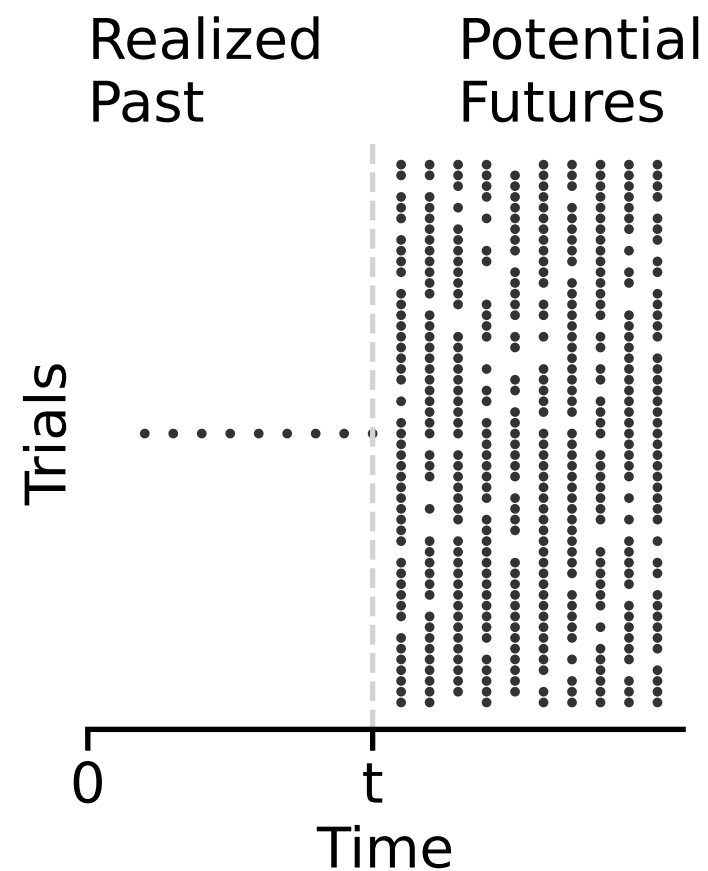
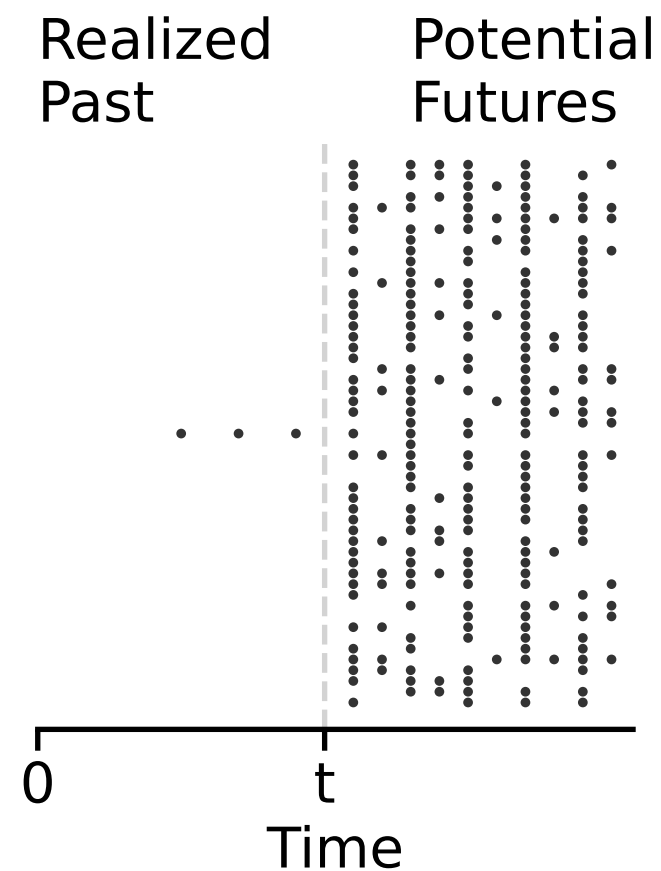


