

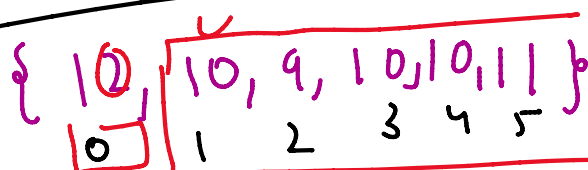
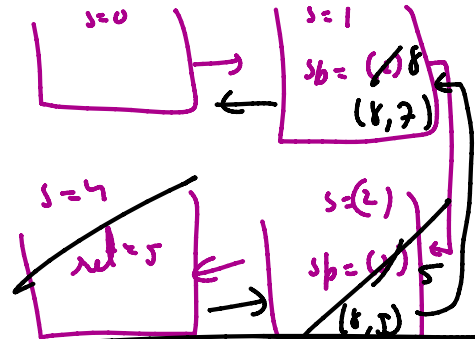
BP  $\Rightarrow$  (arr, 0)

SP  $\Rightarrow$  (arr, 1) = 22

~~Recursion~~

Rec

```
int[] arr = { 10, 22, 7, 8, 5 };
public static int Max(int s, int[] arr) {
    if (s == arr.length - 1) {
        return arr[s];
    }
    // BP : Max(s)
    // SP : Max(s+1)
    int sp = Max(s+1, arr);
    return Math.max(arr[s], sp);
}
```



(0, 5)  $\rightarrow$  10

(1, 5, 10)

1

FO

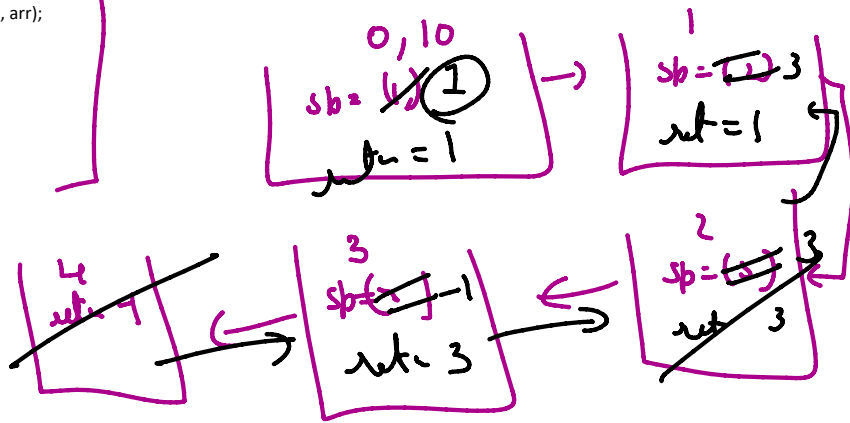
L0  $\rightarrow$  (4)

```

public static int FO(int s, int ali, int[] arr) {
    if(s==arr.length) {
        return -1;
    }
    int sp = FO(s + 1, ali, arr);
    if (arr[s] == ali) {
        return s;
    } else {
        return sp;
    }
}

