

# FPS Aim Trainer

Class: Programming II – COP3003

Professor: Deepa Devasenapathy  
Florida Gulf Coast University

by Xavier Seron

# Content

- Abstract
- Goal of the Project
- Software Requirements
- Introduction
- Why You Chose This Project?
- Existing Technique & Improvisations
- Project Concept & Procedure
- Result Discussion
- Conclusion
- Appendix & References

# Abstract

We built an FPS Aim Trainer in C++ using SDL3 and Visual Studio 2022. It features a modular state machine with a main menu, Gridshot and Tracking modes, settings, and credits. Gridshot challenges you to click timed targets; Tracking tests continuous accuracy, both include streaks and an optional challenge mode. A settings panel lets you tweak sensitivity, FOV, and crosshair appearance, with all preferences and high scores saved via JSON.

# Goal of the Project

- Implement two game modes in C++/SDL3.
- Demonstrate OOP concepts: inheritance, polymorphism, abstraction.
- Provide user-friendly GUI & persistent high scores.

# Software Requirements

- Visual Studio 2022 (C++17)
- SDL 3.2.10
- Windows 11 (haven't tested any other OS)
- 4GB of ram

# Introduction

For this project, we set out to build a simple but fully featured FPS aim trainer using C++ and SDL3 in Visual Studio 2022. In the next few slides, we'll cover:

- Goals & Motivation: Why an aim trainer and what we hoped to learn
- Core Features: Two practice modes (Gridshot and Tracking), streak bonuses, challenge toggle
- Customization & Persistence: Slider-driven settings panel and JSON-backed save/load of your preferences and high scores
- Technical Highlights: State-driven class design, relative mouse control, lightweight JSON parsing, and clean event-loop architecture

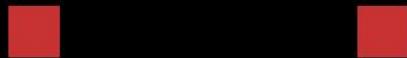
# Why We Chose This Project?

- We play video games and are all considering the game design field as a future career path.
- Wanted to challenge ourselves with something unique that didn't already have a youtube tutorial made.
- Combine real-time rendering with data persistence.
- Create a fun tool that simulates an FPS game without making an FPS game. It helps players improve aim through measurable exercises.
- Apply full OOP curriculum in a fun, interactive tool.

Score:0 Streak:0 Time:59s



-+



## Gridshot -

**Gameplay:** 3x3 grid; initially 5 (or 2 in challenge mode) targets “active” at random.

**Flow:** Countdown phase (3 s big number) | Running (60 s timer) | On click, checks if aim (yaw/pitch converted to screen coords) is within angular tolerance → score++ & streak++ → respawn a new dot. Miss resets streak.

When time's up, pushes score into config.gridshotScores and returns to main menu.

### Rendering:

Clears screen black, shows countdown or active targets as red squares.

Draws configurable crosshair in center.