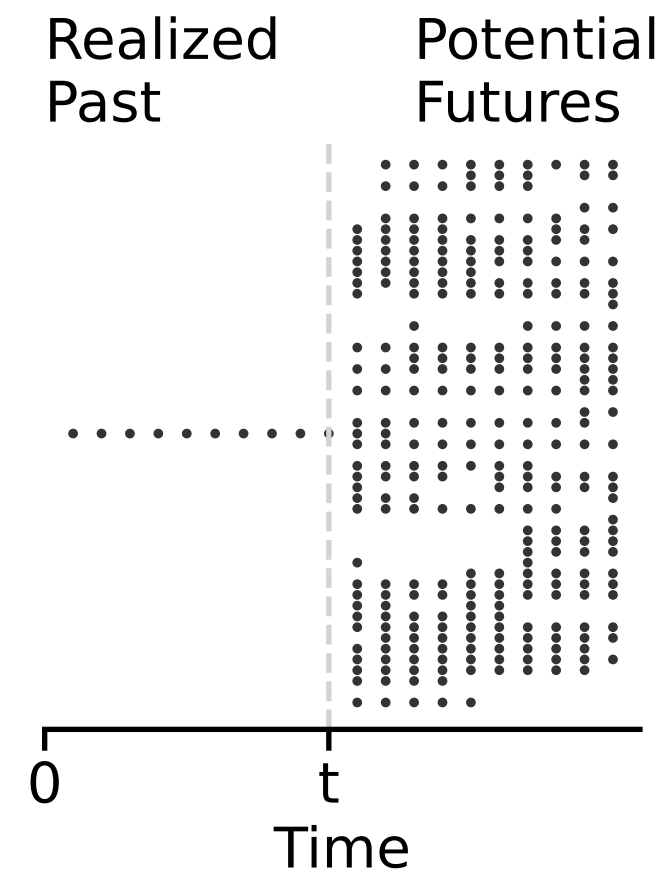
Scenario 1



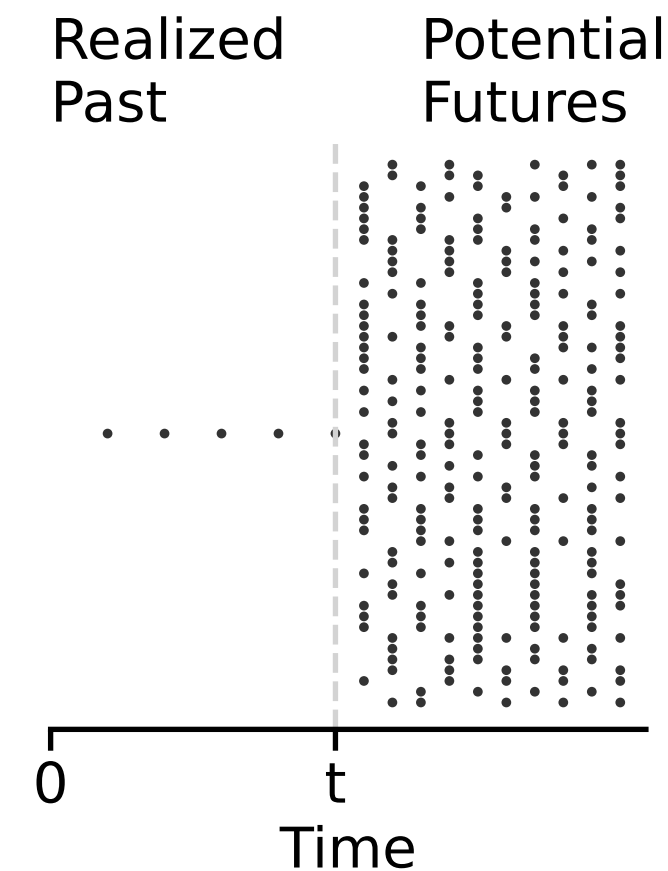
Scenario 2



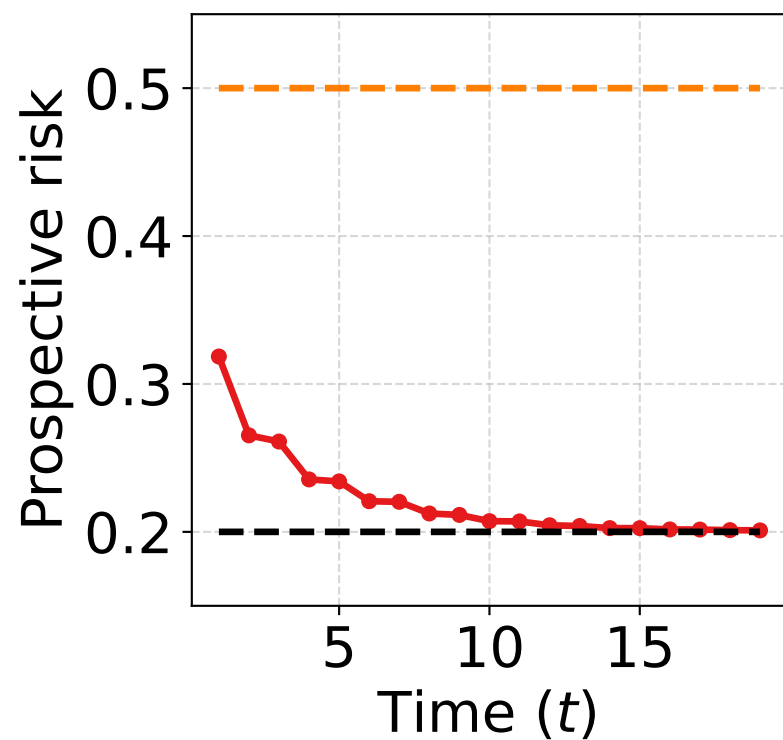
Scenario 3



