

Messages:

Message (M):

A, B, C, D, E, F, G, H, I

X - This represents a failure.

" In the above diagram process (p_i) is failed after the checkpoint ($C_{i,1}$) ↓ after the message flow (H). ~~(C_{i,1})~~

⇒ " Since, this is a DS environment, when a rollback is done to a process, then simultaneously all the co-ordinated process has to be rollback."