HUD: “Score:..., Streak:..., Time:...” plus “CHALLENGE MODE” if on.

```

// --- GridshotMode ---
class GridshotMode : public GameMode {
    struct Target { double yaw, pitch; bool active; } t[9];
    int score = 0, streak = 0;
    Uint32 timeRem = 0, countdown = 0;
    bool running = false, challengeMode = false;
    SDL_Color tgtCol{ 200,50,50,255 };
public:
    double targAngRad = 2.0;
    int targPixRad = 20;

    bool isInCountdown() const { return countdown > 0; }
    bool isRunning() const { return running; }
    int getScore() const { return score; }

    void start() override {
        score = streak = 0;
        timeRem = GAME_DURATION_MS;
        countdown = COUNTDOWN_DURATION_MS;
        running = true;
        std::vector<int> idx(9);
        for (int i = 0; i < 9; ++i) idx[i] = i;
        std::random_shuffle(idx.begin(), idx.end());
        int initial = challengeMode ? 2 : 5;
        for (int i = 0; i < 9; ++i) {
            t[i].active = (i < initial);
            if (i < initial) {
                int row = idx[i] / 3, col = idx[i] % 3;
                double span = 30.0;
                t[i].yaw = (col - 1) * (span / 2.0);
                t[i].pitch = (1 - row) * (span / 2.0);
            }
        }
    }

    bool handleClick(double cy, double cp) {
        for (int i = 0; i < 9; ++i) {
            if (!t[i].active) continue;
            double dy = t[i].yaw - cy;
            if (dy > 180) dy -= 360; else if (dy < -180) dy += 360;
            double dp = t[i].pitch - cp;
            if (fabs(dy) <= targAngRad && fabs(dp) <= targAngRad) {
                score++; streak++;
                t[i].active = false;
            }
        }
    }

    void update(Uint32 d, double cy, double cp) {
        if (!running) return;
        if (countdown > 0) {
            countdown = (d > countdown ? 0 : countdown - d);
            return;
        }
        if (timeRem > 0) {
            timeRem = (d > timeRem ? 0 : timeRem - d);
            if (timeRem == 0) running = false;
        }
    }

    void render(SDL_Renderer* ren, double cy, double cp) {
        SDL_SetRenderDrawColor(ren, 0, 0, 0, 255);
        SDL_RenderClear(ren);
        if (countdown > 0) {
            int sec = (countdown + 500) / 1000;
            char buf[8]; sprintf(buf, "%d", sec);
            SDL_SetRenderScale(ren, 4.0f, 4.0f);
            SDL_RenderDebugText(ren,
                WINDOW_WIDTH / 8 - 4, WINDOW_HEIGHT / 8 - 8, buf);
            SDL_SetRenderScale(ren, 1.0f, 1.0f);
            return;
        }
        double hF = config.fov, asp = double(WINDOW_WIDTH) / WINDOW_HEIGHT;
        double vF = (180.0 / M_PI) * 2 * atan(
            tan(hF * M_PI / 180.0 / 2) * (1.0 / asp));
        int boxRad = challengeMode
            ? (targPixRad / 2)
            : targPixRad;
        for (int i = 0; i < 9; ++i) {
            if (!t[i].active) continue;
            double dy = t[i].yaw - cy;
            if (dy > 180) dy -= 360; else if (dy < -180) dy += 360;
            double dp = t[i].pitch - cp;
            if (fabs(dy) > hF / 2 + 5 || fabs(dp) > vF / 2 + 5) continue;
            double xN = tan(dy * M_PI / 180.0) / tan(hF * M_PI / 180.0 / 2);
            double yN = tan(dp * M_PI / 180.0) / tan(vF * M_PI / 180.0 / 2);
            int x = int(xN * (WINDOW_WIDTH / 2) + WINDOW_WIDTH / 2);
            int y = int(-yN * (WINDOW_HEIGHT / 2) + WINDOW_HEIGHT / 2);
            drawRect(ren,
                x - boxRad, y - boxRad,
                2 * boxRad, 2 * boxRad,
                tgtCol);
        }
    }
}

```

OnTarget:0.6s Best:0.6s Time:56s



## Tracking -

**Gameplay:** single moving target that bounces within your FOV.

**Flow:** Same 3 s countdown → 60 s run | Target moves by velocities  $yv$ ,  $pv$ , speed doubled in challenge mode.

If your crosshair is on target, you accumulate “OnTarget” time and streak. Best streak recorded.

At end, saves to config.trackingScores.

### Rendering:

Clears screen black, shows countdown or active target a magenta square.

Draws configurable crosshair in center.

