V_{CE} = 0.7 V is known as *onset of saturation* (OS)

• Saturation:

- \triangleright For $V_{CE} < 0.7 V$
- > CB junction becomes *forward biased*
- > Collector also starts to *inject* electrons to base
- > Two effects:
 - > Net electrons reaching collector $\downarrow \Rightarrow I_C \downarrow$
 - ➤ Base gets flooded with electrons
 - \Rightarrow Recombination increases manyfold \Rightarrow $I_B \uparrow$
 - \triangleright Thus, $\beta \downarrow \Rightarrow$ Defined as β_{sat} (= $I_{C,sat}/I_{B,sat}$)

- Noting that $V_{\gamma} = 0.6 \text{ V}$, for $V_{BC} \leq 0.5 \text{ V}$, injection of electrons from collector to base will be negligible
 - Fig. It can be assumed that FA operation is maintained till this point, with β retaining its nominal (FA) value
 - $ightharpoonup V_{CE} = 0.2 \text{ V}$ at this point, and is known as the point of soft saturation (SS)
- Beyond this point, BJT enters the *operating* domain known as hard saturation (HS)

- In *hard saturation*, $V_{BC} \approx 0.7 \text{ V}$, and collector *injects* electrons *vigorously* into the base
- To *counter* this effect, V_{BE} automatically *increases* to about 0.8 V
- At this point, $V_{CE} = 0.1 \text{ V}$, and is known as the *point of hard saturation* (HS)
- Note that all these numbers are for *quick* estimates, and actual values can be a little different from these

- Degree of Saturation (DoS):
 - \triangleright DoS = β/β_{sat} (≥ 1)
 - ➤ Portrays how *deeply* the BJT is driven into *saturation*
- Commonly used values of parameters for quick estimate:

$$\triangleright$$
 V_{BE}(FA) = V_{BE}(SS) = 0.7 V

$$\triangleright$$
 V_{BE}(HS) = 0.8 V

$$V_{CE}(OS) = 0.7 \text{ V}, V_{CE}(SS) = 0.2 \text{ V}$$

$$\triangleright$$
 DoS(FA,OS,SS) = 1, DoS(HS) > 1

- BJTs in *analog circuits* are used as *amplifiers*, and should *never* be pushed to *hard saturation* (β *drops significantly*)
 - \succ Lowest limit of $V_{CE} = 0.2 \text{ V } (soft \ saturation)$
- On the other hand, BJTs used in *digital circuits*, while *on*, are always pushed to *hard saturation*, since they act basically as *switches*
 - $\gt V_{CE} = 0.1 \text{ V } (hard \ saturation)$

Finding the Operating Point: Load Line Analysis

• Quick estimate in FA mode:

$$\triangleright I_{\rm B} = (V_{\rm B} - V_{\rm BE})/R_{\rm B}$$

$$> V_{BE} = 0.7 \text{ V}$$

$$> I_C = \beta I_B$$

➤ Independent of R_C, so long as FA operation is maintained

