Web Scraping using R: Extracting and Analyzing Journal Article Data

Project Overview:

In this project, you will learn how to use R for web scraping by extracting article data from a journal. You will build a specialized R program to crawl, parse, and extract useful information from your selected journal. This hands-on experience will not only enhance your web scraping skills but also prepare you for real-world data extraction and analysis tasks.

Learning Objectives:

By the end of this project, you should be able to:

- 1. Understand the basics of web scraping.
- 2. Use R to scrape article data from the Journal.
- 3. Clean and preprocess the scraped data.
- 4. Perform basic data analysis on the collected article data.
- 5. Create visualizations and insights based on the scraped data.

Project Tasks:

Task 1: Set Up Your R Environment

Ensure you have R and RStudio installed on your computer. Install the necessary R packages for web scraping, such as 'rvest', 'httr', and 'xml2'.

```
install.packages("rvest")
install.packages("httr")
install.packages("xml2")
```

Task 2: Scraping Article Data

Your goal is to scrape article data from the Journal. Specifically, Given an input year, the objective is to extract all articles published in that year from a journal by extracting the following 7 fields for each article:

Title, Authors, Correspondence Author, Correspondence Author's Email, Publish Date, Abstract, Keywords.

Task 3: Data Cleaning and Preprocessing

After scraping the data, clean and preprocess it to remove any irrelevant information, handle missing values, and format the data for analysis.

Task 4: Data Analysis and Visualization

Conduct basic data analysis on the scraped data. Create only one or two meaningful visualizations (e.g., histograms, scatter plots) to illustrate key findings.

For example, create a bar chart that will visually display which keywords appear most frequently in the articles you've scraped.

Create very simple charts. No need to make it difficult.

Task 5: Report and Insights

Prepare a PowerPoint presentation(approx. 10 slides) summarizing your findings from the article data. Include the following in your presentation:

- Introduction to the project and its objectives.
- Your web scraping code, explaining just the key steps.
- Results of your data analysis, including visualizations.
- Challenges faced while doing your project.
- How each member of your team contributed to the project

Project Submission:

Submit your project as a well-documented **R script**, the **CSV file** of the scraped data along with your **presentation**. Ensure that your code is well-organized and includes comments explaining your thought process.

Evaluation Criteria:

You will be evaluated based on the following criteria:

- Completion of all project tasks.
- Quality and accuracy of the web scraping code.
- Clarity of Visualization Graphs.
- Clarity and professionalism of the presentation.

List of Journals:

- 1. Human Genomics
- 2. Immunity & Ageing
- 3. Malaria Journal
- 4. Microbiome
- 5. Mobile DNA
- 6. Molecular Brain
- 7. Molecular Cancer
- 8. Neural Development
- 9. Parasites & Vectors
- 10. Particle and Fibre Toxicology
- 11. Radiation Oncology
- 12. Retrovirology
- 13. The Journal of Physiological Sciences
- 14. <u>Translational Neurodegeneration</u>
- 15. Virology Journal