HUD: “Score:..., Streak:..., Time:...” plus “CHALLENGE MODE” if on.

```

// --- TrackingMode ---
class TrackingMode : public GameMode {
    double yaw = 0, pitch = 0, yv = 20, pv = 15;
    double score = 0, streak = 0, best = 0;
    Uint32 timeRem = 0, countdown = 0;
    bool running = false, challengeMode = false;
    SDL_Color tgtCol{ 200,50,200,255 };
public:
    double targAngRad = 3.0;
    int targPixRad = 20;
    bool isInCountdown() const { return countdown > 0; }
    bool isRunning() const { return running; }
    double getScore() const { return score; }
    void start() override {
        score = streak = best = 0;
        timeRem = GAME_DURATION_MS;
        countdown = COUNTDOWN_DURATION_MS;
        running = true;
        yaw = pitch = 0;
        yv = 20 * ((rand() % 2) ? 1 : -1);
        pv = 15 * ((rand() % 2) ? 1 : -1);
    }
    void update(Uint32 d, double cy, double cp) {
        if (!running) return;
        if (countdown > 0) {
            countdown = (d > countdown ? 0 : countdown - d);
            return;
        }
        double dt = d / 1000.0;
        double factor = challengeMode ? 2.0 : 1.0;
        yaw += yv * factor * dt;
        pitch += pv * factor * dt;
        double hF = config.fov, asp = double(WINDOW_WIDTH) / WINDOW_HEIGHT;
        double vF = (180.0 / M_PI) * 2 * atan(
            tan(hF * M_PI / 180.0 / 2) * (1.0 / asp));
        double maxY = hF / 2 - 5, maxP = vF / 2 - 5;
        if (yaw < -maxY) { yaw = -maxY; yv = -yv; }
        if (yaw > maxY) { yaw = maxY; yv = -yv; }
        if (pitch < -maxP) { pitch = -maxP; pv = -pv; }
        if (pitch > maxP) { pitch = maxP; pv = -pv; }
        double dy = yaw - cy; if (dy > 180) dy -= 360; else if (dy < -180)
            dy += 360;
        double dp = pitch - cp;
        bool on = fabs(dy) <= targAngRad && fabs(dp) <= targAngRad;
        if (on) {
            score += dt * factor;
            streak += dt * factor;
            if (streak > best) best = streak;
        }
        else streak = 0;
    }
}

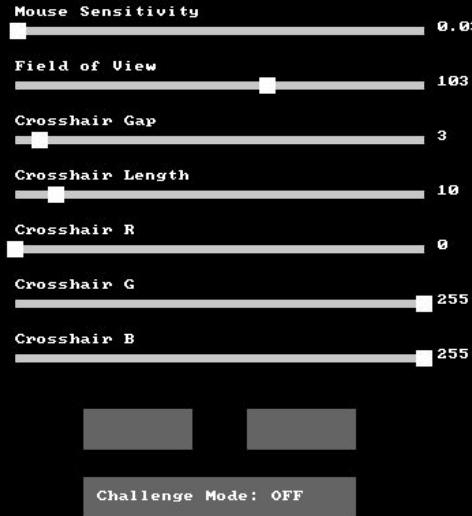
```

```

void render(SDL_Renderer* ren, double cy, double cp) {
    SDL_SetRenderDrawColor(ren, 0, 0, 0, 255);
    SDL_RenderClear(ren);
    if (countdown > 0) {
        int sec = (countdown + 500) / 1000;
        char buf[8]; sprintf(buf, "%d", sec);
        SDL_SetRenderScale(ren, 4.0f, 4.0f);
        SDL_RenderDebugText(ren,
            WINDOW_WIDTH / 8 - 4, WINDOW_HEIGHT / 8 - 8, buf);
        SDL_SetRenderScale(ren, 1.0f, 1.0f);
        return;
    }
    double dy = yaw - cy; if (dy > 180) dy -= 360; else if (dy < -180) dy += 360;
    double dp = pitch - cp;
    double hF = config.fov, asp = double(WINDOW_WIDTH) / WINDOW_HEIGHT;
    double vF = (180.0 / M_PI) * 2 * atan(
        tan(hF * M_PI / 180.0 / 2) * (1.0 / asp));
    if (fabs(dy) <= hF / 2 && fabs(dp) <= vF / 2) {
        double xN = tan(dy * M_PI / 180.0) / tan(hF * M_PI / 180.0 / 2);
        double yN = tan(dp * M_PI / 180.0) / tan(vF * M_PI / 180.0 / 2);
        int x = int(xN * (WINDOW_WIDTH / 2) + WINDOW_WIDTH / 2);
        int y = int(-yN * (WINDOW_HEIGHT / 2) + WINDOW_HEIGHT / 2);
        drawRect(ren,
            x - targPixRad, y - targPixRad,
            2 * targPixRad, 2 * targPixRad,
            tgtCol);
    }
    SDL_Color cc{ (Uint8)config.cross_r,
                  (Uint8)config.cross_g,
                  (Uint8)config.cross_b, 255 };
    int gap = config.cross_gap, len = config.cross_len;
    drawLine(ren, WINDOW_WIDTH / 2 - len, WINDOW_HEIGHT / 2,
             WINDOW_WIDTH / 2 - gap, WINDOW_HEIGHT / 2, cc);
    drawLine(ren, WINDOW_WIDTH / 2 + gap, WINDOW_HEIGHT / 2,
             WINDOW_WIDTH / 2 + len, WINDOW_HEIGHT / 2, cc);
    drawLine(ren, WINDOW_WIDTH / 2, WINDOW_HEIGHT / 2 - len,
             WINDOW_WIDTH / 2, WINDOW_HEIGHT / 2 - gap, cc);
    drawLine(ren, WINDOW_WIDTH / 2, WINDOW_HEIGHT / 2 + gap,
             WINDOW_WIDTH / 2, WINDOW_HEIGHT / 2 + len, cc);
    SDL_SetRenderDrawColor(ren, 255, 255, 255, 255);
    char hud[64];
    sprintf(hud, "OnTarget:%.1fs Best:%.1fs Time:%ds",
            score, best, timeRem / 1000);
    SDL_RenderDebugText(ren, 10, 10, hud);
    if (challengeMode)
        SDL_RenderDebugText(ren, 10, 30, "CHALLENGE MODE");
}

void toggleChallengeMode() override {
    challengeMode = !challengeMode;
}