```

$\{16, 10, 8, 10\}$   
 $\downarrow$   
 0 1 2 3



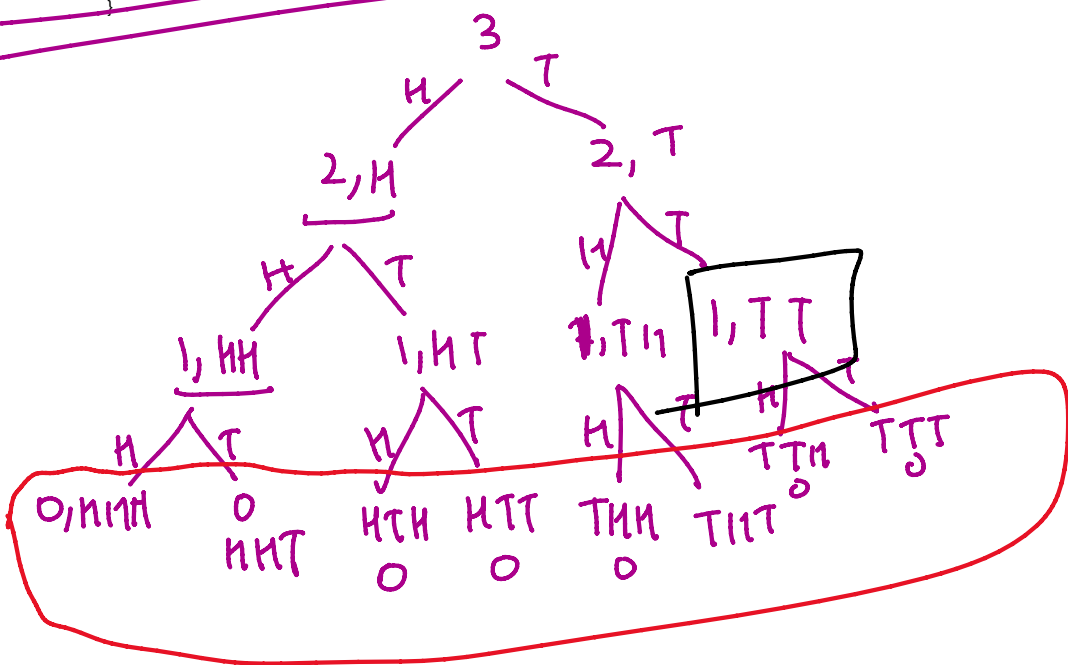
$\{16, 10, 8, 10, 11\}$   
 0 1 2 3 4

BP  $\rightarrow (0, 10)$   
 SP  $\rightarrow (1, 10)$

```

public static int LO(int s, int ali, int[] arr) {
    if (s == arr.length) {
        return -1;
    }
    int sp = LO(s + 1, ali, arr);
    if (sp == -1 && arr[s] == ali) {
        return s;
    } else {
        return sp;
    }
}

```



```

public static void CT(int n, String str) {
    if (n == 0) {
        System.out.println(str);
        return;
    }
}

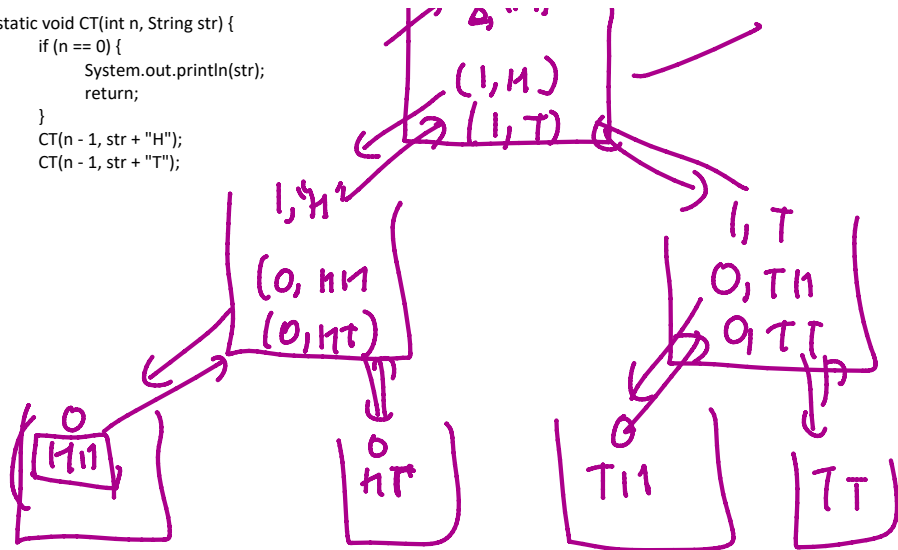
```

$\{1, 1, 1\}$   
 $\{1, 1, 1\}$

```

public static void CT(int n, String str) {
    if (n == 0) {
        System.out.println(str);
        return;
    }
    CT(n - 1, str + "H");
    CT(n - 1, str + "T");
}

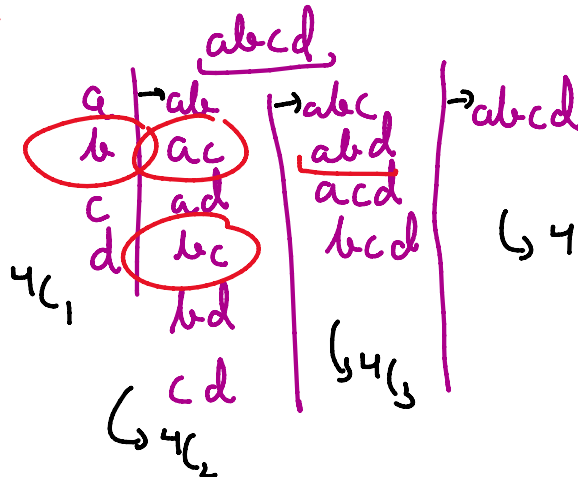
```



Subsequence  $\rightarrow$  subset, seq.

