                                              D.
                       1-p
                               С.
    Tversky (1971) "
      20
                      z=2.23 p<0.05
                                         10
```

"Suppose you have run an experiment on 20 subjects, and have obtained a significant result which confirms your theory (z = 2.23, p < .05, two-tailed). You now have cause to run an additional group of 10 subjects. What do you think the probability is that the results will be significant, by a one-tailed test, separately for this group?"

Figure 1.13: Screenshot of first paragraph in Tversky and Kahneman, 1971.

Tversky Kahneman	48%	9 (Miller, 2009)		
Q10: $p p = 0.65$					
A. II B.	C.	p D	. р		
Q11: p	t 0.05	p = 0.34			
A. $p > 0.05 B$.	p > 0.05	c. 0	D.		
Q12: $p p < 0.05$					
A. p<0.05	В. р	(C.	D.	
Q13:					
A.	В.	0.2	20	С.	
D.					
Q14: p					
А. р	В. р		С.	p	D.
p					

1.8.2

- 1. p
- 2. p
- 3.
- 4. p
- 5. p
- 6. p
- 7. p
- 8. p
- 9. 1 5%
- 10. $1 p \quad 1 0.05 = 0.95$

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