```



## Tracking

Sliders for mouse sensitivity, FOV, crosshair gap/length, and R/G/B color. | Knobs you can drag; numeric values update in real time and show as text.

### Buttons:

Apply: copies all slider values into config, toggles challenge mode, and calls saveConfig  
Reset: reverts sliders to last-saved config values | Challenge Mode toggle button.

```
// --- SettingsMenu ---
class SettingsMenu {
public:
    float sensVal, fovVal;
    int gapVal, lenVal, rVal, gVal, bVal;
    bool challengeVal;
    Rect sensBar, fovBar, gapBar, lenBar, rBar, gBar, bBar;
    Rect sensKnob, fovKnob, gapKnob, lenKnob, rKnob, gKnob, bKnob;
    Rect applyBtn, resetBtn, challengeBtn;
    int dragging, hoverBtn;
    bool hoverChallenge;

    SettingsMenu() {
        sensVal = config.sensitivity;
        fovVal = config.fov;
        gapVal = config.cross_gap;
        lenVal = config.cross_len;
        rVal = config.cross_r;
        gVal = config.cross_g;
        bVal = config.cross_b;
        challengeVal = config.challengeMode;

        sensBar = { WINDOW_WIDTH / 2 - 150,WINDOW_HEIGHT / 2 - 80,300,6 };
        fovBar = { WINDOW_WIDTH / 2 - 150,WINDOW_HEIGHT / 2 - 40,300,6 };
        gapBar = { WINDOW_WIDTH / 2 - 150,WINDOW_HEIGHT / 2, 300,6 };
        lenBar = { WINDOW_WIDTH / 2 - 150,WINDOW_HEIGHT / 2 + 40,300,6 };
        rBar = { WINDOW_WIDTH / 2 - 150,WINDOW_HEIGHT / 2 + 80,300,6 };
        gBar = { WINDOW_WIDTH / 2 - 150,WINDOW_HEIGHT / 2 + 120,300,6 };
        bBar = { WINDOW_WIDTH / 2 - 150,WINDOW_HEIGHT / 2 + 160,300,6 };

        sensKnob.w = sensKnob.h =
            fovKnob.w = fovKnob.h =
            gapKnob.w = gapKnob.h =
            lenKnob.w = lenKnob.h =
            rKnob.w = rKnob.h =
            gKnob.w = gKnob.h =
            bKnob.w = bKnob.h = 12;

        applyBtn = { WINDOW_WIDTH / 2 - 100,WINDOW_HEIGHT / 2 + 200,80,30 };
        resetBtn = { WINDOW_WIDTH / 2 + 20, WINDOW_HEIGHT / 2 + 200,80,30 };
        challengeBtn = { WINDOW_WIDTH / 2 - 100,WINDOW_HEIGHT / 2 + 250,200,30 };

        dragging = 0;hoverBtn = -1;hoverChallenge = false;
        updateKnobs();
    }

    void updateKnobs() {
        auto place = [&](const Rect& bar, Rect& knob, float val, float mn, float mx) {
            float n = (val - mn) / (mx - mn);
            n = CLAMP(n, 0.f, 1.f);
            knob.x = bar.x + int(n * bar.w) - knob.w / 2;
            knob.y = bar.y - knob.h / 2 + bar.h / 2;
        };
        place(sensBar, sensKnob, sensVal, 0.001f, 3.0f);
        place(fovBar, fovKnob, fovVal, 60.0f, 130.0f);
        place(gapBar, gapKnob, float(gapVal), 0.0f, 50.0f);
        place(lenBar, lenKnob, float(lenVal), 0.0f, 100.0f);