Substring  $\rightarrow$  subset, seq, cont.

Subseq.  
 $\pi$   
 " "  
 $4^6$



$$n^0 + n^1 + n^2 + \dots + n^n$$

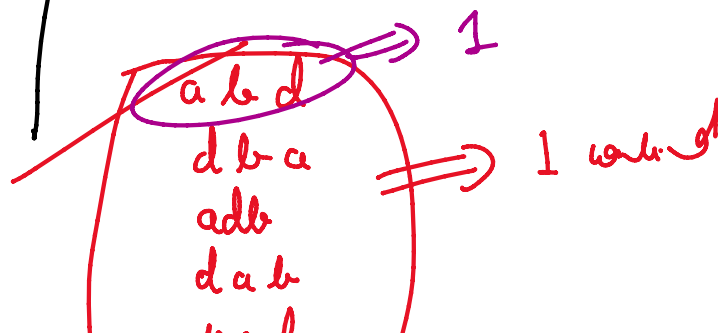
$$\neq 2^n$$

$$4^4 \Rightarrow 2^4 - 1$$

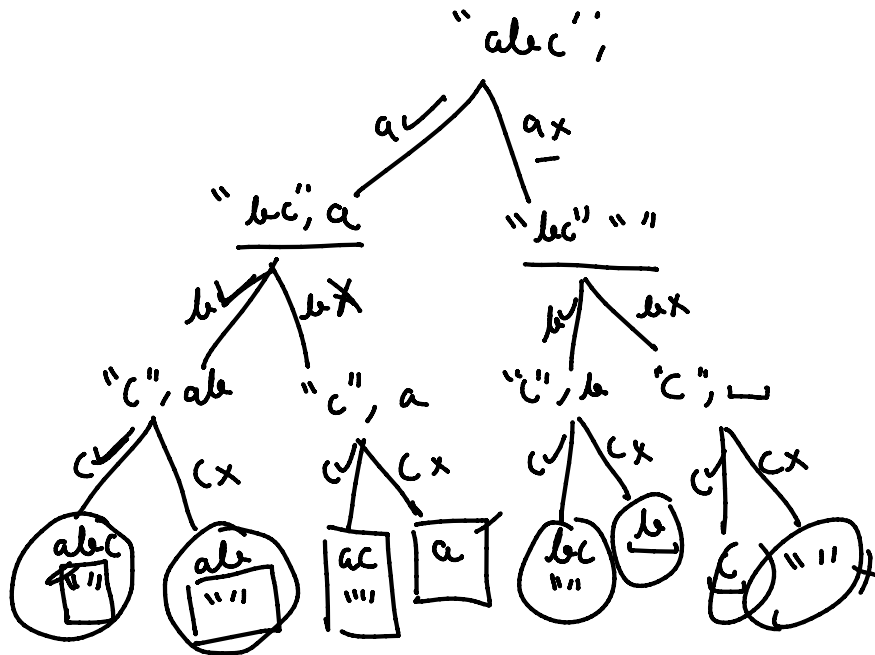
$$4^0 + 4^1 + 4^2 + \dots + 4^4 = 2^4$$

$i \rightarrow 0 \text{ to } n$

$j \rightarrow i+1 \text{ to } n$



d a b  
b a d  
b d a



```
public static void Subseq(String str, String team) {
    if(str.isEmpty()) {
        System.out.println(team);
        return;
    }
    // BP : str = "abcd", ""
    // SP : str = "bcd"
    char ch = str.charAt(0); // a
    String remain = str.substring(1); // bcd
    Subseq(remain, team+ch);
    Subseq(remain, team);
}
```

