

## **1) Problem Statement Identification**

To predict the Chronic Kidney Disease (CKD)

DOMAIN SELECTION:

- 1) Machine Learning
- 2) Supervised Learning
- 3) Classification

## **2) Data Set**

No. of Rows: 399

No. of Columns: 28

## **3) Pre Processing Method**

Preprocessing **Nominal Data** using **One Hot Encoding**

**Standard Scaler**

## **4) Machine Learning Algorithms**

1. Support Vector Machine with Grid SearchCV
2. Decision Tree with Grid SearchCV
3. Random forest with Grid SearchCV
4. Logistic Regression with Grid SearchCV
5. K-Nearest-Neighbour with Grid SearchCV
6. Navie Bayes with Grid SearchCV

## 5) Comparison of Classification reports of all algorithms

### 1. Support vector machine Classification Report:

```
The classification report:
              precision    recall  f1-score   support

    0           0.98        1.00        0.99         51
    1           1.00        0.99        0.99         82

 accuracy          0.99
 macro avg         0.99        0.99        0.99         133
 weighted avg      0.99        0.99        0.99         133
```

```
: from sklearn.metrics import roc_auc_score
  roc_auc_score(y_test,grid.predict_proba(x_test)[:,:1])

: 1.0
```

### 2. Decision Tree Classification Report:

```
              precision    recall  f1-score   support

    0           0.94        0.98        0.96         51
    1           0.99        0.96        0.98         82

 accuracy          0.97
 macro avg         0.97        0.97        0.97         133
 weighted avg      0.97        0.97        0.97         133
```

```
# Get probability estimates for the test set
from sklearn.metrics import roc_auc_score
roc_auc_score(y_test,grid.predict_proba(x_test)[:,:1])

0.9719033955045432
```

### 3. Random Forest Classification Report:

	precision	recall	f1-score	support
0	0.98	0.98	0.98	51
1	0.99	0.99	0.99	82
accuracy			0.98	133
macro avg	0.98	0.98	0.98	133
weighted avg	0.98	0.98	0.98	133

```
from sklearn.metrics import roc_auc_score
roc_auc_score(y_test,grid.predict_proba(x_test)[:,:1])

0.9997608799617408
```

### 4. Logistic Regression Classification Report:

	precision	recall	f1-score	support
0	0.98	1.00	0.99	51
1	1.00	0.99	0.99	82
accuracy			0.99	133
macro avg	0.99	0.99	0.99	133
weighted avg	0.99	0.99	0.99	133

```
from sklearn.metrics import roc_auc_score
roc_auc_score(y_test,grid.predict_proba(x_test)[:,:1])
```

1.0

## 5. K-Nearest-Neighbour Classification Report

	precision	recall	f1-score	support
0	0.91	1.00	0.95	51
1	1.00	0.94	0.97	82
accuracy			0.96	133
macro avg	0.96	0.97	0.96	133
weighted avg	0.97	0.96	0.96	133

```
from sklearn.metrics import roc_auc_score
roc_auc_score(y_test,grid.predict_proba(x_test)[:,:1])

0.9695121951219512
```

## 6. Naive Bayes Classification Report

	precision	recall	f1-score	support
0	0.72	0.98	0.83	51
1	0.98	0.77	0.86	82
accuracy			0.85	133
macro avg	0.85	0.87	0.85	133
weighted avg	0.88	0.85	0.85	133

```
from sklearn.metrics import roc_auc_score
roc_auc_score(y_test,grid.predict_proba(x_test)[:,:1])

0.9356767097082734
```

## 6) Best Model

**Support Vector Machine & Logistic Regression** both the algorithms gives a best model based on the classification reports (accuracy=0.99) and the roc\_score(1.0) of all algorithms.