        place(rBar, rKnob, float(rVal), 0.0f, 255.0f);
        place(gBar, gKnob, float(gVal), 0.0f, 255.0f);
        place(bBar, bKnob, float(bVal), 0.0f, 255.0f);
    }
}

void updateKnobs() {
    auto place = [&](const Rect& bar, Rect& knob, float val, float mn, float mx) {
        float n = (val - mn) / (mx - mn);
        n = CLAMP(n, 0.f, 1.f);
        knob.x = bar.x + int(n * bar.w) - knob.w / 2;
        knob.y = bar.y - knob.h / 2 + bar.h / 2;
    };
    place(sensBar, sensKnob, sensVal, 0.001f, 3.0f);
    place(fovBar, fovKnob, fovVal, 60.0f, 130.0f);
    place(gapBar, gapKnob, float(gapVal), 0.0f, 50.0f);
    place(lenBar, lenKnob, float(lenVal), 0.0f, 100.0f);
    place(rBar, rKnob, float(rVal), 0.0f, 255.0f);
    place(gBar, gKnob, float(gVal), 0.0f, 255.0f);
    place(bBar, bKnob, float(bVal), 0.0f, 255.0f);
}

void handleMouseDown(int mx, int my) {
    auto start = [&](const Rect& bar, const Rect& knob, int code) {
        if (pointInRect(mx, my, bar) || pointInRect(mx, my, knob))
            dragging = code;return true;
    };
    return false;
};

if (start(sensBar, sensKnob, 1))return;
if (start(fovBar, fovKnob, 2))return;
if (start(gapBar, gapKnob, 3))return;
if (start(lenBar, lenKnob, 4))return;
if (start(rBar, rKnob, 5))return;
if (start(gBar, gKnob, 6))return;
if (start(bBar, bKnob, 7))return;

if (pointInRect(mx, my, applyBtn))hoverBtn = 1;
else if (pointInRect(mx, my, resetBtn))hoverBtn = 2;
else if (pointInRect(mx, my, challengeBtn)) {
    challengeVal = !challengeVal;
    return;
}

void handleMouseUp() { dragging = 0; }
void handleMouseMove(int mx, int my) {
    hoverBtn = -1;
    hoverChallenge = pointInRect(mx, my, challengeBtn);
    if (pointInRect(mx, my, applyBtn))hoverBtn = 1;
    else if (pointInRect(mx, my, resetBtn))hoverBtn = 2;

    if (dragging == 1) {
        float n = (mx - sensBar.x) / float(sensBar.w);
        n = CLAMP(n, 0.f, 1.f);
        float lm = log10f(0.001f), lM = log10f(3.0f);
        sensVal = powf(10.0f, lM + n * (lM - lm));
    }
}
```

```
if (dragging == 1) {
    float n = (mx - sensBar.x) / float(sensBar.w);
    n = CLAMP(n, 0.f, 1.f);
    float lm = log10f(0.001f), lM = log10f(3.0f);
    sensVal = powf(10.0f, lm + n * (lM - lm));
    updateKnobs();
}

if (dragging == 2) {
    float n = (mx - fovBar.x) / float(fovBar.w);
    n = CLAMP(n, 0.f, 1.f);
    fovVal = 60.0f + n * 70.0f;
    updateKnobs();
}

auto setVal = [&](int code, int mx, const Rect& bar, :
    if (dragging != code) return;
    float n = (mx - bar.x) / float(bar.w);
    n = CLAMP(n, 0.f, 1.f);
    out = int(mn + n * (mxv - mn));
    updateKnobs();
};

setVal(3, mx, gapBar, gapVal, 0.0f, 50.0f);
