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18M19CS078

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```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <malloc.h>
#include <stdlib.h>

int info;
struct node *link;
{
    type def struct node * Node;
    Node get_node();
}

Node x
x = (NODE) malloc (sizeof (struct node));
if (x == NULL)
    printf ("Memory full in");
    exit (0);
{
return x;
}

void free_node (NODE x)
{
    free(x);
}
```

NODE insert_node (NODE first, int item)

```
NODE temp, cur;
temp = get_node();
temp->info = item
temp->link = Null
if (first == Null)
    return temp;
cur = first;
```

```
while (cur > link == Null)
```

```
    cur = cur -> link
```

```
    cur > link = temp
```

```
    return first
```

{

```
NODE delete rear (NODE first)
```

{

```
NODE cur prev.
```

```
if (first == Null)
```

{

```
    printf ("List is empty cannot delete\n");
```

```
    return first;
```

```
{ if (first->link == Null)
```

{

```
    printf ("Item deleted i.d %d\n", first->info)
```

```
    free (first)
```

```
    return Null;
```

{

```
prev = Null
```

```
cur = first;
```

```
while (cur > link == Null)
```

{

```
prev = cur
```

```
cur = cur -> link
```

{

```
printf ("Item deleted at rear end i.d %d, cur->info
```

```
free (cur);
```

```
prev->link = Null
```

```
return first;
```

{

```
NODE insert_pos (int pos, NODE first)
```

{
NODE temp, cur, prev
int count

temp = getnode

temp > info = item

temp > link = Null

if (first == Null && pos == 1)
{

return temp;

}

if (first == Null)

{
print ("Invalid position in")

return first;

}

if (pos == 1)

{
temp > link = first

first = temp

return temp;

}

count = 1

prev = Null

cur = first

while (cur != Null && count != pos)

{

prev = cur

cur = cur > link

count ++

{

if (count == pos)

{

prev->link = temp
temp->link = cur

{
printf ("Invalid position in");
return first;
}

Node delete_pos (int pos, Node first)

{
Node cur;

Node prev;

int count, flag=0

if (first == Null || pos < 0)

printf ("Invalid position in");
return Null;

{

printf ("Invalid position in");

return Null;

{

if (pos == 1)

{

cur = first

first = first->link

freeNode (cur);

return first;

{

prev Null

cur = first

count = 1

while (cur != Null)

{

if (Count == pos) { flag = 1; break; }

count ++

```
prev cur
cur = cur->link
{
    if (flag == 0)
        printf ("Unwind position in");
    return first;
}
print ("Item deleted at given position is id");
    > info).
prev->link = cur->link;
free node (cur);
return first;
}
void display (NODE first)
{
    NODE temp.
    if (first == NULL)
        printf ("list is empty cannot display it
m");
    for (temp = first; temp != NULL; temp = temp->link)
        printf ("i.d.", temp->info)
    {
}
```

```
int main()
{
    int item, choice pos.
    NODE first = NULL
    for ( ; ; )
        Node
    {
```

printf ("In Insert. read In 2. Delete - read In").
printf (3. Insert - info position In 4. Delete,
5. Display - list In 6 : Exit In);

printf ("Enter the choice);
scanf ("%d", & choice);
switch (choice)
{

Case 1: printf ("Enter the item at rear end. In");
scanf ("%d", & item);
first = insert rear (first item);
break;

Case 2: first = delete - rear(first);
break;

Case 3: printf ("Enter the item to be inserted
at given position: In");
scanf ("%d", pos);
first = insert - pos (item, pos, first);
break;

Case 4: printf ("Enter the position) In");
scanf ("%d", pos);
first = delete - pos (pos, first);
break.

- Case 5 display (first);
break;

default : exit (0);
break;

{

{

return 0;
}

3 program

include < stdio.h >

include < stdlib.h >

{

int info

struct node * NODE;

NODE*

{

struct node * link;

{

type of def struct node * NODE;

NODE *

x (NODE) malloc size (struct node);

if (x == NULL)

{

point f ("mem full")

exit (0)

}

return x;

{

NODE insert_seal (NODE first, int item)

{

NODE temp cur;

temp = getnode

temp > info = item

temp link = NULL

if (first == NULL):

return temp

cur = first

while (cur > link != NULL)

cur = cur-> link

return first

{

```

    }
void display(Node first)
{
    NODE temp;
    if (first == Null)
        printf ("list is empty");
    for (temp = first; temp != Null; temp = temp->link)
    {
        printf ("%d", temp->info);
    }
}

Node concat (Node first, Node second)
{
    Node cur;
    if (first != Null)
    {
        temp = first;
        first = first->link;
        temp->link = cur;
        cur = temp;
    }
    return cur;
}