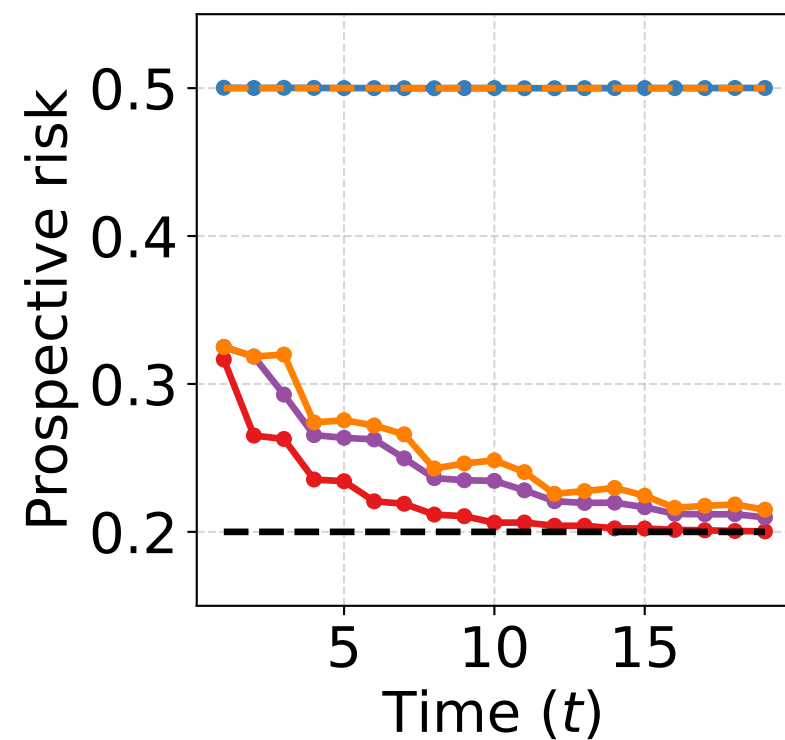
Scenario 4



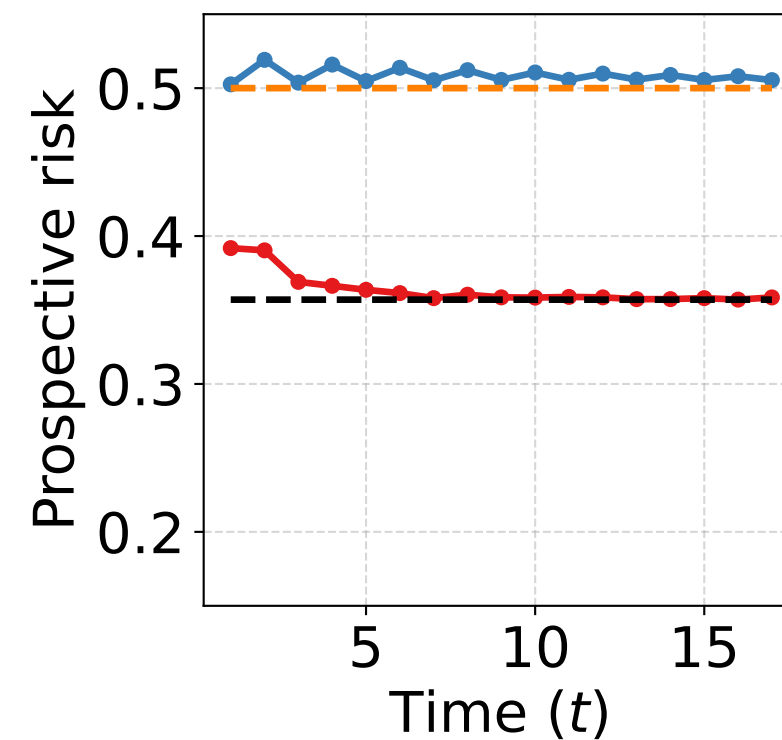
Independent and identically distributed data



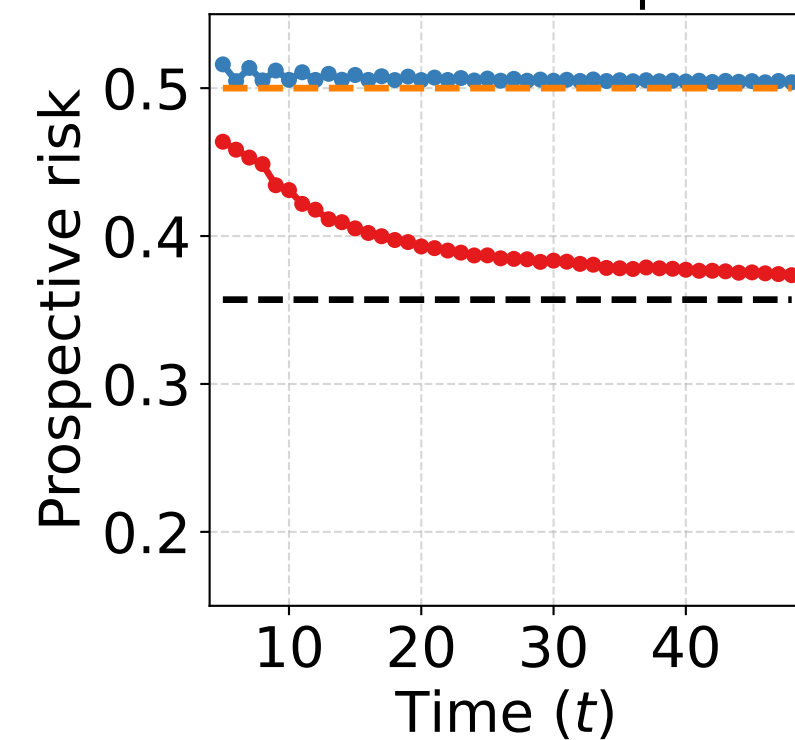
Independent but not identically distributed data



Data from a two-state Markov chain



Data from a two-state Markov decision process



MLE Prospective learner Variant 2 Variant 3 Bayes Risk Chance