setVal(4, mx, lenBar, lenVal, 0.0f, 100.0f);
setVal(5, mx, rBar, rVal, 0.0f, 255.0f);
setVal(6, mx, gBar, gVal, 0.0f, 255.0f);
setVal(7, mx, bBar, bVal, 0.0f, 255.0f);

void apply() {
    config.sensitivity = sensVal;
    config.fov = fovVal;
    config.cross_gap = gapVal;
    config.cross_len = lenVal;
    config.cross_r = rVal;
    config.cross_g = gVal;
    config.cross_b = bVal;
    config.challengeMode = challengeVal;
    JSONStorage::saveConfig(config);
}

void reset() {
    sensVal = config.sensitivity;
    fovVal = config.fov;
    gapVal = config.cross_gap;
    lenVal = config.cross_len;
    rVal = config.cross_r;
    gVal = config.cross_g;
    bVal = config.cross_b;
    challengeVal = config.challengeMode;
    updateKnobs();
}

void render(SDL_Renderer* ren) {
    SDL_SetRenderDrawColor(ren, 0, 0, 0, 255);
    SDL_RenderClear(ren);
    SDL_SetRenderDrawColor(ren, 255, 255, 255, 255);
    char buf[64];
    // Sensitivity
    SDL_RenderDebugText(ren,
        sensBar.x, sensBar.y - 15, "Mouse Sensitivity");
    drawRect(ren,
        sensBar.x, sensBar.y, sensBar.w, sensBar.h, { 200,200,200,255 });
    drawRect(ren,
        sensKnob.x, sensKnob.y, sensKnob.w, sensKnob.h, { 255,255,255,255 });
    sprintf(buf, "%3f", sensVal);
    SDL_RenderDebugText(ren,
        sensBar.x + sensBar.w + 10, sensBar.y - 4, buf);
    // FOV
    SDL_RenderDebugText(ren,
        fovBar.x, fovBar.y - 15, "Field of View");
    drawRect(ren,
        fovBar.x, fovBar.y, fovBar.w, fovBar.h, { 200,200,200,255 });
    drawRect(ren,
        fovKnob.x, fovKnob.y, fovKnob.w, fovKnob.h, { 255,255,255,255 });
    sprintf(buf, "%0f", fovVal);
    SDL_RenderDebugText(ren,
        fovBar.x + fovBar.w + 10, fovBar.y - 4, buf);
    // Gap
    SDL_RenderDebugText(ren,
        gapBar.x, gapBar.y - 15, "Crosshair Gap");
    drawRect(ren,
        gapBar.x, gapBar.y, gapBar.w, gapBar.h, { 200,200,200,255 });
    drawRect(ren,
        gapKnob.x, gapKnob.y, gapKnob.w, gapKnob.h, { 255,255,255,255 });
    sprintf(buf, "%d", gapVal);
    SDL_RenderDebugText(ren,
        gapBar.x + gapBar.w + 10, gapBar.y - 4, buf);
    // Length
    SDL_RenderDebugText(ren,
        lenBar.x, lenBar.y - 15, "Crosshair Length");
    drawRect(ren,
        lenBar.x, lenBar.y, lenBar.w, lenBar.h, { 200,200,200,255 });
    drawRect(ren,
        lenKnob.x, lenKnob.y, lenKnob.w, lenKnob.h, { 255,255,255,255 });
    sprintf(buf, "%d", lenVal);
    SDL_RenderDebugText(ren,
        lenBar.x + lenBar.w + 10, lenBar.y - 4, buf);
    // R
    SDL_RenderDebugText(ren,
        rBar.x, rBar.y - 15, "Crosshair R");
    drawRect(ren,
        rBar.x, rBar.y, rBar.w, rBar.h, { 200,200,200,255 });
}
```