Ent main ()
{
    int item choice, pos, i, n;
    Node first = Null, a, b;
    for (;;)
    {
        printf ("1 insert-front 2. concat 3.\n"
               "reverse 4. display 5 exit");
    }
}

```

Case 1 printf ("enter the item \n");

scanf ("%d", & item);

first = insert - rear (first, item);

break;

Case 2 : printf ("enter the no of nodes in \n");

scanf ("%d", & n);

a = NULL

for (i=0 ; i<n ; i++)

printf ("enter the item \n");

scanf ("%d", & item);

b = NULL

for (i=0 ; i<n ; i++)

printf ("enter the nodes in 2 Vn");

scanf ("%d", & n)

b = NULL

full (2, 0, i<n, i++);

printf ("enter the item \n");

scanf ("%d", & item);

b = insert - rear (b, item);

} a = convert (a, b);

display (a)

break;

Case 3 : first = reverse (first)

display (first);

break;

Case 4 : display (first);

break;

default : exit (0);

2
3
5

↓ Adults > subadults

↓ Adults > subadults

then female

↓ older bird.

skill = female tendency

↓ older & more territorial adult

↓ older dog - like

x good

(Want to find) x (2) + (all) x (good)

skill - x) it

↓ ("MAMA" sound) it

(o) it

x neutral

↓ older dog w/ bird

x neutral

↓ older dog w/ bird

Queue

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
```

struct node

{

int info;

struct node *link

};

type of struct node *node

node get node ()

{

NODE X

```
X = (NODE) malloc (sizeof (struct node));
```

If (X == NULL)

{

printf ("memory full\n");

```
exit (0);
```

}

return X

}

void free node (NODE x)

{

free (x);

}

NODE insert_head

{

NODE temp, item;

temp = get node ();

temp->info = item;

temp->link = NULL;

If (first == NULL)

```
return temp  
    cur = first  
    while (cur->link != NULL)  
        cur = cur->link  
        cur->data = temp;  
    }  
    return first;
```

```
NODE delete_front(NODE first)  
{
```

```
    NODE temp;  
    if (first == NULL)  
    {
```

```
        printf("list is empty they cannot  
        delete in");
```

```
    return first;
```

```
{
```

```
    temp = first
```

```
    temp = temp->link
```

```
    printf("item deleted at front-end is %d\n  
    first->info);
```

```
    return temp;
```

```
{
```

```
void display(NODE first)
```

```
{
```

```
    NODE temp;
```

```
    if (first == NULL)
```

```
        printf("list empty cannot display  
        item in").
```

```
    for (temp = first; temp != NULL; temp =  
        temp->link)
```

```
        printf("%d in %s temp->info)
```

{

?

Put main
 int star, choice, pos;
 Node first = Null;

for (; ;)

{

printf ("1. Insert - search 2: Delete front in 3:
 Display - list 4 Exit + 1/n");
 Scanf ("%d", &choice);
 Switch (choice)

?

Case 1 : printf ("Enter the item at rear - enter ");
 Scanf ("%d", &item);
 Switch (choice)

{

Case 1 printf ("Enter the item at rear end ");
 Scanf ("%d", &item);

first = insert_rear (first, item);

break;

Case 2 : first = delete_front (first);

break;

default exit (0);

break;

{

{

{

Stack

```
#include <stdio.h>
// #include <conio.h>
// #include <alloc.h>
#include <stdlib.h>

struct node
{
    int info;
    struct node * link
};

typedef struct node * NODE;

NODE getnode()
{
    NODE x = (NODE) malloc (sizeof(struct node));
    if (x == NULL)
        printf ("memory full \n");
    exit(0);
    return x;
}

void freenode(NODE x)
{
    free(x);
}

NODE insert_front(NODE first, int item)
{
    NODE temp;
    temp = getnode();
    temp->info = item;
    temp->link = first;
    first = temp;
    return first;
}

NODE delete_front(NODE first)
{
    NODE temp;
    temp = first;
    first = first->link;
    free(temp);
    return first;
}
```

```

if (first == NULL)
{
    printf ("Stack is empty (cannot delete)\n")
    return first
}

temp = temp->link
printf ("Item deleted at front end \n")
first->info
free (first)
return temp;
}

void display (NODE first)
{
    NODE temp;
    if (first == NULL)
        printf ("Stack empty cannot display item\n")
    for (temp = first, temp != NULL; temp = temp->link)
    {
        printf ("%d", temp->info)
    }
}

int main ()
{
    int item, choice, pos;
    NODE first = NULL;
    for (;;)
    {
        printf ("1. Insert-front\n2. Delete-front\n3. Display - list\n4. Exit\n")
        scanf ("%d", &choice);
        if (choice == 1)
            insert (first, item);
        else if (choice == 2)
            delete (first, pos);
        else if (choice == 3)
            display (first);
        else if (choice == 4)
            exit (0);
    }
}

```

switch (choice)

{

case 1 : printf ("enter the item at front and\n")
scanf ("%d", & item);
first = insert - front (first, item);

break;

case 2 : first = delete - front (first);

break;

default: exit (0);

break;

}
}