**FPS Aim Trainer v1.0**  
by Xavier Seron, Ceaser Fandino, David Rodriguez  
(Click or press any key)

## Credits

Simple screen showing version info and authors; click or key any  
to return to main menu.

# main() & Game Loop

## Key Parts

1. **Modular design:** Each screen/mode is encapsulated in its own class implementing a simple interface.
2. **Config & persistence:** JSON saved/loaded at start/end of each session; easy to extend for new settings.
3. **Immediate feedback:** Settings sliders show live values; main menu shows best scores.
4. **Relative mouse mode:** Used during gameplay for FPS-style look control, toggled on/off per state.

### SDL Initialization -

```
SDL_SetMainReady();  
SDL_Init(SDL_INIT_VIDEO);  
SDL_CreateWindowAndRenderer(..., &window,&renderer);
```

**Load Config** via `JSONStorage::loadConfig(config)`, enforce minimum sensible values.

### Instantiate one of each screen/mode -

```
MainMenu menu; GridshotMode grid; TrackingMode track;  
SettingsMenu settings; CreditsScreen credits;
```

### State Machine -

```
enum State { MAIN, GRID, TRACK, SETT, CRED } state = MAIN;
```

### Event Handling & Transitions -

In MAIN, mouse clicks on buttons switch state → start corresponding mode & enable/disable relative mouse mode.

In GRID/TRACK, mouse movement adjusts camera yaw/pitch, left-click triggers hits (Gridshot), Esc returns to MAIN.

In SETT, routing of drag, hover, clicks for sliders/buttons.

In CRED, any click or key returns to MAIN.

**Per-Frame Updates** - Call `grid.update()` or `track.update()` if running; when they finish, push score into config, save, and return to MAIN.

**Rendering** - Depending on state, call the screen/mode's render method.

Present with `SDL_RenderPresent`, cap frame with a tiny `SDL_Delay(1)`.

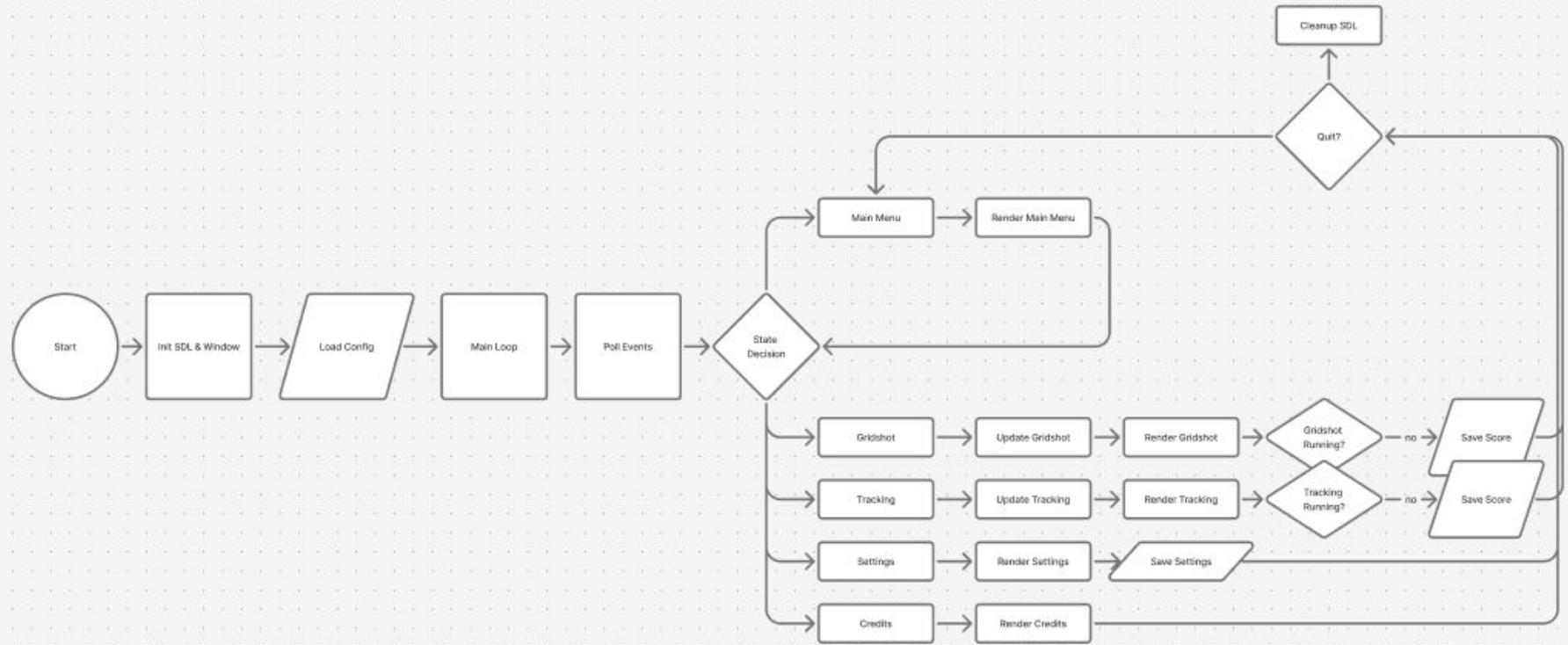
### Cleanup -

```
SDL_DestroyRenderer(renderer);  
SDL_DestroyWindow(window);  
SDL_Quit();
```

# Future Improvisations

- Fully customizable background and targets.
- New modes (simulate being swung)
- Custom themes with different fonts
- Verses mode, compare scores etc.

# Project Concept & Procedure



# Result Discussion

- Gridshot: score, streak multiplier, best score display.
- Tracking: on-target timer, best streak display.
- Settings: Mouse Sensitivity multiplier, FOV scale, crosshair manipulation
- gameConfig.JSON to read/write/store data, challenge mode

# Screenshots / Demo



Score:0 Streak:0 Time:59s  
CHALLENGE MODE



OnTarget:0.0s Best:0.0s Time:59s  
CHALLENGE MODE



# Conclusion

- Met objectives: OOP coverage, GUI, persistence.
- Code is modular, extensible, and user-friendly.

# Appendix & References

- Full source code included in project report Appendix.
- References: SDL documentation, C++ tutorial sites, StackOverflow.

[examples/demo/woodeneye-008](#)

[SDL3/SDL\\_CreateWindowAndRenderer - SDL Wiki](#)

[SDL3/SDL\\_SetWindowRelativeMouseMode - SDL Wiki](#)

[SDL3/SDL\\_RenderDebugText - SDL Wiki](#)

[SDL3/SDL\\_RenderDebugText - SDL Wiki](#)

[What's a good, and easy to use, JSON c++ parser - Software Recommendations Stack Exchange](#)

[Game Engine #1 - SETUP \(C/C++ Game Engine\)](#)